

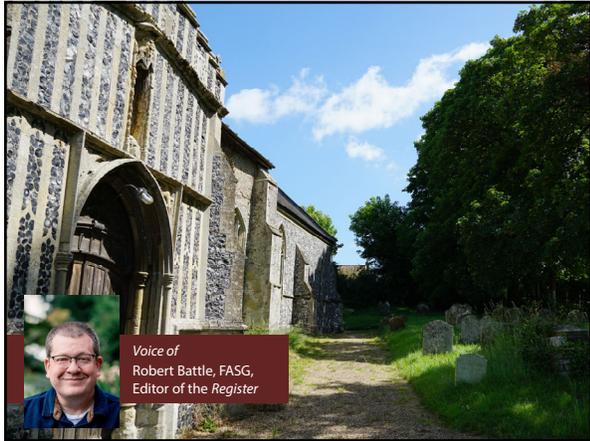
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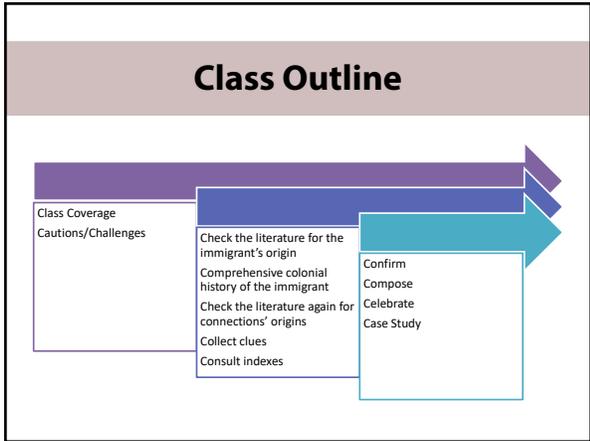
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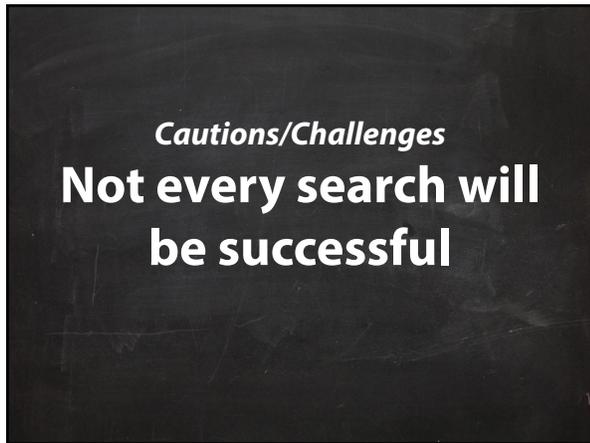
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8

From Ian Watson, *The Great Migration: Immigrants to New England 1636-1638*, vol. 1 A-Be (2024), 230-231:

“...Additional Lancashire records have often been linked to this immigrant [Humphrey Atherton], but in fact do not permit a conclusive interpretation. In the early seventeenth century there were multiple Humphrey Athertons in Lancashire (where the surname is not uncommon) and also elsewhere in England...”

9

From John D. Baldwin III, "Why the Origins of Nicholas Camp, Sr. of Milford Remain Elusive!" *Connecticut Nutmegger* 30 (1997):62-63:

"...The baptism registers of Nazeing, Essex include Nicholas of 1591, 1597, and 1604, all of which have been circulated as that of the immigrant to Milford... Yet another Nicholas is named among the nine children of a John Camp buried Nazeing 1612..."

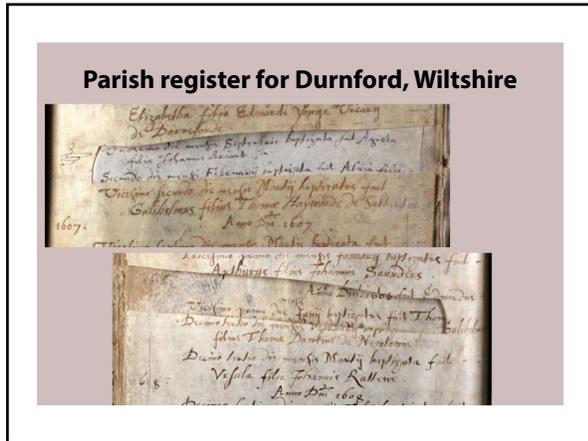
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<https://www.familysearch.org/en/mapp/>

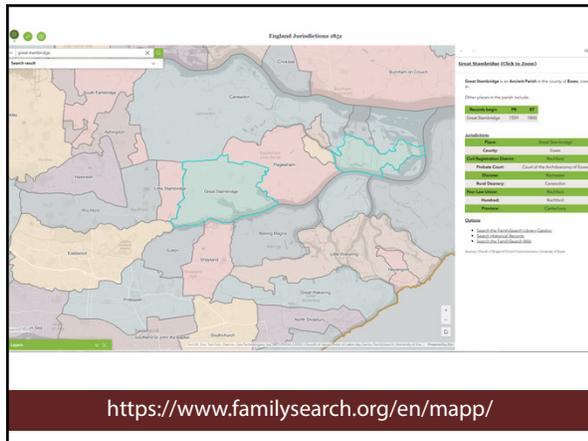
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Parish register and Bishop's transcripts for Durnford, Wiltshire

12



13



<https://www.familysearch.org/en/mapp/>

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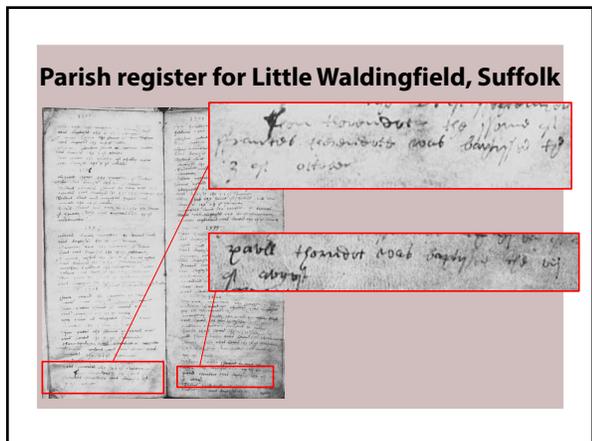
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16



17



18

What this requires from you:

1. Time and patience
2. Ability to read different types of handwriting
3. A modicum of Latin
4. Creativity/resourcefulness

19



QUESTIONS?

20



Check the literature for the immigrant's origin

21



28

The following are helpful for identifying an immigrant's origin:

- Passenger list
- Birthdate
- Immediate family who were also probably born in England
- Any other relatives (including those without the exact connection known)
- Other connections
 - Employees/employers
 - Neighbors (especially sharing more than one location)
 - Witnesses
 - Court sureties
- Initial New England location, any later removes
- Occupation, education, social rank/status
- Religious tendencies, character traits

29



30



31

Clues to collect

- Items gleaned from the comprehensive colonial history (passenger list, birthdate, family members, etc.)
- Mentions of English locations (in passenger lists, notarial records, probate records, land records, court records)

32

Sort out the most useful clues

- Any known English locations
- Any suspected English locations
 - Connections with known origins
 - Trends in specific years or towns
 - Later English distribution charts (for uncommon surnames)
- Any linked names (known family relationships between or among immigrants)
- Things that are unique or uncommon
 - Names (immigrant or family)
 - Occupations
 - Advanced education, higher status

33

Consulting the indexes is necessary:

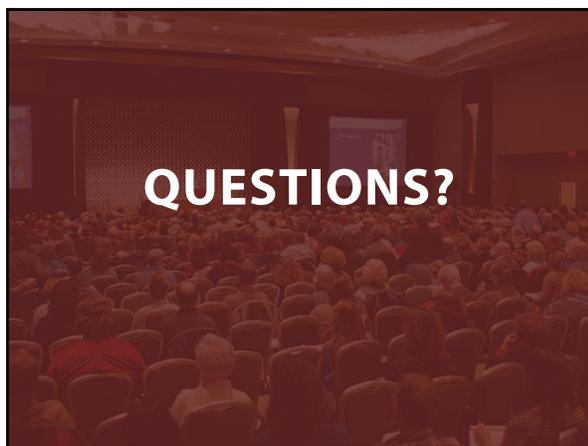
- If you have a specific parish to check
 - To get an idea of the prevalence of the name(s) in that parish
 - To cover the other parishes nearby
 - In case that parish was just a stopping point in a longer journey
- If you have a specific county or region to check
- If you don't know where in England to check

37

Available indexes online

- England-wide (free and paid sites)
 - England Births and Christenings, 1538-1975
 - England Marriages, 1538-1975
 - FreeReg
- Individual counties (paid sites)

38



39

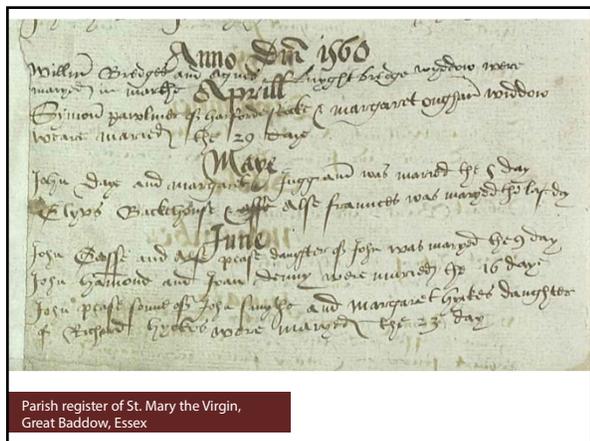


40

Confirm: Follow up on apparent matches

- Don't stop with the indexes – read through the original registers yourself
- Check available bishops' transcripts
- Check far enough to make sure that the suspected immigrant didn't die and didn't stay in England
- Document everything checked, and everything you find useful or interesting there
- Don't settle for weak evidence
 - "Name's the same" not good enough
 - BUT "six names are the same" might be (family units, connections, etc.)
 - Uncommon names carry more evidential weight than common ones (but tread carefully here)

41



42

Confirm: Follow up on apparent matches

- Don't stop with the indexes – read through the original registers yourself
- Check the bishops' transcripts if possible
- Check far enough to make sure that the suspected immigrant didn't die and didn't stay in England
- Document everything checked, and everything you find useful or interesting there
- Don't settle for weak evidence
 - "Name's the same" not good enough
 - BUT "six names are the same" might be (family units, connections, etc.)
 - Uncommon names carry more evidential weight than common ones (but tread carefully here)

43

St. Wulfram, Grantham, Lincolnshire: Baptisms in December 1637

Parish register

Bishop's transcript

44

Confirm: Follow up on apparent matches

- Don't stop with the indexes – read through the original registers yourself
- Check the bishops' transcripts if possible
- Check far enough to make sure that the suspected immigrant didn't die and didn't stay in England
- Document everything checked, and everything you find useful or interesting there
- Don't settle for weak evidence
 - "Name's the same" not good enough
 - BUT "six names are the same" might be (family units, connections, etc.)
 - Uncommon names carry more evidential weight than common ones (but tread carefully here)

45

Confirm: multiple points necessary for more commonplace clues



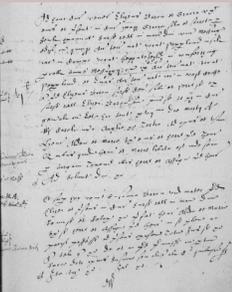
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Confirm: Check other local records

- Probate records
- Parish chest records
- Manorial records
- Apprenticeship records

47

Excerpt from manorial court records for Winfarthing, Norfolk; court of 20 July 1635



48

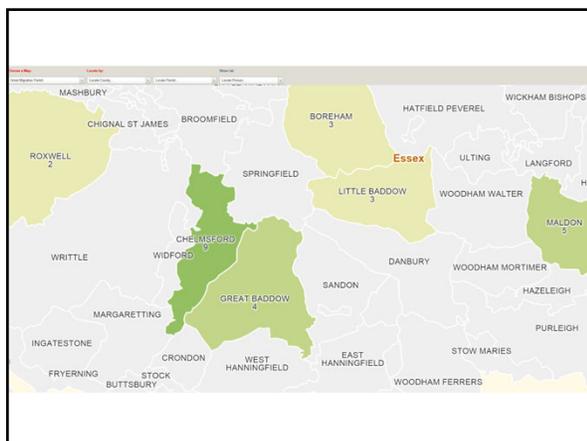
Confirm: Were there other immigrants from that area?

- Keep your eyes open for other possible immigrant families when you go through parish registers
- Check the Great Migration Parish Map for known immigrants from nearby parishes

49



50



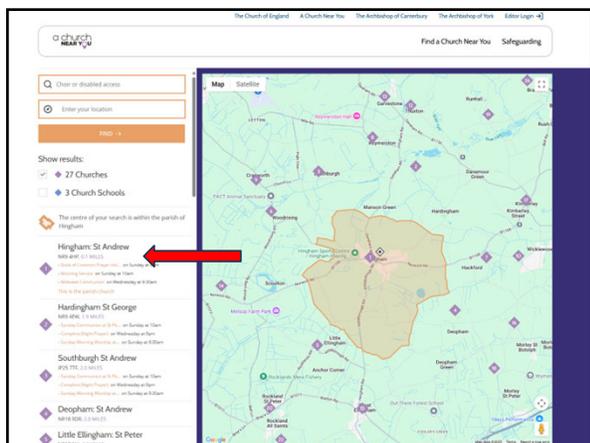
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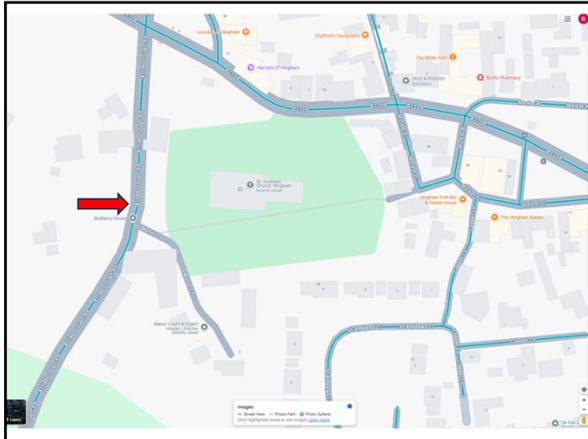
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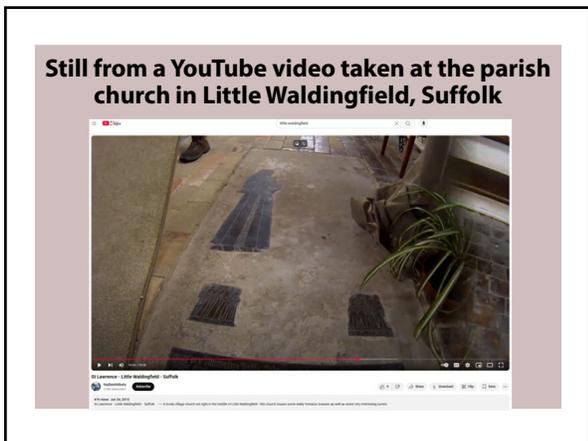
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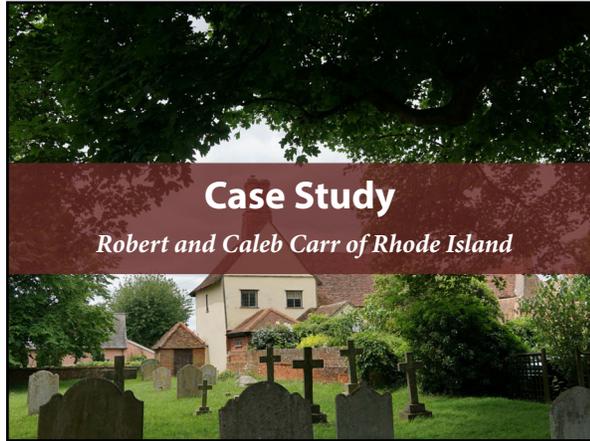
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67

Caleb Carr 11

CALEB CARR

ORIGIN: Unknown
 MIGRATION: 1635 on the Elizabeth & Ann
 FIRST RESIDENCE: Unknown
 REMOVED: Newport

OCCUPATION: Magistrate
 FREEMAN: In Newport section of 1655 list of Rhode Island freemen [RICK 1301]
 EDUCATION: Sufficient to hold a wide range of high offices.
 OFFICES: Rhode Island governor, 1695 [RICK 3:303-4].
 Deputy for Newport to Rhode Island General Court, 12 September 1654, 17 May 1659, 18 October 1660, 21 May 1661, 27 August 1661, 28 October 1662, 1 March 1663A, 4 May 1664, 23 February 1664C, 4 May 1669, 30 April 1676, 6 May 1679 [RICK 1:291, 409, 432, 447, 492, 522, 56, 90, 261, 33, 26]. Assistant, 4 May 1679, 17 September 1679, 5 May 1680, 4 May 1681, 2 May 1682, 2 May 1683, 7 May 1684, 5 May 1685 [RICK 3:26, 68, 85, 99, 108, 123, 133, 168]. Rhode Island colony treasurer, 31 May 1661 [RICK 1:457].
 Committee to "prize the goods that are to be sent from the several towns to make good what is engaged by our agent in England", 28 October 1642 [RICK 1:496]. Colony committee to assess residents of Conanicut Island for expenses of colony agent in England, 19 October 1645 [RICK 1:504]. Committee to assess "Quononocut", 25 September 1671 [RICK 2:413].
 Rhode Island magistrate (as Assistant), 12 May 1679, 22 October 1679, 30 May 1680, 7 September 1680, 29 March 1681, 4 September 1681, 28 March 1682, 3 September 1682, 27 March 1683, 4 September 1683, 20 March 1684, 2 September 1684, 21 March 1685, 14 November 1685, 27 March 1694, 4 September 1694, 26 March 1695 [RICK 3:80, 85, 92, 96, 102, 105, 110, 113, 116, 119, 123, 128, 131, 171, 173, 174, 175]. Rhode Island magistrate (as Justice), 14 June 1687, 25 October 1687, 12 December 1687, 4 January 1687[8], 22 March 1687[8], 4 April 1688, 12 April 1688, 16 May 1688, 12 June 1688, 14 June 1688, 4 September 1688, 5 September 1688, 11 December 1688, 1 January 1688[9], 18 March 1688[9] [RICK 3:136, 140, 143, 147, 151, 152, 153, 154, 157, 158, 159, 160, 165, 168]. Rhode Island magistrate (as Governor), 3 September 1695 [RICK 3:177]. Coroner's jury, 20 February 1672 [RICK 3:25]. Grand jury, 20 October 1675 (foreman) [RICK 3:43].

The Great Migration 14

Sarah and Eliza[both] which I had by her cause to take all or any of them for the bringing up then she shall have the estate which I have given them consisted to her management' until the boys are twenty-one and the girls eighteen, with further conditions if she does not take any of these children; residue of lands to 'my grandchildren to be equally divided between them', 'my well beloved sons Nicholas Carr & Caleb Carr' to be executors [Newport Gleaming #12].

BIRTH: About 1624 (aged 11 in 1635 [Hotten 77]).
DEATH: 17 December 1695 (Here lieth interred the body of Caleb Carr, governor of this colony, who departed this life the 17th day of December, 1695, in the 71st (70th) year of his age" [Carr Fam 16, citing original tombstone]. (Most secondary sources state that he died by drowning, but the evidence for this claim has not been found.)
MARRIAGE: (1) By about 1651 Mercy [redacted] she died 23 September 1679 (Here lieth interred the body [redacted] first wife of Caleb Carr, who departed this life the 23rd day of September, in the 45th year of her age, and in the year of our Lord, 1679" [Carr Fam 16, citing original tombstone]. (The claim that Mercy's surname was Vaughan is most likely an invention, derived from confusion with the fact that the stepfather of Caleb's second wife was William Vaughan.)
 (2) 21 December 1675 "Sareth Pene" [Carr Bible]. (She was Sarah [Clarke] Pene, daughter of JEREMIAH CLARKE and widow of John Pene [RICK 7:134]).
CHILDREN:
 i. NICHOLAS, b. 22 October 1654, 'the first son' (see COMMENTS below); m. by 1679 Rebecca Nicholson (oldest known child b. Jamestown 19 September 1679 [RICK 4:Jamestown:17, citing "15"]); daughter of Joseph Nicholson (in his will of 12 April 1693, Joseph Nicholson included a bequest to 'daughter Rebecca Carr, wife of Nicholas' [Austin 139, citing will, location not stated]).
 ii. MERCY, b. 3 April 1656, d. soon.
 iii. CALEB, b. 23 August 1657, 'the second son'; m. by 1680 Deborah (oldest known child b. Jamestown [Blank] January 1680[1] [RICK 4:Jamestown:17, citing "15"]; Deborah, daughter of Caleb and Deborah, b. Jamestown 1692 [RICK 4:Jamestown:17, citing "15"]; in his will of 5 July 1700, Caleb Carr included bequests to wife Deborah).

68

Caleb Carr 15

and daughter Deborah [Austin 37:38, citing will, location not stated]. (She was perhaps the daughter of John Styles of Providence. Merriarty could not seem to make up his mind [TAG 15:220-230, 19:131, 20:20].)

iv. SAMUEL, b. 15 December 1658, 'the third son', m. by 1689 [Austin 38 (only known child b. Newport 31 October 1689 [Austin 38 (not found in published Newport births])].
 v. MERCY, b. 7 January 1661, 'second daughter'; m. by an unknown date Thomas Paine [TAG 19:130-31].
 vi. EDWIN, b. say 1663, m. by about 1686 Wait Easton, daughter of Peter and Ann (Coggshall) Easton, and granddaughter of NICHOLAS EASTON (children apparently born in late 1680s and early 1690s [Austin 38], in his will of 28 April 1691, Peter Easton included bequests to daughter Wait Carr and son-in-law John Carr [Austin 292, citing will, location not stated]. (There was another, younger John Carr in Newport in the second half of the seventeenth century, apparently not related to Caleb or Robert Carr [Austin 39]).
 vii. EDWARD, b. say 1665, m. Jamestown 6 October 1686 [Hutchinson Station [RICK 4:Jamestown:9], daughter of John Stanton [TAG 30:124].
 viii. Son, b. say 1667 no further record.
 ix. Son, b. say 1669 no further record.

With second wife—
 x. FRANCIS, b. 16 December 1676, 'the 8th son'; m. 18 June 1700 Christian Arnold, daughter of Josiah Arnold [RICK 3:431].
 xi. JAMES, b. 21 October 1678, 'the 9th son'; supposedly married and had a son Caleb [Carr Fam 30, Carr Book 20].
 xii. SARAH, b. 19 September? 1680, 'the third daughter'; m. Newport 10 January 1705 John Hammet [RICK 4:Jamestown:14, citing "19"].
 xiii. ELIZABETH, b. 22 December 1682, 'the fourth daughter'; m. Newport 24 May 1701 John Godfrey [RICK 4:Newport:14, citing "21"].

ASSOCIATIONS: Brother of ROBERT CARR of Newport.

The Great Migration 16

COMMENTS: On 9 May 1635, 'Caleb Carr' aged 11, was emigrated at London as a passenger for New England on the Elizabeth & Ann [Hotten 77]. This entry followed immediately upon the entry for ROBERT CARR. On 3 May 1665, Robert Carr and Caleb Carr were indentured for John Hicks [RICK 2:125].
 By 1673, 'Mr. Caleb Carr' was serving as attorney for men such as Mr. Thomas Deane of Boston, merchant [RICK 3:139]. On 12 May 1679, his negro woman servant was brought to court for 'fornal copulation with James Gray' [RICK 3:238].
 In 1947 Arthur A. Carr added an additional wife for this immigrant, Ann Easton, prior to Mercy, stating that 'I must at once qualify it by saying that the records are very confusing on the subject of Caleb's wives' [Carr Book 7-8]. No evidence supports this claim of an additional wife, an unnecessary confusion apparently generated by Arthur A. Carr himself.
 The birth records noted above for the first five and the last four of the children of Caleb Carr are taken from 'Carr Bible Records,' a typescript available at the Newport Historical Society. These records were copied in 1954 by Waldo C. Sprague and Benjamin F. Wilbour from a Caleb Carr family Bible, printed in 1575, which is not currently available for inspection. Various features of these records, especially the inclusion of an earlier daughter Mercy for whom there is no other record, make it highly likely that these birth entries are reliable and not a late forgery. The inclusion of birth order information in some of the entries results in our inclusion of two additional sons for whom there is no other evidence.

BIBLIOGRAPHIC NOTE: In 1894 Edson I. Carr published *The Carr Family Records: Embracing the Record of the First Families who Settled in America and Their Descendants, with Many Branches Who Came to This Country at a Later Date* (listed above as Carr Fam). The highly amusing account of the migration of the Carr family to New England is one of the more outlandish of its genre, and was probably concocted sometime in the nineteenth century (pp. 9-12).
 In 1947 Arthur A. Carr published *The Carr Book: Sketches of the Lives of Many of the Descendants of Robert and Caleb Carr Whose Arrival on This Continent in 1635 Began the American Story of Our Family* (listed above as Carr Book); for the earlier generations, this volume relies heavily on Edson I. Carr's work.

69

34 The Great Migration

It was most likely his nephew of the same name who was on 27 March 1667 found not guilty of rampaging through the church at Newbury and breaking open pews of young Joshua and Caleb Richardson and Edward Oakesway [RICK 2:296-314].

Dou confused the 1691 death of George Carr's widow, Elizabeth, with the death of a fictitious widow of Richard Carr [Hampton Hist 63]. There is no evidence that Richard ever married.

ROBERT CARR

ORIGIN: Unknown
 MIGRATION: 1635 on the Elizabeth & Ann
 FIRST RESIDENCE: Portsmouth
 REMOVED: Portsmouth 1638 Newport 1639

OCCUPATION: Tabor (in England) [Hotten 77]
 FREEMAN: Admitted an inhabitant at Portsmouth, 21 February 16389 [RICK 1:67, 91]. Freeman of colonial government of Portsmouth and Newport, 16 March 1640(1) [RICK 1:111]. In Newport section of 1655 Rhode Island list of freemen [RICK 1:301].
 EDUCATION: Signed his name as witness to a 22 April 1675 deed (PFR 1647).
 OFFICES: Committee to assess residents of Conanicut Island for expense of colony agent in England, 19 October 1663 [RICK 1:508]. Committee to assess "Quononoguet", 26 October 1670, 25 September 1671 (as "Mr. Robert Carr") [RICK 2:361, 413].
 ESTATE: On 16 March 1678, "Robert Carr of Newport... senior" sold to Nicholas Davis late of Newport and to his son Samuel Davis two pieces of land in Newport [RLE 1:98-99].
 In his will, dated 20 April 1681 and proved 4 October 1681, "Robert Carr senior of Newport... being bound a voyage to New York and New Jersey and being aged & not knowing how the Lord may deal with me in my intended voyage" bequeathed to "my loving wife all my household stuff and moveables, except my sheep at Conanicut, and twenty pounds in money to be paid her yearly for her natural life by my son or his brother named"; to "my eldest child Caleb Carr all my land at Conanicut also Jamestown he paying my wife ten pounds a year in money during her natural life and pay John His children by my daughter twenty pounds"; to "my son Robert Carr & to the heirs of his body lawfully begotten my dwelling houses & wharf... & to have all the land upon the straight line from that post adjoining to the house & pasture except what is given to my son-in-law James Brown and the privilege of the well, and a way to it, and pay to his mother seven pounds in money yearly during her natural life"; to "my son Isaac all my land from the corner post of the well yard next the street so to the land I sold Nicholas Davis now in possession of Francis Brinley & Caleb Carr... for him & the heirs of his body lawfully begotten to enjoy the same & pay to his mother yearly three pounds in money"; to "my daughter Margaret all my sheep at Conanicut also Jamestown & the horse flesh to be sold and the value of them to be returned to her except one yearling colt come of a young mare which I gave to my son Caleb"; to "my son-in-law James Brown & to his children he hath by my daughter Elizabeth all that land he hath built upon & fenced in with two rods in length more"; "my beloved wife executrix and my two sons Caleb and Robert Carr executors... and as overseers my brother Caleb Carr & Walter Clarke" [Newport Gleanings #4].
 BIRTH: About 1614 (aged 21 in 1635 [Hotten 77]).
 DEATH: Between 20 April 1681 (date of will) and 4 October 1681 (probate of will).
 MARRIAGE: By about 1650... she was living on 20 April 1681, when she was referred to in her husband's will.
 CHILDREN:
 i CALER, b. say 1650 (called "my eldest child" in father's will); m. by 1678 Philip Greene, daughter of John Greene (oldest known child b. Jamestown 2 [H] 1678 [RICK 4:Jamestown:17, citing "15" ("Robert, of Caleb, of Nicholas" must be an error for "Robert, of Caleb, of Robert", as the former sequence is chronologically impossible); in his will of 27 January 1688, Caleb Carr mentioned cousin Nicholas Carr, father Major John Greene, and brother-in-law Peter Greene [Newport Gleanings #9]).
 ii ELIZABETH, b. say 1652, m. (1) 1672 James Browne ("Elizabeth Browne the wife of James Browne formerly Elizabeth Carr" listed for formation, 20 October 1672 [RICK 3:346, m. (2) by 1685 Samuel Gardiner (oldest known child b.

70

36 The Great Migration

Newport 28 October 1685 [RIVR 4:Newport 97] [Austin 183a:149-151]

iii MARGARET, b. say 1654; m. 27 November 1670 Richard HERRING [NYGSR 14:95]. (Although this marriage record, taken from a private source, does not give the parentage of the bride, there are a number of reasons to believe that this identification is correct. First, the chronology is correct. Second, the eldest child of Richard and Margaret was named Robert. Third, Robert Carr, although he apparently never lived in New Jersey, was one of the Rhode Island emigrants who received a grant of land there, in the Monmouth Patent [History of Monmouth County, New Jersey, 1564-1930 (New York and Chicago, 1922) p. 52].
 iv ROBERT, b. say 1628 m. by about 1660 Elizabeth Lawton (in his will of 8 July 1703, Robert Carr named as overseer "brother-in-law Robert Lawton," and left to "wife Elizabeth all estate to bring up his children Robert and Abigail till of age" [Austin 99, citing will, location unknown] of these two children, Robert, d. 20 September 1720 without issue, and Abigail, d. 18 March 1709 leaving one son [Newport Gleanings #210]).
 v ESEK, b. say 1665 m. by 1685 Susanna... eldest known child b. Little Compton 14 July 1685 [RIVR 4:Little Compton:99, citing "16"] on 1 August 1687, Tack Carr and Susanna his wife of Little Compton in the County of New Britain sold to "Robert Carr of Newport" half an acre in Newport [Newport Gleanings #210].
 vi MARY, b. say 1666, m. (1) by about 1662 John Hacks (in her will of 22 March 1721/2, Elizabeth Carr, widow of Mary's brother Robert, included a bequest to "my kindred," among whom were "the four children of John His, ship carpenter, deceased, and the late Mary His the now wife of Ralph Earle" [Newport Gleanings #141]; m. (2) by 1690 Ralph Earle (eleven children b. Freetown between 12 November 1691 and 14 March 1711 [Freetown VR]).
 ASSOCIATIONS: Brother of CALER Carr of Newport.
 COMMENTS: On 9 May 1675, "Robert Carr," aged 21, sailed, was enrolled at London as a passenger for New England on the Elizabeth & Ann

71

The Original Lists

In the Elizabeth & Ann pdt ROGER Coop [COOPER] M^r bound for New-England.

PERSONS OF QUALITY:

ROBERT JEFFERIES 30 years
 MARY JEFFERIES 27
 THO: JEFFERIES 7
 ELIZABETH JEFFERIES 6
 MARY JEFFERIES 3
 HANNA DAY 20
 SUZAN BROWNE 21
 ROBERT CARR 21
 CALER CARR 11
 RIC^d: WHITE 30
 THO: DANE 32
 W^m: HILLIARD 21

JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN

JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN, LONDON, 1711

Handwritten notes and signatures are visible at the bottom of the page.

72

Robert Jeffreys 35

ROBERT JEFFREYS

ORIGIN: Unknown.

IMMIGRATION: 1635 on the *Elizabeth & Ann* (on 9 May 1635, "Robert Jeffreys," aged 30, and "wife & 3 children, Marie Jeffreys," aged 27, "Theama) Jeffreys," aged 7, "Elizabeth Jeffreys," aged 6, and "Mary Jeffreys," aged 3, along with "2 maidservants, Hannah Day," aged 20, and "Susan Browne," aged 21, were enrolled at London as passengers for New England on the *Elizabeth & Ann* (Hotten 77).

FIRST RESIDENCE: Weymouth.

RESIDENCES: Charlestown (CSTR 17), Boston 1637 [WP 3-517], Portsmouth 1638, Newport 1639.

WILLING TRIPS: No record of any member of this family has been found in New England after 1646 [WP 5-118], so they probably returned to England or removed to some other colony outside New England.

OCCUPATION: Surgeon (on 17 September 1641, it is "ordered, that Mr. Robert Jeffreys shall be authorized to exercise the function of chirurgery" [RCR 1:117]).

CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: On 17 April 1636, "Mary Jeffreys" was admitted to Charlestown church [CCHR 89].

FREEMAN: Admitted freeman at Newport, 2 September 1639 [RCR 1:89-91].

OFFICES: On 2 January 1638/9, "Mr. Jeffreys" and three other men were appointed to "survey all the lands near about, and shall bring in a map or plot of all the said lands" in Portsmouth [RCR 1:64]. On the same day, "Mr. Jeffreys and William Dyre shall lay out and measure the home allotment" [RCR 1:64].

Newport treasurer, 1639, 1640, 1641, 1642, 1643 [RCR 1:95, 100, 101, 110, 112, 119, 120, 122, 126, 127]. Lottolayer, 5 June 1639, 11 July 1639, 12 March 1639/40 [RCR 1:88, 89, 102].

In addition to the more formal offices he held while residing in Newport, Robert Jeffreys performed additional occasional services. On 2 September 1639, "[u]pon some differences arising concerning the trade with the Indians, it is agreed that Mr. Brenton and Mr. John Clarke

BIRTH: About 1605 (aged 30 on 9 May 1635 [Hotten 77]).

DEATH: After 11 November 1646 [WP 5-118].

MARRIAGE: By about 1628 Mary

CHILDREN:

- i THOMAS JEFFREYS, b. about 1628 (aged 7 on 9 May 1635 [Hotten 77]); no further record.
- ii ELIZABETH JEFFREYS, b. about 1629 (aged 6 on 9 May 1635 [Hotten 77]); no further record.
- iii MARY JEFFREYS, b. about 1632 (aged 3 on 9 May 1635 [Hotten 77]); no further record.

FRAMES OF OTHER FRAMES:

ASSOCIATIONS: Savage suggested that WILLIAM JEFFREYS (1623, Weymouth), who moved to Newport just a few years after Robert departed, may have been brother of Robert (Savage 2:540), but the will of William's mother showed that he had only one brother, Thomas [GMB 2:162-85; EHC 17:27-31].

Upon his move to Portsmouth in 1638, Robert Jeffreys was included among "Mr. Richard Dummer and his friends, to wit, Mr. Stephen Dummer, Mr. Thomas Dummer, Mr. Eason, Mr. Jeffreys, Mr. Douch, William Baker, Mr. Spencer, Adam Mott, Robert Field, James Terr, [and] Mr. Harding" [RCR 1:59]. RICHARD DUMMER (1622, Roxbury) and his two brothers were from Hampshire [GMB 1:88-95]. "Mr. Eason" was NICHOLAS EASTON (1634, Ipswich) from Romney, Hampshire [GM 2:2:396-403]. All of this suggests that Robert Jeffreys may also have been from Hampshire.

COMMENTS: On 3 October 1635, "Mr. Geoffreys was granted leave to sit down with us [at Charlestown] in such place as we can find fit for him" (a marginal note further identifies this settler as "Mr. Rob[er]t Jeffreys") [CSTR 17].

On 1 August 1637, "Robert Jeffreys" witnessed the will of Mr. John Spencer "sherrifolfe of Newbury" and soon to return to England [RCR 1:163; EFR 1:108, citing L.E. 1:5]. About December 1637, James Ludford reported to Governor John Winthrop "that Mr. Jeffery hath sold his house and is coming to Boston, and purposes to keep a draught [team of oxen] there, and is now in hand with me for 500 load of wood which if he buy, then it may detain me from coming" [WP 3-517].

On 29 January 1639/40, it is "ordered, that Mr. Jerome Clarke shall supply the Treasurer's place till his return from the Dutch" [RCR 1:98]. Robert Jeffreys was treasurer of Newport at this time, so this entry implies that Jeffreys was on a trip to New Netherland, perhaps on official business.

73

In England:

- Robert Carr (born about 1613/14) (brother of next)
- Caleb Carr (born about 1623/4) (brother of previous)
- (possibly) Mercy ____ (m. Caleb Carr by 1654)
- Robert Jeffreys (b. about 1604/5, m. next by 1627/8)
- Mary (____) Jeffreys (b. about 1607/8); their children:
 - o Thomas Jeffreys (b. about 1627/8)
 - o Elizabeth Jeffreys (b. about 1628/9)
 - o Mary Jeffreys (b. about 1631/2)

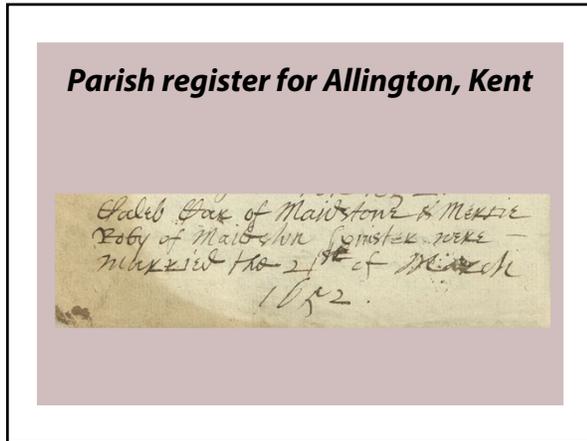
Onomastic clues (names of children, not including those named after a parent or uncle):

- Edward (Caleb)
- Elizabeth (Caleb, Robert)
- Esek (Robert)
- Francis (Caleb)
- James (Caleb)
- John (Caleb)
- Margaret (Robert)
- Mary (Robert)
- Nicholas (Caleb)
- Samuel (Caleb)

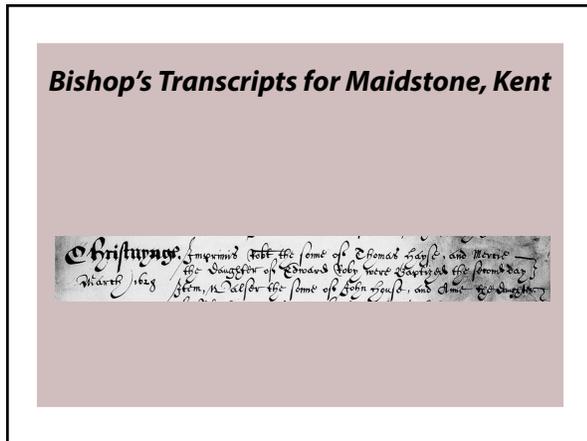
74

AmericanAncestors.org search interface showing search criteria and results for 'England: Births and Christenings, 1538-1975'. The search criteria include First Name: caleb, Last Name: carr, Years: 1620-1628, and Location: Boston, Massachusetts. The search results table is empty, and the 'Did you know?' section is visible at the bottom.

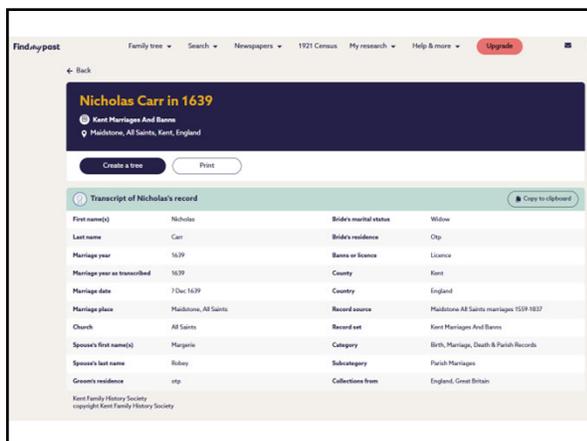
75



82



83



84

Edward Robe in 1624
 Kent Marriages And Banns
 Maidstone, All Saints, Kent, England

Transcript of Edward's record

First name(s)	Edward	Spouse's last name	Farnch
Last name	Robe	Country	Kent
Marriage year	1624	Country	England
Marriage year as transcribed	1624	Record source	Maidstone All Saints marriages 1559-1837
Marriage date	05 Jul 1624	Record set	Kent Marriages And Banns
Marriage place	Maidstone, All Saints	Category	Birth, Marriage, Death & Parish Records
Church	All Saints	Subcategory	Parish Marriages
Spouse's first name(s)	Marianne	Collections from	England, Great Britain

85

Edward Robie in 1636
 Kent Burials
 Maidstone, All Saints, Kent, England

Transcript of Edward's record

First name(s)	Edward	Country	England
Last name	Robie	Record source	Maidstone All Saints burials 1558-1751
Burial year	1636	Record set	Kent Burials
Burial date	28 Jun 1636	Category	Birth, Marriage, Death & Parish Records
Place	Maidstone, All Saints	Subcategory	Parish Burials
Church	All Saints	Collections from	England, Great Britain
Country	Kent		

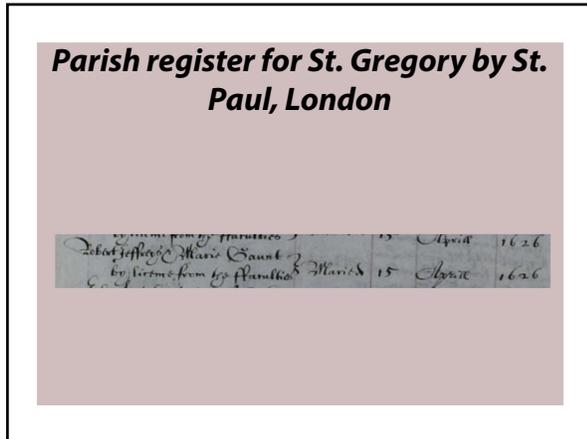
86

Barbary Car in 1605
 Kent Marriages And Banns
 Maidstone, All Saints, Kent, England

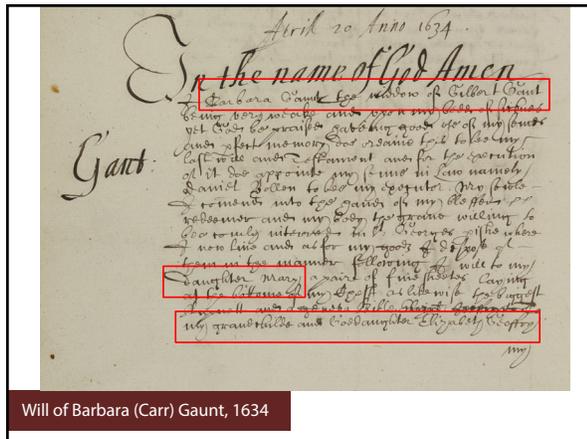
Transcript of Barbary's record

First name(s)	Barbary	Spouse's last name	Gant
Last name	Car	Country	Kent
Marriage year	1605	Country	England
Marriage year as transcribed	1605	Record source	Maidstone All Saints marriages 1559-1837
Marriage date	29 Dec 1605	Record set	Kent Marriages And Banns
Marriage place	Maidstone, All Saints	Category	Birth, Marriage, Death & Parish Records
Church	All Saints	Subcategory	Parish Marriages
Spouse's first name(s)	Gibart	Collections from	England, Great Britain

87



88



89

In England:

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- ★ Caleb Carr (born about 1623/4) (brother of previous)
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- ★ Robert Jeffreys (b. about 1604/5, m. next by 1627/8)
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 - Thomas Jeffreys (b. about 1627/8)
 - ★ Elizabeth Jeffreys (b. about 1628/9)
 - Mary Jeffreys (b. about 1631/2)

Onomastic clues (names of children, not including those named after a parent or uncle):

- ★ Edward (Caleb)
- Elizabeth (Caleb, Robert)
- Esek (Robert)
- ★ Francis (Caleb)
- James (Caleb)
- John (Caleb)
- ★ Margaret (Robert)
- Mary (Robert)
- ★ Nicholas (Caleb)
- Samuel (Caleb)

90

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91

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92

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93



94



95



96
