

Using Your Computer for Genealogical Analysis

Salt Lake City Research Tour 2025

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American Ancestors[®]

A NATIONAL CENTER FOR FAMILY HISTORY, HERITAGE & CULTURE

Genealogists are guilty of using their computers as glorified 3x5 index cards...



And while 3x5 cards have served their purposes over the years...

#L. #574
 (D.R.R. #23) #VR-2-142
 #159
 Sweet, William (William Sweet Wm. 4 Henry 3 John 2 John 1)
 1825-28-1779 E. Greenwich, R.I. (VR-2-142)
 "Sailor"
 1800 N.H.R.I. p. 657 Wm. Sweet 00200 // 12000 was gone by 1810 not
 there 1790
 this belongs to a Wm. who died in
 0010 & in Williamson
 Richard Sweet 10020 //
 2342 Wm Sweet was
 202 m. found there
 relatively young for
 his race?

Issue! (give only 2 sons #1 used has to be wrong!)
 1. son
 2. William (406) 1809
 3. son
 Sweet b. ca 1809
 1810
 1820
 1810-16
 1814 Fallville Pa
 Melan (Heron)
 m. Abigail Bailey
 1816-1873
 1810-16
 1816-1873

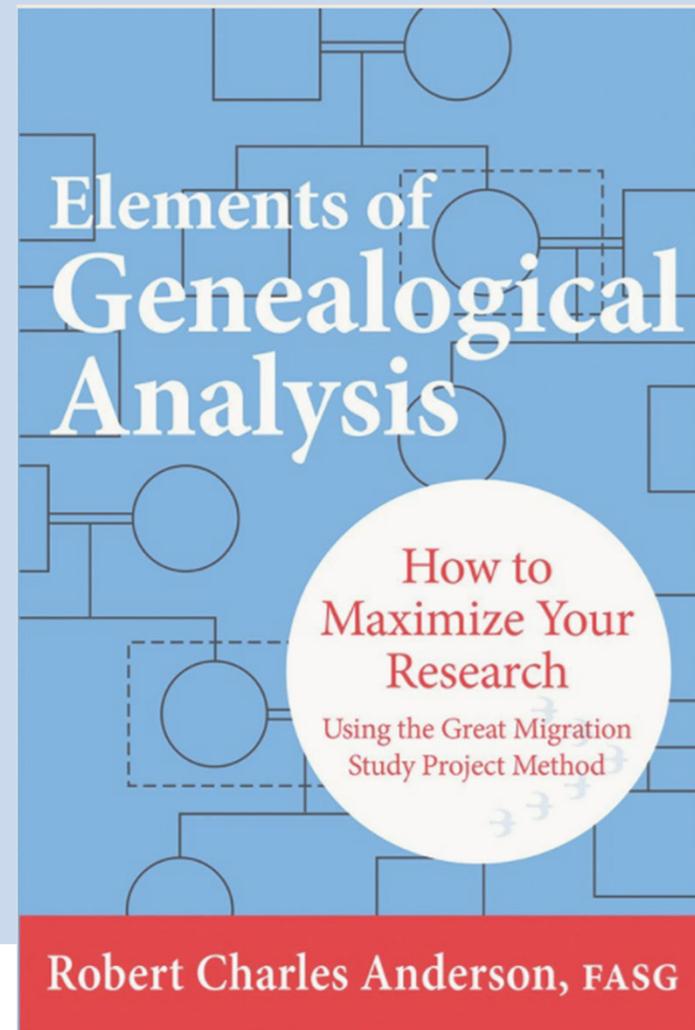
Embrace the Power

- The computer can help us in the analysis of the data we have compiled during our research.
- Don't just use it to enter names, dates, and places.
- Don't just rely on the image that you were taken to from a search.
- Be inquisitive.

Art of Analysis

Basics of Analysis

- Source Analysis
- Record Analysis
- Linkage Analysis



Analyze the Source and the Record

- A **source** is a coherent collection of **records** created by a single jurisdiction or a single author for a defined purpose.
- A **record** is that portion of a **source** which pertains to a single event.

Robert Charles Anderson, *Elements of Genealogical Analysis* (Boston: NEHGS, 2014) p. 1

Analysis of our genealogy

- The individual study

OR

- The study of interrelationships of all those families.

Computers to the rescue

- When you move beyond your genealogy program, then you remove the need to force an individual into a family, thus opening up other possibilities.
- Using other programs offer you a variety of ways to evaluate and analyze the people you find.
- Remember to go beyond the document you found.
- Ask questions.

Genealogy programs

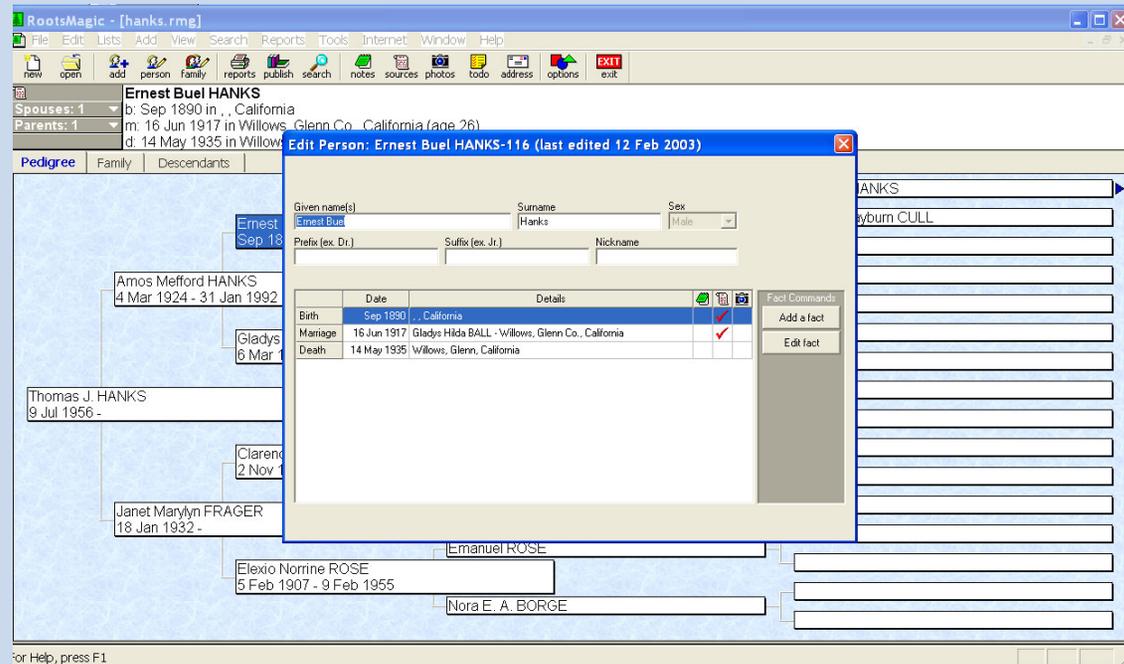
- Are intended to arrange individuals into family units.
- Do not always offer easy methods for recording information about unrelated individuals.

The Art of Analysis

- What life events am I missing for an ancestor?
- What records may exist to fill in those missing life events?
- Have I accounted for his or her whereabouts from birth to death?
- What records haven't I searched?
- How does my ancestor relate to others who are listed in his records?

The Art of Analysis

- Genealogy programs can do some of the analysis.



Timelines

Timeline List

13 April 2016

Date	Event	Person	Place
1750	Birth ¹⁻³	Francis Jordan Jourdan	Lanesboro, Berkshire Co, MA
1770	Marriage	Francis Jordan Jourdan and Ruth M Powell	Lanesborough, Berkshire, MA
27 Jun 1774	Birth	Hannah Jordan	Canton, MA
4 Mar 1796	Marriage	Benjamin Howard and Hannah Jordan	Randolph, MA
13 Apr 1801	Death ^{1,3-5}	Francis Jordan Jourdan	New Ashford, Berkshire, MA
30 Jul 1801	Birth	Ira Howard	Randolph, MA
19 Oct 1826	Marriage	Ira Howard and Sophie Bryant	Randolph, MA
22 Jun 1844	Death	Hannah Jordan	prob. Randolph, MA
5 Apr 1854	Death	Ira Howard	Randolph, MA

Preparer:

Individuals linked to a source

The screenshot displays the 'Geoffrion - Family Tree Maker 2014' interface. A blue box highlights a list of individuals linked to a source. A blue arrow points from this box to a source citation window. The citation window shows the source title 'Dictionnaire Genealogique des Familles Acadiennes' and citation details 'p. 916'.

Individual	Fact	Rating
Bernard, Marie	Birth: Abt. 1645	☆☆☆☆
Guyon, Andree	Name: Andree Guyon	☆☆☆☆
Landry, Antoine	Marriage: Abt. 1681 in Port-Royal, Acadian Peninsula, Nova Scotia	☆☆☆☆
Landry, Rene	Birth: Abt. 1634 in France	☆☆☆☆
Landry, Rene	Death: Bef. 1693	☆☆☆☆
Terriot, Jeanne Theriot	Name: Jeanne Theriot Terriot	☆☆☆☆
Thibodeau, Marie	Marriage: Abt. 1681 in Port-Royal, Acadian Peninsula, Nova Scotia	☆☆☆☆
Thibodeau, Pierre	Name: Pierre Thibodeau	☆☆☆☆

Source Citation Information

Source title: Dictionnaire Genealogique des Familles Acadiennes

Repository: No repository is specified for this source

Citation detail: p. 916

Citation text: Include in ref. note

Web address: Include in ref. note

Reference note: Prof. Stephen A. White (Center of Acadian Studies - University of Moncton), Dictionnaire Genealogique des Familles Acadiennes (White), p. 916.

To-Do Tasks

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Edit Person: Flournoy C. ROBERTS-21 (last edited 3 Jan 2005)". The window has a menu bar with "General", "Notes", "Sources", "Multimedia", "Address", and "To Do". The "To Do" menu is active, displaying a table with the following data:

Task	Priority	Status
Marriage Records - Chatham Co., GA - 1882	1	Open

To the right of the table are buttons for "Add task...", "Edit task...", "Delete task...", and "Print...". Below the table is a section titled "Details of highlighted task" containing the following information:

Marriage Records - Chatham Co., GA - 1882
Status/Priority: Open - 1

Dates
Open: 2 Jan 2005
Recent work:
Completed:

Repository
Family History Library

Details/Results
Search the following microfilms for the marriage of Flournoy C. Roberts and Margaret V. Cole, 21 Feb 1882:
...

At the bottom of the window are "OK", "Cancel", and "Help" buttons.

Who was born where?

Select Individual

Filtered List
Birth place contains Essex

Only display individuals meeting the following criteria:
Birth Place contains Essex Search

Name	Birth	Death
Abbott, Abigail	December 22, 1783	August 9, 1827
Abbott, Benjamin	December 20, 1662	March 30, 1703
Adams, Abraham	1639	August 1714
Adams, Hannah	June 25, 1650	
Adams, Isaac	About 1647	After 1680
Adams, Jacob	September 13, 1651	After November 20, ...
Adams, Jacob	April 23, 1649	August 12, 1649
Adams, Mary	About 1643	
Allen, Andrew	May 9, 1657	September 26, 1690
Allen, Hannah	October 28, 1652	November 30, 1698

Buttons: Help, Options, Index, OK, Cancel

Tip:
Don't be swayed by
shaky leaves or accept
a link suggestion.
RESEARCH IT.

Beyond Genealogy Programs

Beyond Genealogy Programs

- Genealogy database programs, such as Ancestral Question, Reunion and RootsMagic, are not the only programs of use to genealogists.
- There are many programs with the ability to help you in the analysis of your research.

Genealogical Analysis

- Ancestral Sources (Win) - <http://www.ancestralsources.com/>
- ByGones (Win) - <http://userwebs.rmci.net/bygones/>
- Clooz(Win) - <https://clooz.com/>
- Custodian for Family Historians (Win) - <http://www.custodian3.co.uk/>
- Genota (Win) - <http://www.genota.com/>
- GenSmarts (Win) - <http://gensmarts.com/>

Clooz

- Intended to aid you in the tracking of research rather than individuals.
- Can generate a variety of different reports to help you view the data in different ways, in which information might stand out.

Clooz

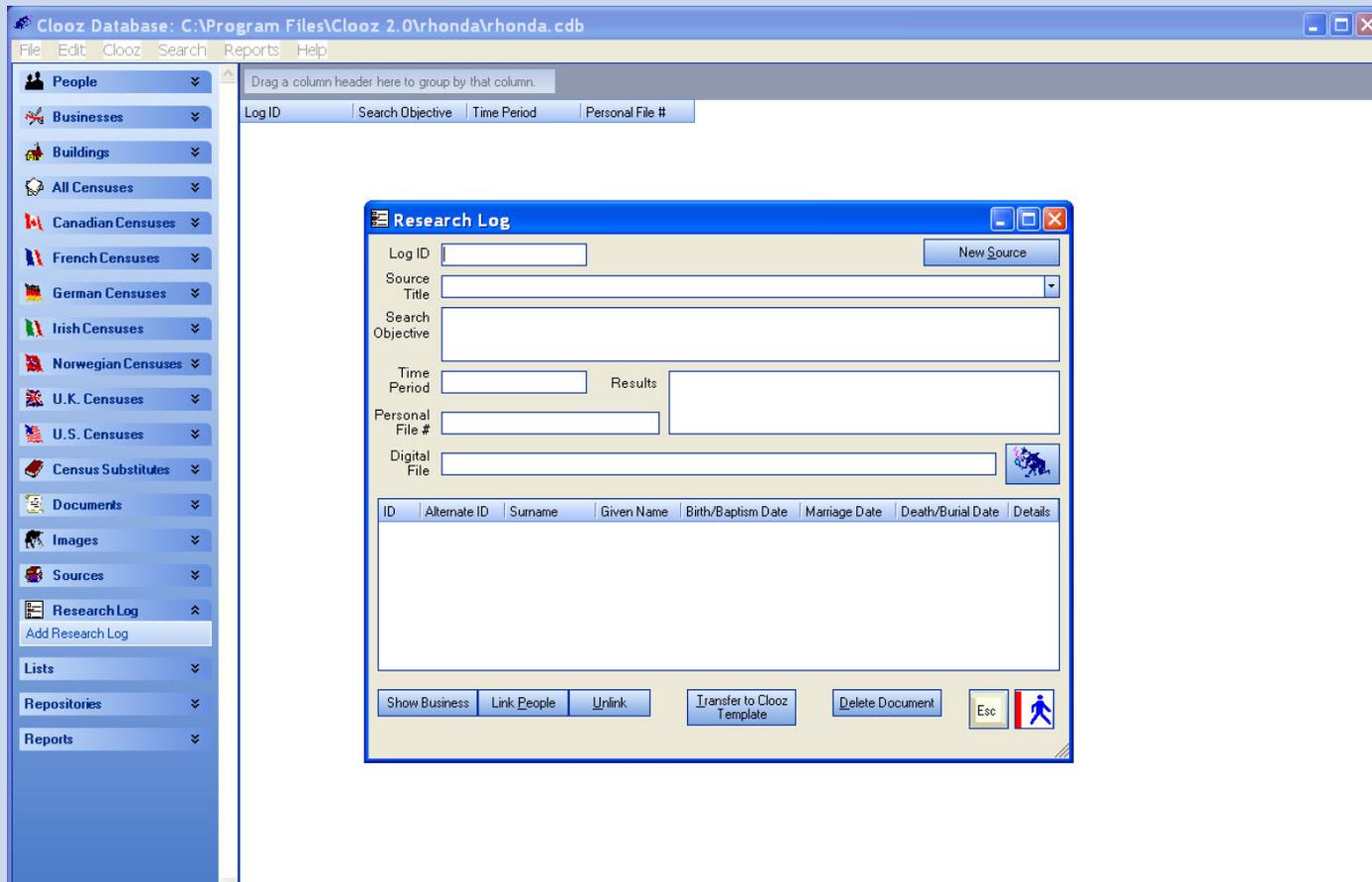
Clooz Database: C:\Program Files\Clooz 2.0\rhonda\rhonda.cdb

File Edit Clooz Search Reports Help

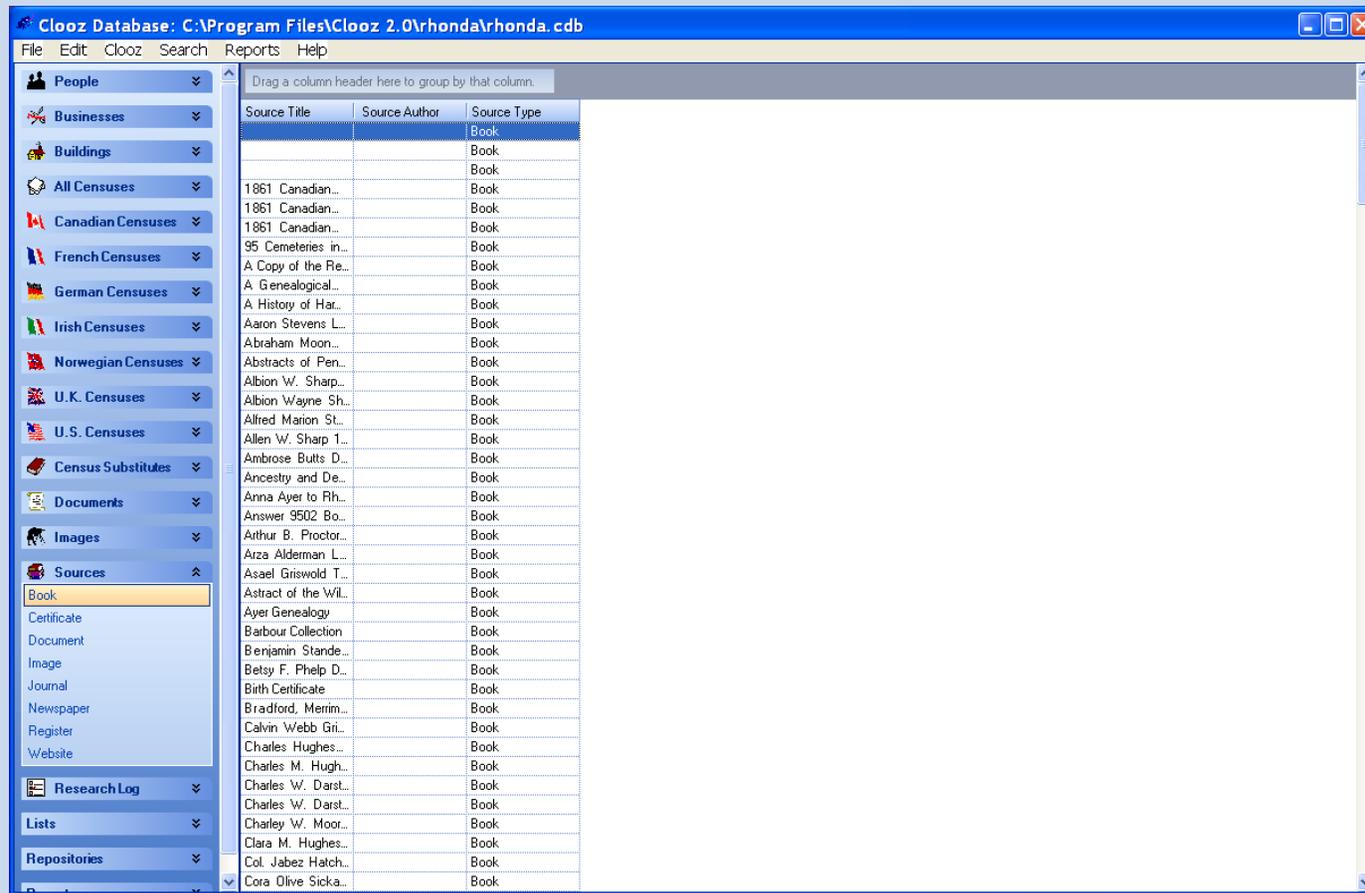
Drag a column header here to group by that column.

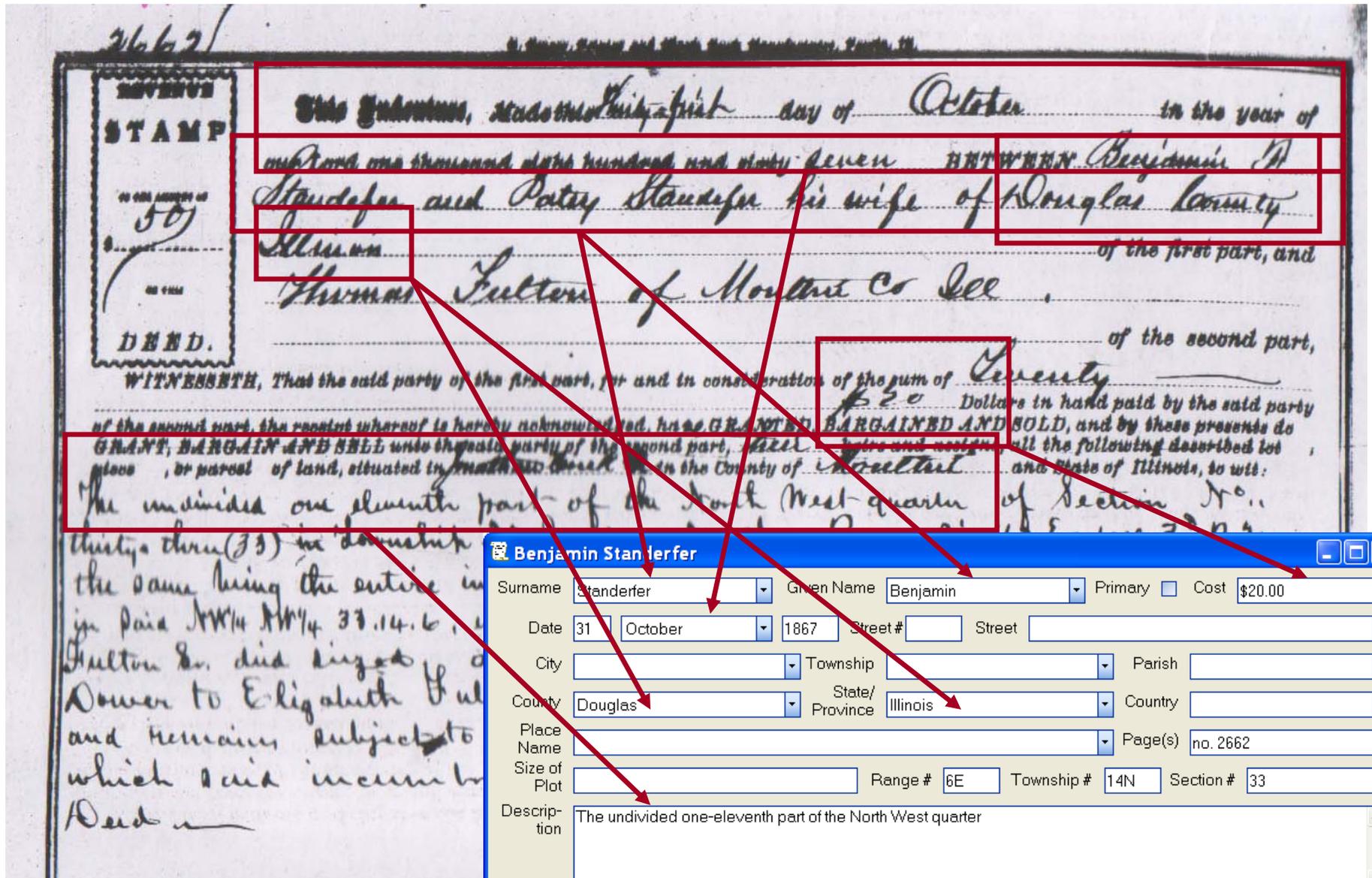
ID	Alternate ID	Surname	Given Name	Birth/Bapt. Date	Marriage Date	Death/Burial Date
1389		Emerson	Mary	21 Mar 1695/96		
1544		Emerson	Helen	Abt 1554		
1388		Emerson	Robert	26 Oct 1693	24 Mar 1714/15	Bel 1749
173		Emerson	Toothaker Webst...	31 Oct 1740	15 Apr 1767	19 Jan 1786
1385		Emerson	Joseph	26 Feb 1668/69	19 May 1726	8 Sep 1755
223		Emerson	Eunice	14 Nov 1744	22 Mar 1770	
1481		Emerson	John	Abt 1510		1561
1287		Emerson	Mary	11 Jun 1780		
1547		Emerson	Richard	Abt 1560		
1546		Emerson	Elizabeth	Abt 1558		
1476		Emerson	Thomas	Abt 1591	10 Aug 1612	25 Dec 1657
1478		Emerson	Alexander	Abt 1564		1605
2049		Emery	Dan			
1642		Emery	John		2 Oct 1648	
1738		Emery	Lydia			29 Apr 1704
1034		Emery	John		29 Oct 1650	
732		Endicott	Samuel		Abt 1684	
2110		Epperson	Lucretia	Apr 1869		
2115		Epperson	James	Sep 1881		
2104		Epperson	Joshua Adams	26 Oct 1834	18 Jan 1857	7 Aug 1921
2106		Epperson	Mary L.	1858		
2111		Epperson	Minnie	Feb 1872		
1305		Epperson	James			
2109		Epperson	Elnora	1866		
2114		Epperson	Birdie	Sep 1881		
2113		Epperson	Ruth	Aug 1877	10 Mar 1909	6 Aug 1912
2112		Epperson	Laura	Dec 1874		
1957		Epperson	Clara Mary	27 May 1866	13 May 1891	4 Apr 1930
2048		Evans	Glen			
25		Evered	Hannah	1598	1637	8 Oct 1688
575		Familiar	Lydia		Bel 1840	
570		Fanrote	Mary			
1725		Farley	Caleb		5 Jul 1666	
1291		Farmer	Temperance	31 Oct 1791		31 Jan 1874
1239		Farnham	Ephraim	1 Oct 1676	20 Mar 1698/99	9 Jun 1744
4		Farnham	John	Abt 1640	12 Nov 1667	1723
2207		Farnham	Ralph	Bel 30 Aug 1601	Abt 1625	Bel 1649
2209		Farnham	Mary	Abt 1628	20 Oct 1650	1714
1369		Farnham	Ralph	25 May 1689	25 Dec 1712	Bel 16 May 1758
1362		Farnham	Sarah	5 May 1686	14 Feb 1711/12	

Clooz



Clooz





Benjamin Standerfer

Surname	Standerfer	Given Name	Benjamin	Primary	<input type="checkbox"/>	Cost	\$20.00
Date	31	October	1867	Street #		Street	
City		Township		Parish			
County	Douglas	State/Province	Illinois	Country			
Place Name		Page(s)	no. 2662				
Size of Plot		Range #	6E	Township #	14N	Section #	33
Description	The undivided one-eleventh part of the North West quarter						
Occupation		Role					
Remarks	This would indicate that there are ten other people who have an interest in this land.						

Martha (Patsy) Fulton

Surname: Given Name: Primary: Cost:

Date: Street #: Street:

City: Township: Parish:

County: State/Province: Country:

Place Name: Page(s):

Size of Plot: Range #: Township #: Section #:

Description:

Occupation: Role:

Remarks:



GenSmarts

- Evaluates the data as it has been entered in your genealogy program.
- Offers suggestions of additional research avenues.
- May call your attention to research you overlooked or record sources you were unaware of.

GenSmarts

GenSmarts Version 1053 affleck.ged

File Print Tools Help

My Genealogy File | **To Do List** | Research Locations | Data Cleanup | Query

Research To Do List

Search [] Reset 114 Suggestions Displayed

- ☺ Massachusetts 1880 Census for unknown Boldt [13]
- ☺ Rhode Island 1880 Census for unknown Boldt [13]
- ☺ Georgia 1880 Census for unknown Cole [27]
- ☺ District Of Columbia 1880 Census for William A. Hathaway [20]
- ☺ Ohio 1880 Census for William A. Hathaway [20]
- ☺ Mississippi 1880 Census for Hattie I. [19]
- ☺ Mississippi 1880 Census for unknown McClain [18]
- ☺ Georgia 1880 Census for George Roberts [30]
- ☺ Georgia 1880 Census for Margaret V. Cole [22]

Filter To Do List

Show All

Show Only...

Found Available Online

Not Found Avail. Free Online

Plan To Search Fills Missing Data

No Status Direct Ancestors

Available At Research Locations Selected Below

Update Research Status, Mark As...

Found | Not Found | Plan To Search | Clear Status

Research Link

Sort To Do By...

Research Priority Date

Surname Geography

Explanation

[Massachusetts 1880 Census for unknown Boldt \[13\]](#)

Researching the Massachusetts 1880 Census makes sense because his child, Loretta E. Boldt [16] was born in 1876 in , , Massachusetts and his child, Joseph R. Boldt [8] was born in 1880 in , , Rhode Island. The 1880 census is important because it contains birthplace information for parents of the people listed, as well as the relationships between people living in the household.

NOTE: This suggestion is important because his father's birth place and mother's birth place have not been recorded, and you could obtain this information by researching this record.

GenSmarts

GenSmarts Version 1053 affleck.ged

File Print Tools Help

My Genealogy File | **To Do List** | **Research Locations** | **Data Cleanup** | **Query**

Research To Do List 114 Suggestions Displayed

- Chatham Georgia Marriage Records for Margaret V. Cole [22]
- Chatham Georgia Cemetery Records for unknown Cole [27]
- Chatham Georgia City Directory for unknown Cole [27]
- Chatham Georgia County Death Records for unknown Cole [27]
- Chatham Georgia County Death Records for unknown Unknown [28]
- Chatham Georgia County Land Transactions for unknown Cole [27]
- Chatham Georgia Marriage Records for Flournoy C. Roberts [21]
- Chatham Georgia Cemetery Records for unknown Unknown [28] (C...
- Chatham Georgia County Land Transactions for Flournoy C. Rob...

Filter To Do List

Show All

Show Only...

Found Available Online
 Not Found Avail. Free Online
 Plan To Search Fills Missing Data
 No Status Direct Ancestors

Available At Research Locations Selected Below

Update Research Status, Mark As...

Research Link

Sort To Do By...

Research Priority Date
 Surname Geography

Explanation

Chatham Georgia County Land Transactions for unknown Cole [27]

Researching the Chatham Georgia County Land Transactions makes sense because his child, Margaret V. Cole [22] was married in 1882 in , Chatham County, Georgia and he died in GSEST. 1898 in (perhaps Chatham County, Georgia).

Some background on unknown Cole [27]: He was born in GSEST. 1839 in , , Georgia, and he died in GSEST. 1898 in (perhaps Chatham County, Georgia). He married unknown Unknown [28] on GSEST. 1860, and had the following children: Margaret [22] (1862) and Maria [29] (1863).

General Notebook Apps and Programs

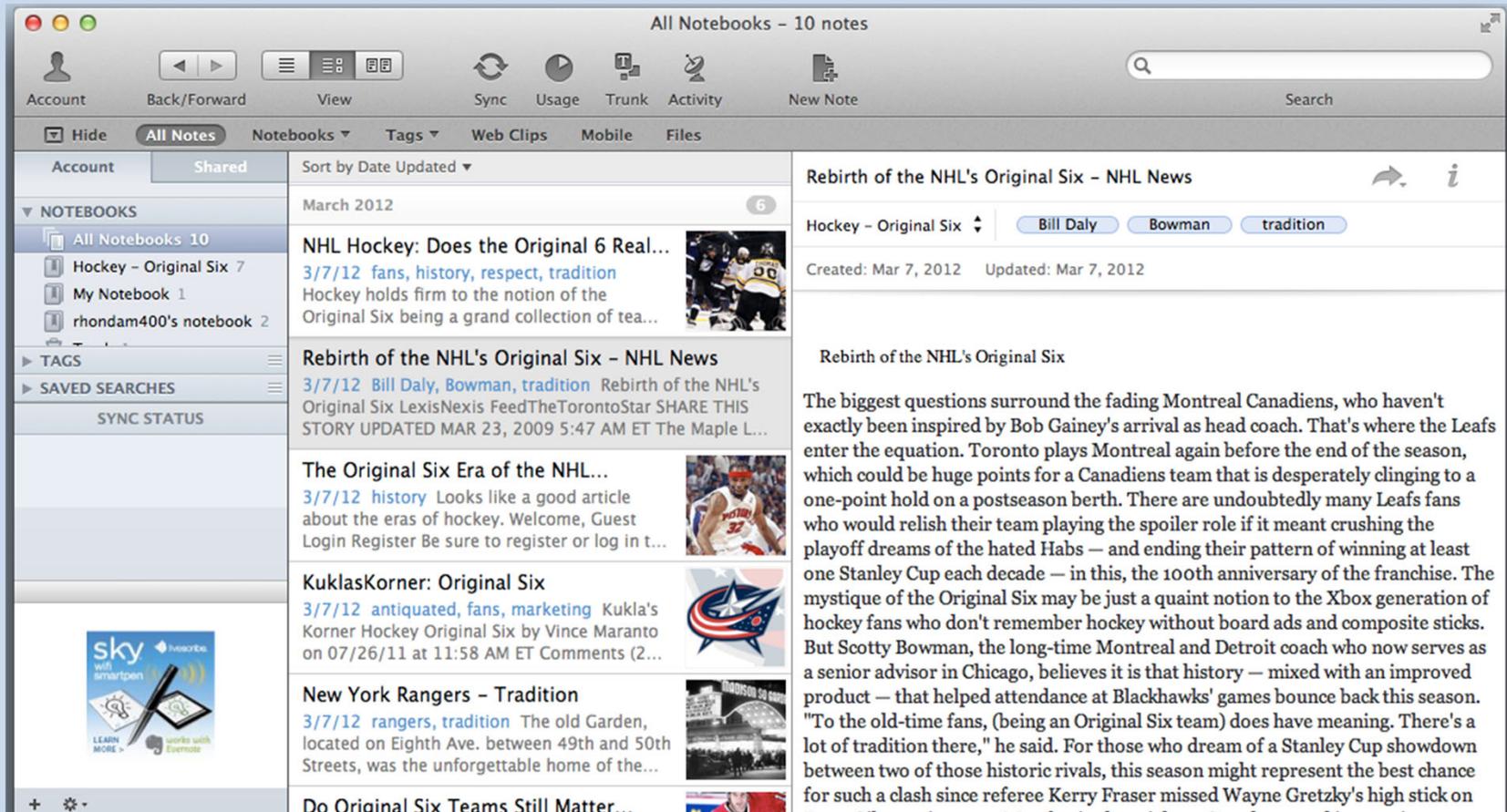
General Notebok Apps and Programs

- Aquaminds NoteTaker (Mac) - <https://www.aquaminds.com/>
- Evernote - <https://evernote.com/>
- Goodnotes - <https://www.goodnotes.com/>
- Google Keep - <https://workspace.google.com/products/keep/>
- Microsoft OneNote - <https://www.office.com/>
- Notability (Mac) - <https://support.gingerlabs.com/hc/en-us>
- NoteLab (Windows/Mac/LINUX) - <https://java-notelab.sourceforge.net/>

Note Taking Software

- Variety of software programs with different focuses.
- Some of them offer a “notebook” approach to a project.
- A tabbed notebook approach for different records, photos, web pages, family group sheets and more can be a useful arrangement.

Evernote



NOTES
138 notes

- Education and America...
MOMENTS AGO
Skip to Side NavigationSkip to Main Content Archives.gov Archives.gov Home Research
- Citizenship Training Te...
2/19/15
Skip to Side NavigationSkip to Main Content Archives.gov Archives.gov Home Research
- Registers of Letters Rec...**
2/19/15
Skip to Side NavigationSkip to Main Content Archives.gov Archives.gov Home Research
- Index to Fraudulent Na...
2/19/15
Skip to Side NavigationSkip to Main Content Archives.gov Archives.gov Home Research
- Index to Naturalization...

Change Notebook (points to Record Group 85)

Registers of Letters Received, 07/12/1891 - 09/11/1903

Archives.gov Home Research Room Contact Us Ask An Archivist
OPA - Online Public Access
Search multiple National Archives
Using OPA Search Tips
Search Online Public Access Advanced Search Start new search

Return To Search Results Bookmark/Share

Records Hierarchy
Record Group 85:
Records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1787 - 2004
Series:
Registers of Letters Received, 07/12/1891 - 09/11/1903

Tags Contributed by the Public

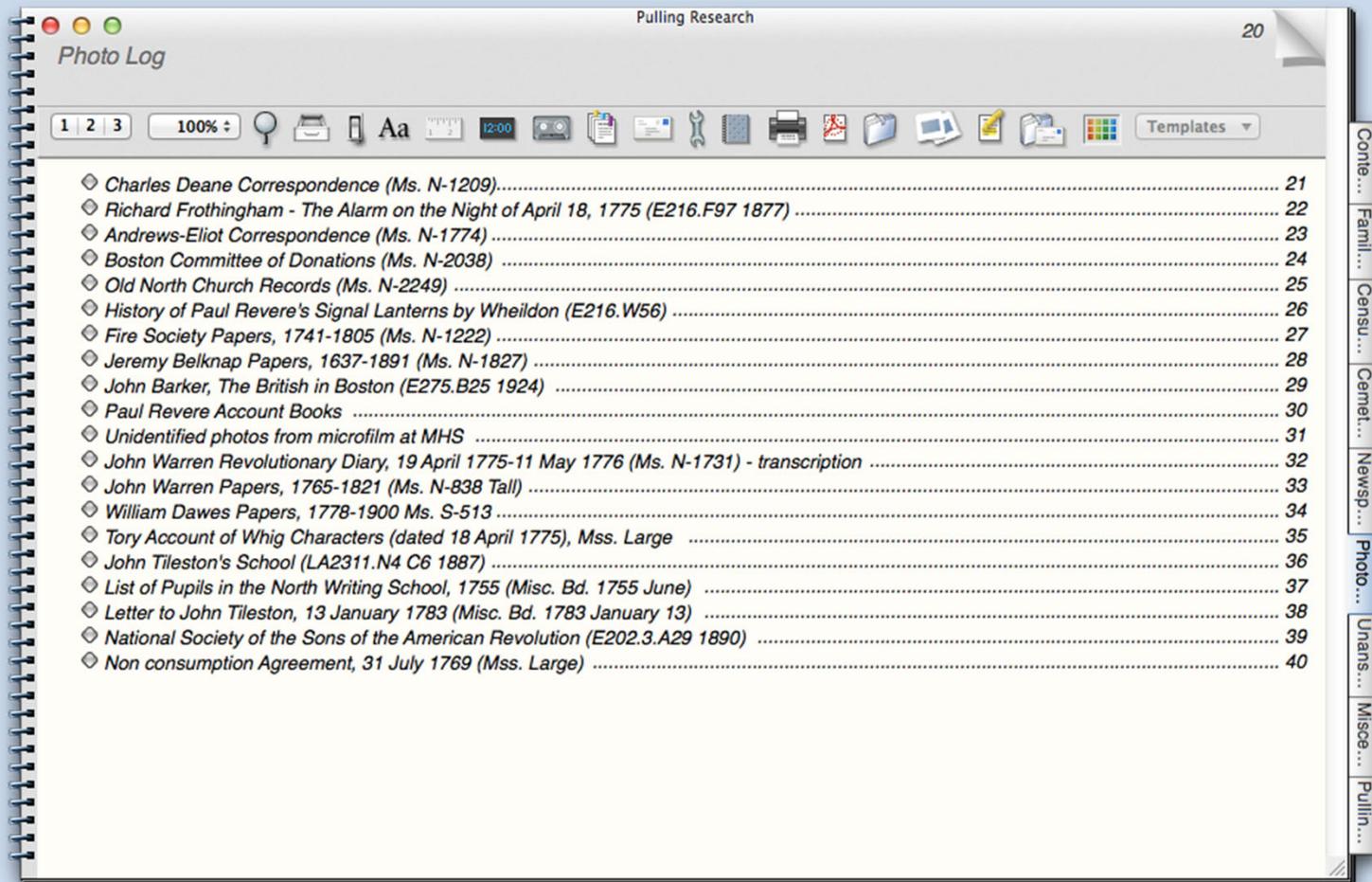
Registers of Letters Received, 07/12/1891 - 09/11/1903

This Series describes records, some of which may not be available
To obtain a copy or view the records, please contact or visit the National Archives and Records Administration location(s) listed in the Contact information below

National Archives
Identifier: 1561313
HMS Entry Number(s): A13

Evernote.com

NoteTaker



OneNote

German Genealogy Study Guide - OneNote

FILE HOME INSERT DRAW HISTORY REVIEW VIEW

Rhonda's Notebook Quick Notes German Research

Search (Ctrl+E)

marry; not required everywhere

ome of the legal documents like marriage contracts and permission papers may be cataloged at **FamilySearch** (<http://www.FamilySearch.org>) under other subject headings besides "civil registration," including "court records" and "public records." For larger cities, there may be more than one civil registration districts. The use of city directories may assist in identifying the civil registration district in which an ancestor lived.

CHURCH RECORDS

The largest religious groups in Germany are the Catholics and the Evangelical Lutherans. To research your family in church records, it is necessary to know the town and in many cases the parish (for larger towns). To facilitate the location of church records, there are two portals that researchers will want to investigate. Not everything can be viewed in English.

vangelisches Zentral Archiv in Berlin (<http://www.ezab.de/index.html>)
Irchenbuch Portal (<http://www.kirchenbuchportal.de/inhalt.htm>)

Map Guide to German Parish Registers (<http://library.nehgs.org/record=b1103855-50>) by Kevan M. Hansen
 IEHGS, 1st Floor Stacks C5614.H36 2004
Note: This is an ongoing project, with new volumes added frequently.

Two useful databases on FamilySearch (with extracted entries from records) to aid in the identification of town of origin include:

FamilySearch—Germany, Marriages, 1558-1929 (<http://www.familysearch.org/search/collection/1473009>)
FamilySearch—Germany, Deaths, and Burials, 1582-1958 (<http://www.familysearch.org/search/collection/1494474>)

Online Resources

FamilySearch (<http://www.familysearch.org/search/collection/1768560>)
 FamilySearch currently offers the images of the church and civil registration for those registers deposited in the Marburg State Archives, 1701-1875. These are not searchable, but are part of their "browse images" availability at present.

matricula-online.eu (<http://www.matricula-online.eu>)
 Includes digitized records for the Roman Catholic Diocese of Bistum Passau and the Evangelical Lutheran records of Kurhessen-Waldeck and Rheinland.

Microfilm

FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/>) offers many microfilmed parish records for Germany. To locate the appropriate microfilms, use the **FamilySearch online catalog** (<http://www.familysearch.org/catalog-search>) to search for the town from which the ancestry came.

+

Intro to German Research
 German Genealogy Study Guide
 German Handwriting

OneNote

The screenshot shows a web browser window with two tabs: "Registers of Letters Receiv..." and "German genealogy resear...". The address bar displays "www.americanancestors.org/education/learning-resources/read/german-guide". The browser's bookmark bar includes "Suggested Sites", "Irish Genealogy", "Free Hotmail", "Imported From IE", and "patronWelcomePage".

The main content area features a section titled "EMIGRATION" with a small image of a group of people. Below the title, it states: "Most Germans emigrated during one of the following migration waves and for the following reasons:"

- 1683–1820:** Emigrated due to economic hardships, religious persecutions, the Thirty Years' War contributed. Many were Protestants primarily from the regions of the Rheinland, Westfalen, Hessen, Baden, Württemberg, and Elsaß-Lothringen.
- 1820–1871:** Emigrated due to economic hardships (including unemployment and crop failures), the avoidance of military service, the government encouraging its poor to emigrate.
- 1871–1914:** Major increase in emigration as a result of affordability and continued economic and political problems in Germany. Large numbers from the eastern provinces of Preußen. Emigrants began to include Poles and Jews.
- 1914–1945:** Number of German immigrants significantly reduced as a result of the U.S. quota system instituted in 1924. Emigrants included political dissenters, Jews, and those unhappy with post WWI developments.

Below the list is a section titled "Research Aids" with links for "FamilySearch—Germany Emigration and Immigration", "Deutsches A...", "Auswanderu...", and "This site is d...".

Overlaid on the bottom center of the browser window is a "Send To OneNote" dialog box. It contains three icons: "Screen Clipping (S)", "Send to OneNote (N)", and "New Quick Note (N)". At the bottom of the dialog, there is a checkbox labeled "Start with OneNote." and a "Cancel" button.

Office Productivity Programs

Office Software

- Apache OpenOffice - <http://www.openoffice.org/>
- Microsoft 365 Copilot - <https://www.office.com/>
- Apple iWork - <https://www.apple.com/iwork/>

Tip:
Look into Google Docs
if you have a Google
account

Research Log

Ancestor's name	
Standerfer, Drew, Farmer	
Objectives	Locality
Locate records on these families	IL, IA, NE, WA

Date of Search	Location/ Call number	Description of source (Author, title, year, pages)	Comments (Purpose of search, results, etc)	Copies Made
20 Mar 2000	FHL 1941201	Johnson County, Nebraska Marriage Records Box 1, fol. 1-6 1858-1883	Located the marriage of Benjamin Standeford to Mary Holcomb, 14 Feb 1872 in Vesta, Johnson, Nebraska	2 copies
20 Mar 2000	FHL 545921	1870 Federal Census Wapello County, Iowa	Extracted the family of Isaih STANDERFER found on p. 55 in Center Twp.	
20 Mar 2000	FHL 979.723 V2b	Births and Deaths of Stevens County, Washington 1890-1907	Searched for entry of Benjamin Standerfer who died in 1904 in Addy, Stevens Co., WA but did not find an entry	
20 Mar 2000	FHL 979.723 V2b	<i>Tombstone Inscriptions, Stevens County, Washington</i> by Carrie Lartique and Belva Pederson (Spokane, WA: n.p., 1976)	Located entry for Benjamin Standerfer on p. 88. Copied all pages for Addy Cemetery where he is buried. Also copied p. 43, listing of Highland & Calvary Cemetery with Standerfer entries	6 copies



Pages for Mac

Database: Massachusetts Historical Society

Format: Manuscripts

Call number(s): Ms. N-1774

Title: Andrews-Eliot correspondence, 1715-1814

Description: 2 boxes

Scope: Collection consists of letters sent and received by John Andrews, John Eliot, William Barrell, David Ramsay, Samuel Miller, Ezra Stiles, Eliphalet Nott, Cotton Mather, Andrew Eliot, among others. Also, an account of two Indians written by Susannah Rawson in 1715.

Collection also includes letters written by John Andrews, a lawyer in Boston, Mass., addressed to his brother-in-law, Philadelphia merchant William Barrell, 1772-76. Letters discuss animosities between British soldiers and the colonists, especially the tea tax; the formation of the minutemen; murders; deserters; and military readiness. Patriots mentioned include John Hancock, George Washington, Henry Knox, and Samuel Adams. Also includes a letter about Benjamin Hitchborn's accidental shooting of John's brother, Benjamin Andrews, 11 April 1776. Includes handwritten transcriptions of select letters between Andrews and Barrell compiled and edited by Winthrop Sargent in 1865.

Additional forms available: Select letters by John Andrews to William Barrell published in Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society, Vol. 8, pp. 316-412, 1865.

Finding aids available: All items separately cataloged.

Local notes:

Formerly cataloged as "Andrews-Eliot"

Handwritten transcriptions of John Andrews letters formerly cataloged as "J. Andrews."

Old shelf marks: 016.2 and 41.F-G

Andrews-Eliot, Box 1, pages 1-14: Page 12, letter from John Andrews to William Barrell, dated 22 Sept 1772 refers to a poem by "P. Wheatly"

begin with box 1 -- While these letters are neatly written - they are in a small handwriting and some of the letters are silked. Try locating some around the time of April 1775, but then put them on the back burner and move on.

Box 1, Folder (pages 59-73): p. 66 - Letter dated 24 Oct. 1774 to "Sam" from William Barrell. This one mentions "Mr. Revere."

Box 1, Folder (pages 50-58: p. 52 - Letter dated 19 April 1775 from John Andrews to William Barrell mentions Lexington and Concord; p. 53 - Letter dated 24 April 1775 from John Andrews to William Barrell mentions turning over their arms to the selectmen; p. 53 Letter dated 25 April 1775 from John Andrews to William Barrell.

Skimmed some of the other folders and these letters in Box 1 seem to be the most relevant.

Word Processing Program

 searchLanguage English [US] (en-US) ▾

Released: Apache OpenOffice 4.1.15

home

[Product](#) | [Download](#) | [Support](#) | [Blog](#) | [Extensions & Templates](#) | [Get Involved](#) | [Focus Areas](#) | [Native Languages](#)



I want to learn more about OpenOffice

What is Apache OpenOffice? And why should I use it?



I want to download Apache OpenOffice

(Most recent release: 4.1.15)

Download Apache OpenOffice for free (**really, no license fee!**) | [Click here to get more information.](#)



I need help with my OpenOffice

Help is at hand whenever you need it.



I want to do more with my OpenOffice

Extend Apache OpenOffice with additional functionality, templates and clipart.



I want to participate in OpenOffice

Apache OpenOffice is made with help from people all over the world. Feel free to contribute!



I want to stay in touch with OpenOffice

Follow the progress of OpenOffice via announce list, our blog or social media.

[Official Blog](#) [Facebook](#) [Twitter](#) [YouTube](#)

Recent Blog Posts

[All Posts](#)

03 April 2024:

[Development Update - April 2024](#)

22 December 2023:

[Announcing Apache OpenOffice 4.1.15](#)

27 February 2023:

[Announcing Apache OpenOffice 4.1.14](#)

30 August 2022:

[333,333,333+ Downloads of Apache OpenOffice](#)

22 July 2022:

[Announcing Apache OpenOffice 4.1.13](#)

4 May 2022:

Recent News

[Archived News](#)

Apache OpenOffice 4.1.15 released

22 December 2023: The Apache OpenOffice project announces the [official release of version 4.1.15](#). In the [Release Notes](#) you can read about all new bugfixes, improvements and languages. [Don't miss to download](#) the new release and find out yourself.

Apache OpenOffice 4.1.14 released

<http://www.openoffice.org/>

Census Research

- Wheeler families in Athens County or Morgan County, Ohio in 1830 with a daughter in the “Under 5” or “5-9” columns
- Wheeler families in Athens County or Morgan County, Ohio in 1840 with a daughter in the “10-14” or the “15-20” columns

1830 Census

Researcher: Rhonda McClure

Date:

Microfilm #: M19, roll 126 & 137

State: Ohio

County: Athens & Morgan

		Free White Persons - Including Heads of Households																														
		Males												Females										Mal								
Page	Head of Household	0 thru 4	5 thru 9	10 thru 14	15 thru 19	20 thru 29	30 thru 39	40 thru 49	50 thru 59	60 thru 69	70 thru 79	80 thru 89	90 thru 99	100 and over	0 thru 4	5 thru 9	10 thru 14	15 thru 19	20 thru 29	30 thru 39	40 thru 49	50 thru 59	60 thru 69	70 thru 79	80 thru 89	90 thru 99	100 and over	0 thru 9	10 thru 23	24 thru 35		
	Athens, Alexander																															
196	Basel Wheeler	1						1							1	2	2				1											
	Ames, Athens																															
226	Eliphalet Wheeler									1														1								
	Athens, Athens																															
248	Ezrin Wheeler	1						1							1	1	1				1											
	Morgan, Brookfield																															
137	Benjamin S. Wheeler	1			1	1														1												
	Morgan, Noble																															
47	Eliphalet Wheeler				1	1	1										2	1				1										
132	Eliflete Wheeler			1	1	1											2	1				1										
	Morgan, Olive																															
55	Edward Wheeler			1		1			1								1	2					1									
	John Wheeler	2					1													1												
140	Edward Wheeler			1		1			1								1	2					1									
	John Wheeler	2					1																1									

1830 Ohio Census Abstracts

Land Records

- Whether finding them online or in courthouses
- Index abstracts to a spreadsheet
- Include a results or comments column
 - Did you digitize the record?
 - Did it mention people of interest?
 - Were there quitclaim deeds? This would suggest possible relatives.

Microsoft Excel - wheeler.xls

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help Adobe PDF

Type a question for help

Arial 10

Reply with Changes... End Review...

K14

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
19	Grantor	Grantee	Vol.	Page	Location	Nature of Instrument	Date of Deed	Date of Record		FHL #	Research Results
20	WHEELER										
21	Joel al	Amos Dow	181	492	Hampden	War	Oct 18 1825	Jan 12 1848		11887	Digitized deed
22	Joel	Amos Dow	181	494	Hampden	Qtc	Feb 20 1832	Jan 12 1848		11887	Digitized deed
23	Sibyl al	Amos Dow	181	492	Hampden	War	Oct 18 1825	Jan 12 1848		11887	Digitized deed
24											
25											
26											
27	FHL #0011790 - Grantee Index, Penobscot Co., Maine, 1814-1844										
28											
29	Grantee	Grantor	Vol.	Page	Location	Nature of Instrument	Date of Deed	Date of Record		FHL #	Research Results
30	WHEELER										
31	Crosby al	Joel Wheeler	5	263	Hampden	War	Aug 7 1819	Aug 26 1819		11798	Digitized deed
32	Crosby	Amos Dow al	5	264	--	War	Aug 21 1819	Aug 26 1819		11798	Digitized deed
33	Crosby	Amos Dow al	6	179	Hampden	War	May 23 1820	Jun 3 1820		11798	Mentions that Amos Dow and Crosby Wheeler have a right to the land as heirs of William Wheeler, deceased -- made digitized copy
34	Crosby	Benjamin Hinds al	7	413	Hampden	War	Nov 9 1821	Nov 12 1821		11799	Identifies Benjamin Hinds and his wife Joanna C. Hinds as "heirs of William Wheeler deceased" -- made digitized copy
35											
36											
37											
38	FHL #0011795 - Grantee Index, Penobscot Co., Maine, 1845-1859										
39											
40	Grantee	Grantor	Vol.	Page	Location	Nature of Instrument	Date of Deed	Date of Record		FHL #	Research Results
41	WHEELER										

Sheet1 / Sheet2 / Sheet3 /

Ready NUM

Applying to Your Family

Applying to Your Family

- If research causes you to go “Hmmmmm....” then you have questions
- Don’t ignore those questions
- Many ways to use computers/tablets for questions

Compare & Contrast

- Use forms to abstract
- How are people connected?
- How are they not connected?
- Who can be traced forward?

1800 Vermont Census

13 lists for Skinnerville living w Vermont

- Bennington Co. - 1
- Caldonia Co. - 1
- Chittenden Co. - 1
- Orange Co. - 1
- Rutland Co. - 1
- Windham Co. - 5 4 3
- Windsor Co. - 3 4

1810 Vt. census

Vermont Vital Records Page - 1870 starts on image 1994 for Skinner stopped 3100

w: Sarah w: Betsy <u>Britton</u> Betsy 2nd ✓ Fether 2nd ✓ Hiram 2nd ✓ Merinda 1st ✓ Betsy 2nd ✓ Rutney, Vt.	w: Daniel <u>Dani</u> 5 children Vernshire, Vt.	w: Deborah? w: Elizabeth <u>Elphale</u> David ✓ Brookline, Vt.	w: Sally <u>Giles</u> Benjamin ✓ Ezekiel ✓ Stephen ✓ William ✓ Marshfield, Vt.	w: Hannah <u>Hart</u> Harvey S. ✓ James S. ✓ Pranner ✓ Sally ✓ William ✓ Papeton, Vt.	w: Lucy <u>Isaac Shaw</u> Calvin ✓ Daniel H. ✓ Darius ✓ Fanny ✓ Isaac Jr. ✓ Lucy ✓ Luther ✓ Sally ✓ Stephen ✓ Papeton, Vt.
w: Polly <u>Tobin</u> Eunice ✓ Nannah ✓ James D. ✓ Lazarus ✓ Polly ✓ Sally ✓ Samuel ✓ Cavendish, Vt.	w: Temperance <u>Luther</u> Nannet ✓ Josiah ✓ Lucy ✓ Luther ✓ Martha ✓ Mary ✓ Rodolphus ✓ Temperance ✓ Papeton, Vt.	w: Betsy <u>Zelotes</u> d. 1837 2 children Manchester, Vt.	w: Lucy? <u>Cenas</u> 4 children Jamaica, Vt.	w: Betsy <u>Teri</u> Chester ✓ Jacob ✓ James ✓ John ✓ Hinesburgh, Vt.	w: Betsy <u>Teri</u> Chester ✓ Jacob ✓ James ✓ John ✓ Middleton, Vt.

Jared & Orson - Waitfield

1800 - Moses Skinner Montgomery, Franklin, Vt.
Jos Skinner Wasbora, Orleans, Vt.
Ephraim Skinner Troy, Orleans, Vt.

Waitfield 1800 Census

Jared Skinner 0-1-1-0-1
0-1-1-0-1
Amasa Skinner 2-1-0-1-0
2-1-0-1-0
Eli Skinner 1-1-1-1-0
4-1-0-1-0

= w 1800

Jared
w: Abigail
d. 25 Feb 1838
age 810
(image 2515)
d. 11 Mar 1831
age 73
(image 2034)
"father of Orson"
(image 2517)

Amasa
w: Salome
d. 15 Jun 1823
age 70
(image 2064)
Harace, d. 29 Feb 1816 age 26
(image 2481 & 2483)
Salome, b. 27 Jun 1802
(image 2946)
Gimethon, b. 26 Nov 1803
(image 2411)

4 Sep 1783 image 2855
m @ Shelburne, Mass
Eli
w: Lucinda Nims
d. 25 Jun 1807 a. 44
(image 2655)
Lucy, d. 19 Jun 1806
(image 2635)
Lula, d. 19 Jun 1806 a. 18
(image 2633)
Lucinda, b. 5 Aug 1797
(image 2648)
Eunice, b. 2 Jan 1800
(image 2358)
Jael, b. 26 Jul 1790
(image 2532)
Charles, b. 7 Jul 1784
(image 2171)
Charity, b. 9 Jul 1792
(image 2164)
David, b. 30 Sep 1804
(image 2238)
Daniel, b. 2 Mar 1786
(image 2218)
Lydia, b. 2 Jun 1795
(image 2103)
Oliver Karey, b. 12 Sep 1809
(image 2846)

coming from!
Mass.
Shelburne,
Wampshire,
Masso-
1797

Shelburne,
New Hampshire,
Massachusetts
w 1795

Amasa Jr. m.
Mannah Piper
23 Dec 1814
(image 2066)

stopped looking - can't find Orson
Melissa Jane, b. 4 Jul 1823 (image 2787) / Orson m. 20 Aug 1849 (image 2853)
Melissa Angeline, b. 4 Nov 1810 (image 2782) / Mrs. Content Taylor w Waitfield
Melissa, d/o Orson & Dorothy W., d. 14 Nov 1816, age 7 (image 2789)
Celia Maria d/o Orson Skinner & Dorothy - Waitfield d. b. 10 Jul 1826 (image 2162)
Charles Demson, s/o Orson & Dorothy, Waitfield, b. 28 May 1819
Julia Emily, s/o " " Waitfield, b. 10 Jun 1821 (image 2160)
Melissa, d/o Orson & Dorothy, Waitfield, d. 14 Nov 1816 (image 2789)

Compare & Contrast

Vermont Vital Records Pre-1870
 Skinner: images 1994 to 3100

<u>Britton</u> Unranded dau., d. 1796 (image 2006) Betsy, b. 1798 2nd (image 2109) w: Betsy, d. 1796, age 23 (image 2124) m. Sarah Estabrook 1798 (image 2134) Esther, b. 1806 2nd (image 2349) Hiram, b. 1800 2nd (image 2476) Merinda, b. 1794 1st (image 2787) Roxey, b. 1802 2nd (image 2926)	<u>Dani</u> Isaac (cont.) Sally, b. 1802 (image 2934) Stephen, b. 1789 (image 3013)	<u>Eliphalet</u> David, d. 1865 age 74, 3m Ed w Chester (image 2243) m. Deborah Waldman, 1782 (Putney) (image 2293)	<u>Giles</u> Benjamin, b. 1798 (image 2101) Ezekiel, b. 1801 (image 2372) w: Sally, d. 1845 age 7 w Plainfield (image 2942) Stephen, b. 1803 (image 3011) William, b. 1810 (image 3024) Giles, d. 1848 w Plainfield (image 2409)
--	--	--	--

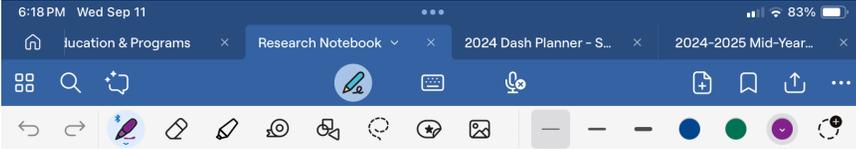
<u>Narvey</u> w: Hannah Betsy, b. 1795 (image 2107) Narvey, d. 1823 (image 2449) Narvey Searle, b. 1797 (image 2452) m.: Hannah Searle 1793 (image 2454) James Searle, b. 1801 (image 2510) Oramel Dankard, b. 1799 (image 2840) Sally, d. 1823, age 13 (image 2943) William M., d. 1814 age 2 (image 3088)	<u>Isaac</u> Calvin, d. 1802 (image 2135) Calvin, b. 1804 (image 2137) Calvin, b. 1798 (image 2139) Daniel Masters, b. 1791 (image 2229) Darius, b. 1800 (image 2232) Fanny, d. 1787 (image 2376) Isaac Jr., b. 1793 (image 2492) Isaac, d. 1843, age 84 (image 2490) m: Lucy Shaw, 1786 (image 2496) Lucy, b. 1796 (image 2679) w: Lucy, d. 1843, age 74 (image 2689) Lucy, d. 1806, age 11 (image 2691) heather, b. 1798 (image 2168)	<u>haban</u> Eunice, b. 1800 (image 2300) Hannah, b. 1788 (image 2419) James Daniel, b. 1800 (image 2503) haban, d. 1817 (image 2104) haban Green, b. 1815 (image 2106) Polly, b. 1801 (image 2889) Sally, b. 1804 (image 2932) Samuel, b. 1796 (image 2948)	<u>heather</u> Wamief, b. 1798 (image 2424) Josiah K., b. 1791 (image 2593) Lucy, b. 1794 (image 2168) heather, b. 1792 (image 2196) heather, d. 1838 (image 2701) Martha, b. 1800 (image 2735) Mary, b. 1800 (image 2741) Rodolphus, b. 1800 (image 2924) Temperance, b. 1791 (image 3038) w: Temperance, d. 1847, age 86 (image 3040)
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Vermont Vital Records Pre-1870
 Skinner: images 1994 to 3100

<u>Pepperell</u>	<u>Zelotes</u> w: Betsy, d. 1850, age 73 (image 2122) Zelotes, d. 1837, age 63 (image 3097)	<u>Tenas</u> w: Lucy, d. 1859 age 83, Cornwall (image 2188) Tenas, d. 1823, age 55 w Cornwall (image 3100)
------------------	---	--

Zeri
 * Betsy, b. 1798
 (image 2113)
 * Chester, d. 1796
 (image 2194)
 Chester, d. 1796
 (image 2195)
 * Jacob, b. 1794
 (image 2501)
 * Jacob, d. 1796
 (image 2503)
 Jacob, d. 1796
 (image 2504)
 * James, b. 1796
 (image 2506)
 * John, b. 1796
 (image 2511)

Combine



Campbell updates – ABS -May 27, 2022

How does a Scottish weaver become a bugler in Waterloo??

slb major Whinyate's

1. ARCHIBALD CAMPBELL

Died 29 Oct. 1832*1. The family tradition indicates that he was chief bugler to the Duke of Wellington at the Battle of Waterloo.2 Archibald appears as a “Trumpeter”, Royal Horse and Foot Artillery (Regiment), Major Whingate’s (Rocket) Troop (subunit)3

Married ca. 1813, **MARY ANN SWADLING**, b. England, 9 June 1795, d. Providence, RI, 27 Feb. 1877, age 81 years, 8 months and 14 days4, daughter of Edward & Hannah (York) Swadling of England. Mary m. (2) Parish Church of Manchester, Lancaster Co., England, December 28, 1835 to Zachariah Ashworth, shoemaker5. They were listed as widower and widow.6 Mary Ann and Zachariah Ashworth apparently had one child together, Ann Ashworth, chris. 21 Feb 1836, bur. 26 Oct, 18397 Mary Ann is listed in the 1870 Smithfield, RI, Census as Mary A. “Ashwort” (Ashworth), age 75, in the household of her daughter Mary Ann (Campbell) Brownson. A romantic story about Mary Ann’s background has been passed down in the family.8

Archibald was listed as a weaver on the 1841 marriage certificate of son John, but as a soldier on the marriage certificates of his daughter’s Mary Ann in 1845 and Isabella in 1848.

Children of Archibald and Mary Ann (Swadling) Campbell:

2. i. JOHN CAMPBELL, b. Brussels, Belgium, 28 May 1815, m. ANN S. ROGERS m. 21 Feb 1841

3. ii. EDWARD JAMES CAMPBELL, b. London, 1816, m. URSULA ANDERSON

iii. PETER CAMPBELL “went west” birth date and order unknown

Hannah ?? b. ca 1819, d. 18 Dec 1821 ?? East Kiebride

6.5 Aug 1817

Sept. 10 Sep 1807

St. Leonard's Middlesex England

likely if Mary Ann Swadling was bapt. @ Shoreditch - a very poor district of London.

an

1 This birth date, and other family Birth & Death dates marked with * are from the Campbell Family Bible, owned by the family of descendant Marian (Calder) Sigel. No other record of Archibald’s death has also contained a bookmark dated 1810 and was signed “Hannah Swadling”.

2 This tradition was a strong one, and an unidentified ca. 1890 newspaper clipping reads that Haywood [1870-1904], bugler of the day for Co. I, has a military record behind him. His gre Campbell was chief bugler to the Duke of Wellington at the famous Battle of Waterloo.” Al notes of #34 Douglas McGunigle (1915-1958), refer to a 1913 or 1914 article about the fair Weekly Scotsman. When I was in Edinburgh in 1970 I visited the Scotsman newspaper, but daily Scotsman, rather than the Weekly Scotsman. There may be something still awaiting d family in a 1913-1914 issue of the Weekly Scotsman.

3 Accessed through Ancestry.com, UK Waterloo Medal Roll, 1815 database online. Original of Waterloo 1815, The Naval and Military Press Ltd.

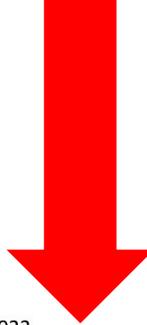
4 Providence RI Death Certificate; buried in the Brownson/McGunigle Lot at North Burial G Find-A-Grave #19080847

5 Marriage certificate as shown on Ancestry.com

6 Zachariah Ashworth and his 1st wife had a daughter Cecelia, b. Heywood, Rochdale, Manc 1834, and who was only 20 months old when Zachariah and Mary Ann married. Cecelia mai her step-mother Mary Ann’s family as she and her husband Edward Corbett and their son I buried in the same lot as Mary Ann’s youngest daughter Isabella (Campbell) Sparrow who Cecelia, and they shared a single memorial stone at Oak Grove Cemetery, Pawtucket, RI. Fi Cecelia #113928259, Edward #1139228219 and Alonzo #148742537.

7 “England Deaths and Burials, 1538- 1991”, database, FamilySearch (https://familysearch. 03/1:1:JDH9-KP2 : 14 March 2020)

8 Written by Marian B. (Calder) Sigel: “As I understand the story Maryann Swadling was the peerge in England. She fell in love with a handsome young bugler named Campbell w when he went with Wellington she followed along. The Hughes family a shawl that she wa: when she went looking for him after the battle of Waterloo. She found him, wounded but i father cast her out and she never would say who she really was.”



Campbell updates – ABS -May 27, 2022

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slb major Whinyate's

1. ARCHIBALD CAMPBELL

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Asking Questions

André Geoffrion

Thoughts on where to look for more on

André Geoffrion, b. ca 1670 (age 11 w 1681 census of Verchères)

- not present at any sibling marriages or marriage contracts)
- age 21 • 1691, 27 Dec - contrat d'engagement - with Alphonse de Tonty, Lt. w French Navy going to Pays des Illinois?? in Detroit??
- 1691, 31 Dec - André enters into an obligation - borrowing 140 livres from Jacques Hubert dit Parisien
- 1692, 2 Jan - André fails to appear w Court: sued by Jean Baptiste Migeon de Branssat for 42 livres, 9 sols
- 1692, 26 March - André failed to appear w: - suit brought by James Renaude < suit brought by LaRose
- no. 21996 • 1693, 13 Sept - Engagement w/ Ignace Gauthier de la Chesnaye to go to Ottawa Indians, pd. 150 livres

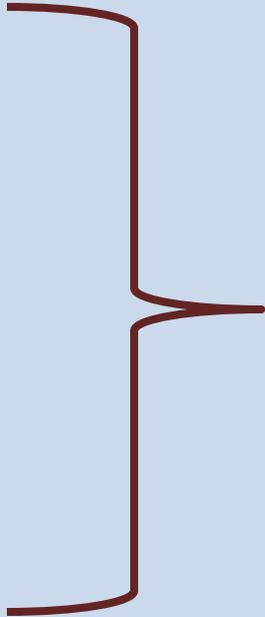
Asking Questions

Who Are the Parents?

- Every new generation on a chart brings this question
- Further back in your generations, harder this is to answer sometimes
- Can be lead astray with names that are the same

What Records Can Help?

- Census
- Tax
- Land
- Probate



When
combined they
may answer
questions

People of Interest - 1810

Littleton

- Alexander Millen
- Annason (Ananias) Millen

Lyman & Orford

- Samuel Millen
- Reuben Mason
- Perley Mason

- Joseph Mason (Orford)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	BACADA	EA	FA	GA	HA	IA	JA	KALAMAN						
1																																									
2																																									
3	<h1>U.S. Federal Census Tracker</h1>																																								
4	Census Data for:		Ananias Millen																																						
5	Date of birth:																	Place of birth:																							
6	Date of death:																	Place of death:																							
7	Married to:																	Marriage date:																							
8																																									
9				Males			Males										Females																								
10		State	County	0-15	16+	Females	0-9	10-15	16-18	16-25	26-44	45+	0-9	10-15	16-25	26-44	45+	Remarks																							
11	1790																																								
12	1800																																								
13	1810	N.H.	Grafton				1	1		1	1		2	2		1		In Littleton																							
14	1820																		NO CENSUS AVAIL.																						
15																																									
16				Males										Females																											
17		State	County	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Remarks											
18	1830	N.H.	Grafton						1										1	1	1											In Lyman, Son of 1810 man?									
19	1840																																								
20																																									
21	1850	State:					County:					Township:																													
22		Name of person				Age	Sex	Occupation				Birthplace				Married within year		Remarks																							
23																																									
24																																									
25																																									
26																																									
27																																									
28																																									
How to use Census Tracker Andrew Quint Alexander Millen Ananias Millen Rename these sheets (4) +																																									

Annanias Millen - Census

Database: Quint-Mason-Millen_NH.clz - Clooz by Ancestral Systems LLC Information Record Editor --- Tax Record (Tabular) / Document ID: 5

Personal File ID: Year:

Area of Coverage of taxing authority:

Country: State/Province: County:

Parish: Township: City:

Date Accessed: User Rating: ☆☆☆☆ - +

Document Description:

	Page	Line	Surname	Given Name	Property Description	Lot No.	Block No.	Size of Lot
Alexander Millen [3]	512	5	Millin	Alexander	Littleton			
David Millen [6]	512	7	Millin	David	Littleton			
▶ Ananias Millen [4]	512	8	Millin	Annanias	Littleton			
* Samuel Millen [2]	515	5	Millen	Samuel				

Events Source **Family Subject** Tasks Media

Surname Given Name

Prefix Suffix

Nickname Alias

Married Names

Sex Living?

Alternate IDs

User Field 1

User Field 2

Birth Date Location

Marriage Date(s) Location

Death Date

Report Subject Type:

Copy selected subject's details

v4.4.0.2 - C:\Users\Rhonda McClure\Documents\Clooz Data\Quint-... Primary External File: None designated Editing: Information Record

Littleton Taxes - Clooz

1810 Tax Record (Tabular); Littleton, Grafton, New Hampshire, United States (4 subjects)

5	1810	United States	New Hampshire	Grafton	Littleton
<i>Clooz ID</i>	<i>Document Year</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>State / Province/ Region</i>	<i>County / Parish / Department</i>	<i>Township</i>

Description: Located in the Town Records book

Source: Littleton Town Clerk. Town Records of Littletown, New Hampshire.

Alexander Millen [3]

512	5	Millin	Alexander
<i>Page</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Surname</i>	<i>Given Name</i>

Description: Littleton

1810	2.86	2.53	2.02	1.69	.15
<i>Event Date</i>	<i>Real Property</i>	<i>General Highway Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>

Remarks: Town, School, County

David Millen [6]

512	7	Millin	David
<i>Page</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Surname</i>	<i>Given Name</i>

Description: Littleton

1810	2.95	2.56	2.08	1.74	.15
<i>Event Date</i>	<i>Real Property</i>	<i>General Highway Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>

Remarks: Town, School, County

1810 Tax Report from Clooz

Ananias Millen [4]

512	8	Millin	Annanias
<i>Page</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Surname</i>	<i>Given Name</i>

Description: Littleton

1810	4.93	4.35	3.41	2.91	.26
<i>Event Date</i>	<i>Real Property</i>	<i>General Highway Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>

Remarks: Town, School, County



Samuel Millen [2]

515	5	Millen	Samuel	1810	1.55	1.36	1.09	0.92	.08
<i>Page</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Surname</i>	<i>Given Name</i>	<i>Event Date</i>	<i>Real Property</i>	<i>General Highway Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>	<i>Other Tax</i>

Remarks: Town, School, County
 Samuel identified as non resident
 "Samuel ^Hutchins or^ Millen



Created on: 11 Sep 2024

Page 2 of 2

1810 Tax Report from Clooz

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	
			P	S	H	H	H	H	O	O	C	C	y	T	M	P	B	F	M	m	U	T	
			o	t	o	o	o	o	x	x	o	o	e	i	o	a	u	e	i	o	n	i	
			l	r	r	r	r	r	e	e	w	w	a	l	l	r	i	r	l	o	n	n	
			s	s	s	s	s	s	n	n	s	s	s	g	g	i	n	i	s	s	d	d	
1	Page	Name																					
2		1810																					
3	511	Alexander Millin	1		1						2		2									48	2.86
4		David Millin	1							2	1				2							60	2.95
5		Annaias Millin	1		1						3	3	2	1 1/2	4	8	12					50	4.93
6		1811																					
7	539	Alexander Millen	1		1					2	2	1			1	2	10						3.70
8	541	David Millen	1		1						2	1	2	1/2	2		12					59	3.91
9		Anaias Millen	1		2				2		4		7	1	2	2	12					45	5.75
10		1812																					
11	559	David Millen	1		1						2	3	1/2		2		12					60	3.71
12		Anaias Millen	1		1			1			1	3	4	1	2	2	12					40	3.86
13		1813																					
14	575	Anaias Millen	1				1		2		2			1	2	2	12					45	3.90
15	577	David Millen	1		1					2	1		4	1/2	2		10					60	4.00
16		1814																					
17	595	Widow L. Millen					1				2	2		1	2	1						46	2.04
18		David Millen	1		1						1	4	3	1/2	1	1	10					100	4.65
19		1815																					
20	613	David Millen	1		1			1			3	3	2	1	2	1	10					100	4.55
21		John W. Millen																					1.30
22		Wd. S. Millen								2	1		2	1	2	1						46	1.89
23		1816																					
24	629	David Millen	1		1		1			2	3	4		1	2	2	12					100	5.41
25		Widow Milen							2		2	2		1	2	2	10					68	2.66

Littleton Poll Taxes - Excel

Timelines

- Compile timeline that includes
 - Begin with ancestral events
 - Add general events pertinent to period & locality
- Consider color coding (may need a key)
- Include a column for notes/thoughts
- Include source citations

Timeline of Quebec History
with Geoffrion Facts

Key		
Geoffrion Entries	Epidemics	Fur Trading Entries

Date	Fact	Notes
24 Jul 1534	Jacques Cartier plants a cross on the <u>Gaspé Peninsula</u> and claims it for France ¹	
1535	Jacques Cartier arrived at Stadacona ²	
1541	Cartier, second in command under Jean François de La Rocque, sieur de Roberval, « crossed the Atlantic again bringing <u>hundreds of settlers</u> with them, many of whom came straight from prison.” ³	
1600	Pierre de Chauvin de <u>Tonnetuit</u> founds a trading post at <u>Tadooussac</u>	
1603	Samuel de Champlain takes possession of lands he calls (Newfoundland) and Acadie (Acadia)	
1603	King Henry IV commissions an exploratory and settlement expedition	Henri IV had appointed the <u>duc de Montmorency</u> , admiral of France as lieutenant general, with the power to grand lands in seigneurial tenure. ⁴ This commission included transporting 60 people (“vagabonds, if others could not be had” ⁵
3 Jul 1608	<u>L’Habitation</u> (Quebec City) founded by Samuel de Champlain	

¹ Jacques Lacoursière and Robin Philpot, *A People’s History of Quebec*, p. 9
² Lacoursière and Philpot, *A People’s History of Quebec*, p. 11
³ Lacoursière and Philpot, *A People’s History of Quebec*, p. 11
⁴ William J. Eccles, *The French in North America, 1500-1783*, rev. ed., p. 15.
⁵ William J. Eccles, *The French in North America, 1500-1783*, rev. ed., p. 15.

Every fact or note has a source citation.

Timeline: History & Family

Timeline of Quebec History
with Geoffrion Facts

Date	Fact	Notes
1667	Île de Montréal census: mentioned twice 1) Pierre Jofriau, age 33, servant of Jean Aubuchon; 2) Pierre Geoffrion, age 30, residing alone ³²	
10 Oct 1667	Pierre is among the signers of the petition to the King demanding “ <u>lettres patentes</u> ” for the religious hospital of St-Joseph (Hotel Dieu). ³³	
9 Apr 1668	Pierre listed as a signé of the vente par Pierre Charron au profit de Jean Voyne (Notaire Benigne Basset, no. 445) ³⁴	
26 Aug 1668	Pierre is granted a farm of 3 acres of frontage on the Saint Lawrence River by 20 acres deep in Pointe-aux-Trembles by Dominique Galinier, <u>sulpicien</u> . ³⁵	If Pierre was a member of the <u>Carignan-Salières</u> , this would have been about the time that he might have received his concession as the regiment was disbanded. ³⁶ According to a presentation in regard to the 350th anniversary, Verchères is one of the towns founded by an officer of one of the companies (see below 1669). ³⁷ Dominique Galinier was a <u>Sulpicien</u> – one of the first, arriving 12 Aug 1657, with three others. He is identified as a vicar. The record mentioned here has not been found but is the same land he turns around and sells 1 Feb 1669 which was handled by the notary Benigne Basset. However, it is still unclear WHY Pierre has this piece of property and the 1669 vente de terre

³² Online scanned images of both entries (in two different formats) along with the PRDH entries. Are these two different men?

³³ Maria Mondoux, L'Hotel-Dieu, premier hôpital de Montréal : d'après les annales manuscrites, les documents originaux de l'Institut des Religieuses hospitalières de Saint-Joseph et autres sources. 1642-1763 (Montréal :n.p., 1942), p. 373-4.

³⁴ Répertoires de Notaries, Benigne Basset, 1668, no. 445. Original document has not been seen.

³⁵ Have not found this record, nor is there a source citation in the Geoffrion PDF. Appears to be only as referenced in the vente de terre when Pierre sells the land, 1 Feb. 1669. Notaire Benigne Basset. Scans from the Archives Nationales du Québec now in my possession.

³⁶ <http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/news/videos/Pages/carignan-salieres-regiment.aspx>

³⁷ <http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/news/videos/Pages/carignan-salieres-regiment.aspx>

Timeline: History & Family

Colored text and highlights draw attention to questions and issues.

Timeline of Quebec History
with Geoffrion Facts

Date	Fact	Notes
1 Jan 1681	Jean-Baptiste Colbert inaugurated the <i>congés</i> system (trade licenses) in which up to 25 congés would be issued by the governor each year ⁵⁵	The licenses allowed three men in one canoe to trade in the west Could André have been involved in this in 1693 with Ignace Gaultier de la Chesnaye?
1681	Pierre Geoffrion residing in Verchères with his family: Pierre, age 43; Maria Priot, age 36; André, age 11; Jean, age 9; Marie, age 8; Toussaint, age 6; Françoise, age 4; Anne, age 6 months. ⁵⁶	
1681	An André Geoffrion enumerated in Varennes (Ste-Anne) in household: Nicolas Colson, age 55; Louis Latonne, age 36; Marin Durut, age 30; Pierre Charron, age 11; André Geoffrion, age 9 ⁵⁷	Was André enumerated twice? First with his family and then second here?
9 Mar 1681	Baptism of Pierre Geoffrion's daughter Anne in Contrecoeur, though it appears the family was residing in Verchères at the time of the birth. Anne was born 19 February 1681. ⁵⁸	
15 Jun 1681	confirmations of Pierre Geoffrion's son Jean Jofrion (age 9) and daughter Marie Jofrion (age 8), parish of Contrecoeur, residing in Verchères. ⁵⁹	He is baptized with a Pierre Charon, age 9, who could be the same Pierre Charron, age 11 enumerated with an André Geoffrion, age 9, in the household of Nicolas Colson in the 1681 census.
11 Jul 1681	Confirmation of André Geoffrion, residence "eveche de Quebec," age 10 at Ste-Anne in Varennes ⁶⁰	
1682	Arrival of Governor Antoine Lefèbvre de La Barre and intendant Jacques de Meulles	"The intendants of New France and the West Indies were responsible for justice, civil administration,

⁵⁵ "Timeline – The Fur Trade" *The Canadian Encyclopedia* <<https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/timeline/the-fur-trade>>

⁵⁶ PRDH

⁵⁷ Drouin Collection, 1681 Census, Varennes (Ste-Anne), No. 98995, www.genealogiequebec.com

⁵⁸ Drouin Collection, Contrecoeur Parish, as viewed on GenealogieQuebec.com

⁵⁹ Contrecoeur Parish, as viewed on FamilySearch, image 325 of 671 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q57-899Q-91GR>)

⁶⁰ Drouin Collection, Confirmations Varennes (Ste-Anne) No. 4038211, www.genealogiequebec.com

Timeline: History & Family

Review

1. Lack of analysis builds brick walls
2. Go beyond the information expected
3. Many programs and apps available
4. Ask questions
5. Compare and contrast
6. Cast a wide net, narrow from there

QUESTIONS?

Schedule a consultation
consultations@nehgs.org

Hire Research Services
research@nehgs.org



THANK YOU!
AmericanAncestors.org



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