

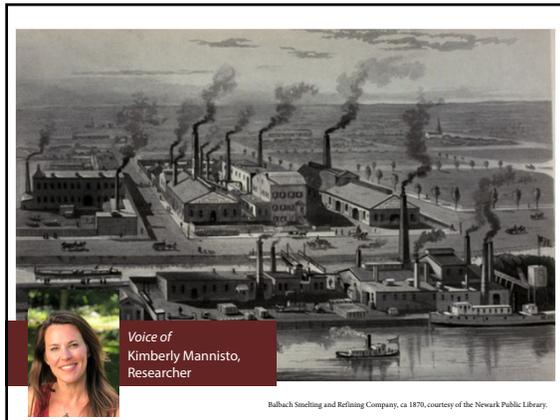
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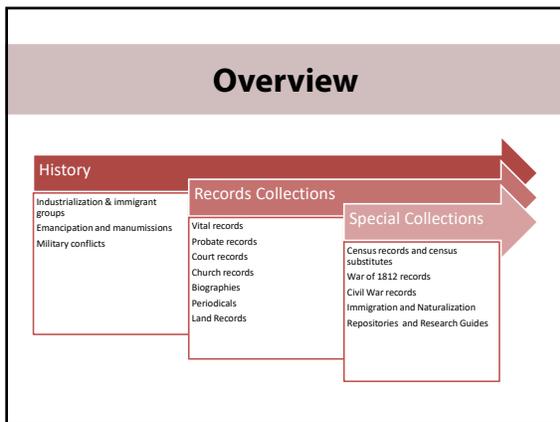
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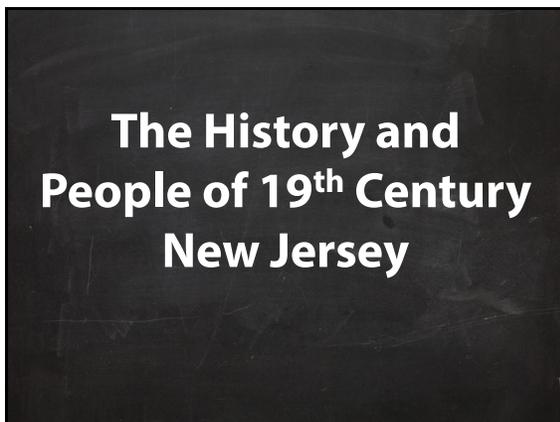
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"Silk City"

- Paterson produced cotton and other textiles like wool as well as paper, locomotives, and guns
- By the end of the 19th century Paterson was known as "Silk City"



Image courtesy of Flickr.com

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- By 1850, there were half a million people living in New Jersey
- New Jersey prospered during the early 1800s and manufacturing centers were also erected in Camden, Elizabeth, Jersey City, Trenton, and Newark:
 - Immigration helped increase the state's population to half a million by 1850
- The state was comprised of rural farmers in the south and industrial manufacturers in the north

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Canals and Railroads

- In 1820, the Morris Canal was built in Newark
 - Increase in Irish immigrants
- In the 1830s, the Morris and Essex Railroad was built



J.S. Green, "A Map of the Morris and Essex Railroad," 1835, image courtesy of The Morristown & Morris Township Library.

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Irish and German Immigrants

- 1840s and 50s saw an increase in Irish due to the “Great Hunger” and German immigrants because of the failed Revolution of 1848



The "Great Hunger" Ireland image courtesy of
Fights between revolutionaries and the royal military, Breite
Straße Street Berlin, image courtesy of Wikipedia.org

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- Italians also made up a large immigrant population that arrived in New Jersey after Italian Unification in 1861
- About 1870, after the Civil War, New Jersey started to see an increase in the Black population due to the migration of southern Black workers
- Industrialization, declining conditions in Europe, and a post Civil war environment made New Jersey one of the most diverse states in the nation

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Emancipation

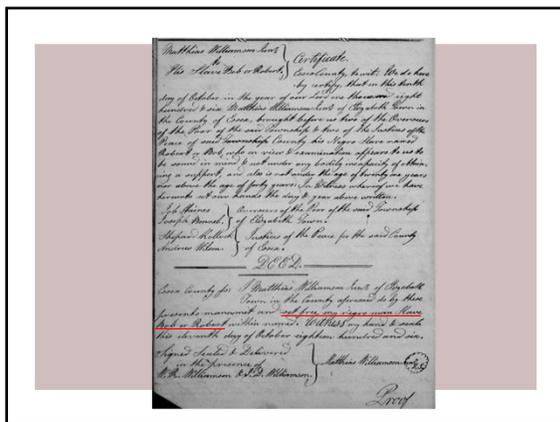
- New Jersey was the last northern state to pass a law regarding the emancipation of enslaved persons:
 - It was passed on 15 February 1804, but called for the “gradual emancipation of slaves”
- Understanding slave codes and laws prior to emancipation may help put into context what enslaved persons had to endure:
 - consult Rutgers University for more information on slave codes and laws- <http://fas-history.rutgers.edu/clemens/NJLaw/slaverypage.html>

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Manumission Records

- For manumission records see:
 - “United States Indenture and Manumission Records, 1780-1939” on Family Search
- A Writ of Habeas Corpus had to be filed to grant emancipation
 - Search the database *Supreme Court Case Files, 1704-1844* - https://wwwnet-dos.state.nj.us/DOS_ArchivesDBPortal/index.aspx
- County specific manumission records:
 - See African American Resources for New Jersey on Family Search which include manumission records for Bergen, Essex, Gloucester, Middlesex, Monmouth, Salem, and Sussex counties - https://www.familysearch.org/en/wiki/African_American_Resources_for_New_Jersey

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County Manumission Records

- In 1804, law required the registration of children born to enslaved mothers because children born after 4 July 1804 were declared “Free,” but they were bound as servants to the slave owners of their mothers for a period of 25 years for males and 21 years for females.

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War of 1812
(19 June 1812 – 17 February 1815)

- New Jersey bore witness to several violent attacks against U.S. ships off her own coast
- New Jersey legislature approved a resolution agreeing to:
 - “a resort to arm against Great Britain...because of the lawless aggressions committed by the British nations on the persons and property of our citizens”
- New Jersey was divided when it came to supporting President Madison’s declaration of war against Great Britain
- “New Jersey & the War of 1812” by Harvey Strum-
https://gardenstatelegacy.com/files/New_Jersey_and_The_War_of_1812_Strum_GSL41.pdf
 - Detailed political account of New Jersey leading up to the war

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Civil War
(12 April 1861 – 9 April 1865)

- Over 88,000 New Jersians fought for the Union and around 6,000 lost their lives
- New Jersians served in over 50 different regiments
 - A large portion joined and served in the the Army of the Potomac once commanded by General George McClellan
- New Jersey and the Civil War:
 - *Remember You are a Jerseyman: A Military History of New Jersey’s Troops in the Civil War* by Joseph G. Bilby and William C. Globe- search for a copy on Worldcat

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New Jersey Record Collections

- Primary records for New Jersey have not been shared with free or paid sites like Family Search or Ancestry:
 - Most records need to be ordered from the New Jersey State Archives for a fee
- Many indexes, abstracts, and transcriptions are available to help locate records
- Through out the 19th century record keeping became more consistent

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New Jersey Vital Records

- No authoritative source in charge of vital records in the state before 1 May 1848
- Other records can provide clues when vital records are not available:
 - Primary record sets like land, court, and probate records as well as church records
 - Also search cemeteries, military records, newspapers, town histories, biographies, and genealogies

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Birth Records Pre-1848

- Available indexes include:
 - “1660-1931 New Jersey, Births and Christenings” on Ancestry
 - “New Jersey, Church Records, 1675-1970” on Family Search
 - Both collections contained abstracted information from the state of New Jersey
- “New Jersey Vital Records, Historical Society of Pennsylvania” also has New Jersey vital records- access via Findmypast

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Death Records Pre-1848

- May need to use record substitutes like cemetery, church, probate records, as well as deeds and military pension records
- Other resources include:
 - “Pennsylvania and New Jersey, Church and Town Records, 1708-1985” on Ancestry
 - “New Jersey Vital Records, Historical Society of Pennsylvania” on Findmypast
 - “New Jersey Deaths and Burials, 1720-1988” on Family Search or “New Jersey, U.S., Deaths and Burials Index, 1798-1971” on Ancestry

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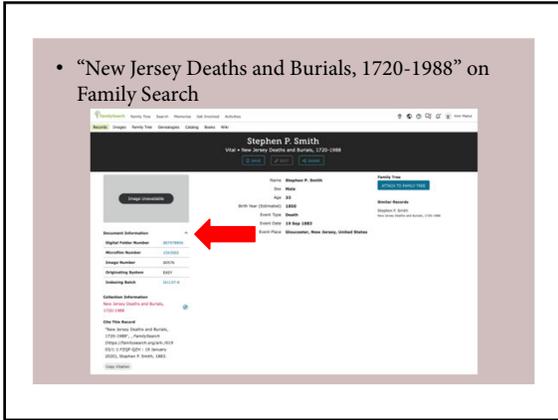
- “New Jersey, U.S., Deaths and Burials Index, 1798-1971” on Ancestry
 - Details extracted from several sources including church and family records

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Name	Location	Collection/Book	File	Image Group	Accession
1870-1930 Aerts, Elias C. - Broun, Wille	Netherlands	United States & Canada 2nd Floor Film	1540330	1519664	
1870-1930 Broun, Wille - Chavira, Charles R	Netherlands	United States & Canada 2nd Floor Film	1540330	1519664	
1870-1930 Chavira, Charles R. - De, Anna May	Netherlands	United States & Canada 2nd Floor Film	1540337	1519647	
1870-1930 De, Anna May - Gordon, William K	Netherlands	United States & Canada 2nd Floor Film	1540338	1519648	

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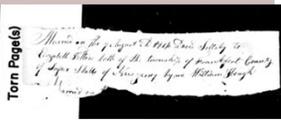
- “New Jersey Deaths and Burials, 1720-1988” on Family Search



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Marriage Records

- First step is to locate a marriage record in indexes like:
 - “New Jersey, Marriages, 1670-1980” on Family Search
 - “New Jersey, U.S. Complied Marriage Records, 1684-1886” on Ancestry
 - “New Jersey Marriage Records, 1670-1965” on Ancestry



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New Jersey State Archives



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- New Jersey was the 2nd state in the U.S. to start a continuous collection of vital records and this started on May 1, 1848
- New Jersey State Archive databases:

BIRTH, MARRIAGE, AND DEATH RECORDS	
Searchable Databases	Records Request Forms
Colonial Marriage Bonds, ca. 1666-1799 11,533 marriage bonds	Birth Record Search: May 1, 1848 - December 31, 1922
Marriage Records, May 1848 - December 1900 Approximately 492,000 marriage records (data entry ongoing)	Marriage Record Search: May 1, 1848 - December 31, 1940
Death Records, May 1848 - May 1876 Over 200,000 death records (data entry ongoing)	Death Record Search: May 1, 1848 - December 31, 1940
Death Records, June 1878 - December 1900 628,084 death records (data entry is complete)	County Clerks' Marriage Record Search Limited counties and date ranges

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Sample Death Record

 A scan of a handwritten death record form from the New Jersey State Archives. The form is titled "Return of Deaths in the County of..." and contains columns for name, sex, age, date of death, and cause of death. The handwriting is in cursive.

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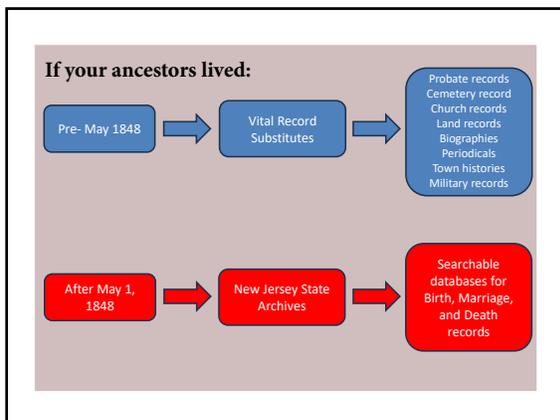
Cause of Death

- Glossary of Medical Terms used in the 19th century- <http://www.thornber.net/medicine/html/medgloss.html>
- Old medical terms- <https://fentonhistsoc.tripod.com/id121.html>

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Sample Marriage Records

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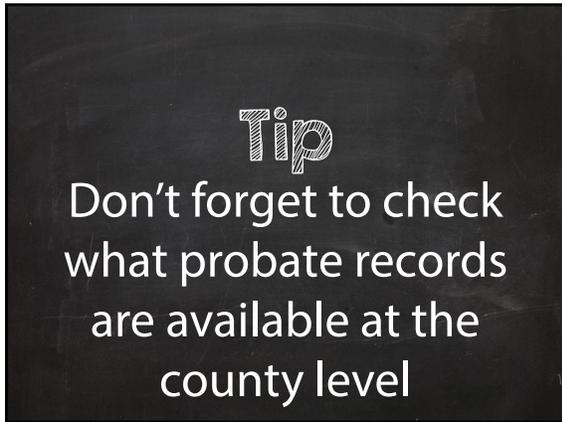
Probate and Estate Records

- After 1784, the Secretary of State handled probate matters and surrogates were appointed to handle cases
 - During this time, probate records were supposed to be sent to Trenton
 - Estate papers include wills, inventories, administrations, and guardianship papers
- Starting in 1804, the county surrogate offices started recorded copies of probate records
- Estate matters such as partitions of estates, petitions filed against the estate, and guardianship matters were shared by the Orphans' Court and the county surrogate:
 - Search for records in county surrogate records

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- Family Search has copied many probate records from county surrogate offices:
 - “New Jersey, Probate Records, 1678-1980”

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New Jersey Supreme Court

- *Supreme Court Case Files, 1704-1844:*
 - Searchable *database* on the New Jersey State Archives
 - May contain vital information as well as personal details about your ancestor like their occupation or where they lived



Case No.	Case Name	Case Title	Case Type	County
1704-1844	James, John (Lover)	James, John (Lover)	James, John (Lover)	Madison
1704-1844	James, John (Lover)	James, John (Lover)	James, John (Lover)	Madison
1704-1844	James, John (Lover)	James, John (Lover)	James, John (Lover)	Madison

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Courthouse Records

- Don't overlook courthouse records which can include:
 - Tavern Licenses
 - Shopkeepers' Licenses
 - Peddlers' Licenses
 - Slave Births
 - Manumission records
 - Justice of the Peace Dockets
 - Look the county level by checking with the county clerk and/or at the New Jersey State Archives

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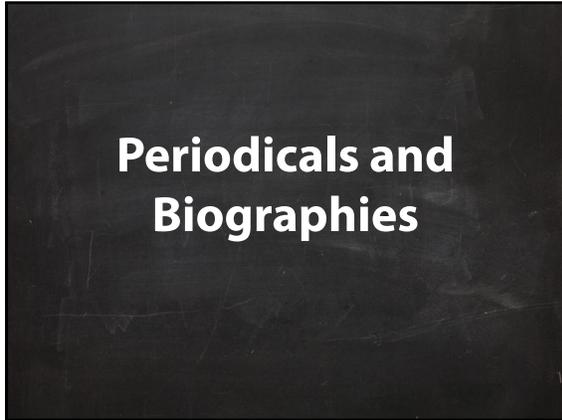
Tip

Always look to see if there are records for your ancestor in county surrogate records!

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Church Records

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New Jersey Periodicals

- *The Genealogical Magazine of New Jersey:*
 - Cemetery transcriptions, vital information, church records, tax lists, family histories, and bible records
 - *The Genealogical Magazine on New Jersey index, the first thirty five years on Family Search*
- *New Jersey History:*
 - First 10 volumes from 1845 to 1866 were known by the title *Proceedings of the New Jersey Historical Society*
 - Abstracts and colonial records
 - Some volumes on Hathitrust.org and Archives.org

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New York and Pennsylvania

- *The New York Genealogical and Biographical Record:*
 - Also known as *The Record*
- *The Pennsylvania Genealogical Magazine:*
 - Previously known as *Publications of The Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania*
 - Database available on American Ancestors- <https://www.americanancestors.org/search/databaserecord/412/pennsylvania-genealogical-magazine>
- *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography:*
 - Available on FamilySearch- <https://www.familysearch.org/search/catalog/97148?availability=Family%20History%20Library>

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New Jersey Census Records

- The 1800, 1810 and 1820 U.S. Federal Census for New Jersey did not survive (except for Cumberland County in 1800) and the 1890 U.S. Federal census was lost in the National Archives fire in 1921
 - Link to existing and lost New Jersey census records: https://www.familysearch.org/en/wiki/New_Jersey_Censuses_Existing_and_Lost
- Use census substitutes like non-population census records as well as land, probate, and tax records
- Also consult the New Jersey State Census records conducted from 1855 to 1915

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New Jersey State Census

- State Censuses were conducted at the county level and then returns were sent to Trenton
- See the county-by-county guide at the Genealogical Society of New Jersey to navigate these state census records- <https://www.gsnj.org/new-jersey-state-censuses/>

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Non-population Schedules

- Non-population schedules for New Jersey include:
 - Mortality schedules
 - Agricultural schedules
 - Slave schedules
 - Manufacturing schedules

Year	Type of Census	Links
1890	Veterans	at Ancestry
1880	Defective	at Ancestry
1880	Mortality	at Ancestry
1870	Mortality	at Ancestry
1860	Mortality	at Ancestry
1850	Slave Owner	at Ancestry
1850	Mortality	at Ancestry
1840	Pensioners	at Ancestry

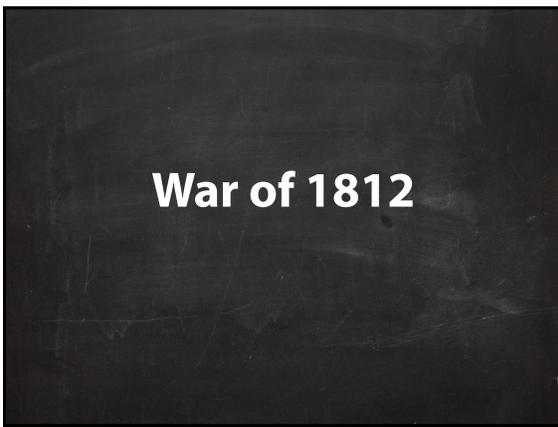
Familysearch.org, New Jersey Census.

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Tax Records and Ratables

- Taxes can be poll taxes or taxes levied on real or personal property
- Resources include:
 - *New Jersey Tax Lists, 1772-1822* by Ronald Vern Jackson
 - 4 volumes, but they exclude some counties
 - “New Jersey Periodicals Register of New Jersey County tax ratables, abstracts and exempt lists, 1773 to about 1889” and the “County tax ratable 1778-1832”
 - “United States Internal Revenue Assessment Lists, 1862-1874” on Family Search

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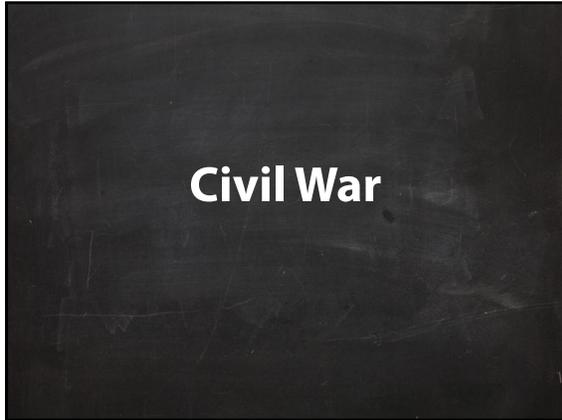


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War of 1812 Record Collections

- Records include:
 - “War of 1812 Service Records” on Ancestry which provides name, company, rank, and discharge information
 - “War of 1812 Pension Application Files Index, 1812-1815” on Fold3 or “U.S., War of 1812 Pension Application File Index, 1812-1815” on Ancestry
 - “War of 1812 Pension Files” on Fold3
- *Records of Officers and Men of New Jersey in Wars, 1791-1815* which is a searchable collection on Ancestry or available on Archive.org - <https://archive.org/details/recordsoffice00newj/page/n111/mode/2up?view=theater>

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Indexes on Fold3

- Service and pension records for New Jersey have not been digitized. Consult the following indexes on Fold3:
 - “U.S. Civil War Service Index – Union – New Jersey, 1861-1865”
 - “U.S., Civil War Pensions Index, 1861-1900”
- Various indexes for Colored Troops are on Fold3, but try first using the Family Search collection “United States Civil War Service Records of Union Colored Troops, 1863-1865”
 - New Jersey State Archives also has a series titled “United States Colored Troops - Service Files, ca 1862-1870s” - <https://www.nj.gov/state/archives/sdea4015.html>
- “New Jersey Civil War burial records, 1800s-1900s” on Family Search
 - information compiled often includes name, regiment, birth, and death

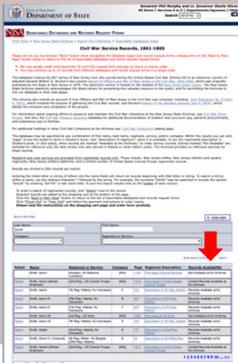
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Published Resources

- Also consult published resourced including:
 - *Record of Officers and Men of New Jersey in the Civil War, 1861-1865* compiled by William S. Stryker
 - Digital version on Family Search <https://www.familysearch.org/search/catalog/246877?availability=Family%20History%20Library>
- *Alphabetical Roll of New Jersey Volunteers in the Civil War* - view at a family Search library

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- Searchable databases at the New Jersey State Archives:
 - Civil War Service Records, 1861-1865-
https://wwwnet-dos.state.nj.us/DOS_ArchivesDBPortal/index.aspx
 - Civil War Payment Vouchers, 1861-1865-
https://wwwnet-dos.state.nj.us/DOS_ArchivesDBPortal/index.aspx



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Passenger Lists

- New Jersey immigrants could have arrived through several different ports including New York, Delaware, and Philadelphia
- Passenger lists between 1820 and 1891 started to ask for more information including name, age, occupation and county of origin. See:
 - “Ship Passenger New York and New Jersey, 1600-1825” on Family Search
 - “All U.S. and Canada, Passenger and Immigration Lists Index, 1500-1900” on Ancestry
- After 1891, passenger lists asked for more details like a final destination, last residence, and if they were joining a relative

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- Passports were available starting in 1795 and include a date of birth and where they were born:
 - See “U.S. Passport Applications for New Jersey, 1795-1925” on Ancestry
- Naturalization records could be in New Jersey Supreme Court records:
 - New Jersey Supreme Court records in “Naturalization Records, 1749-1873; Card Index 1761-1860” on Family Search
 - “Naturalization Records, 1832-1847, 1852, 1846-1859, 1861-1862” on Family Search

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Repositories and Research Guides

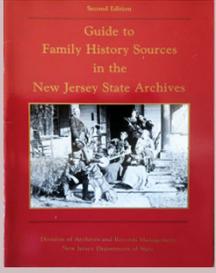
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New Jersey State Archives

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New Jersey State Archives

- *Guide to Family History Sources in the New Jersey State Archives, 2nd edition* By Bette Marie Barker, Karl Niederer, Daniel Jones, and Joseph Klett



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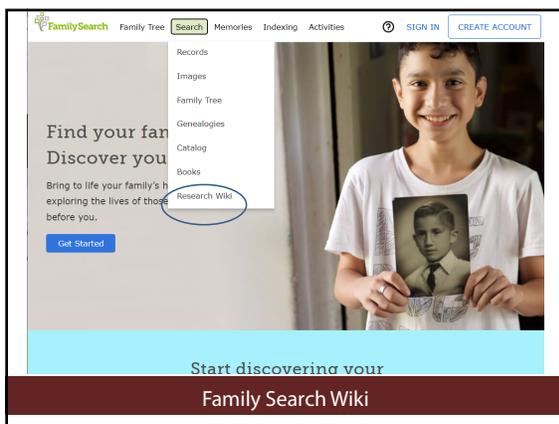
Family Histories



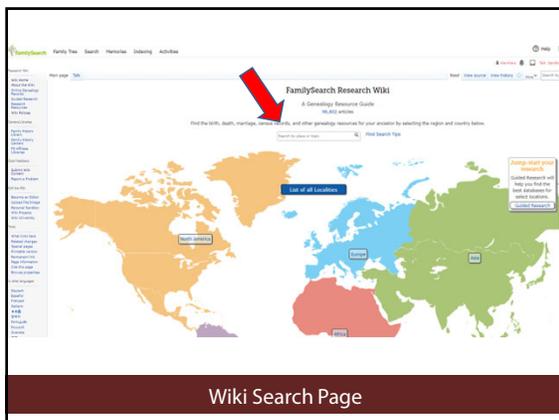
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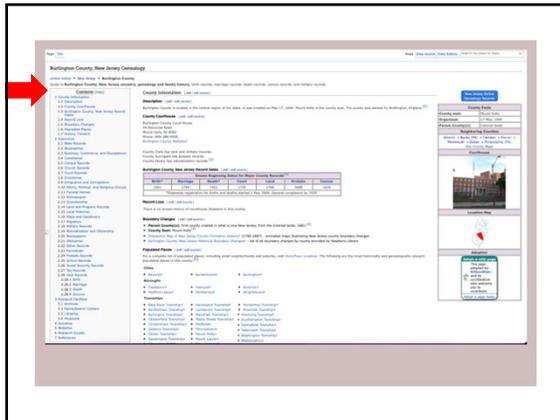
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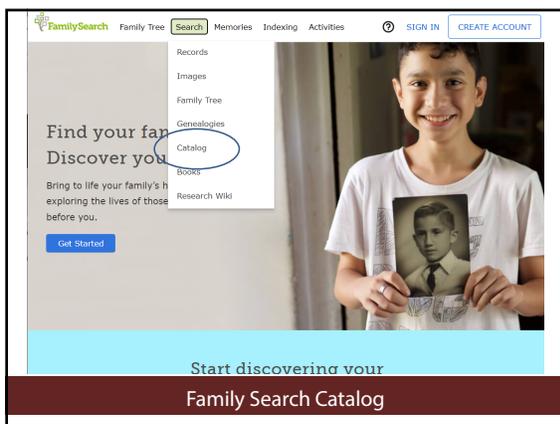
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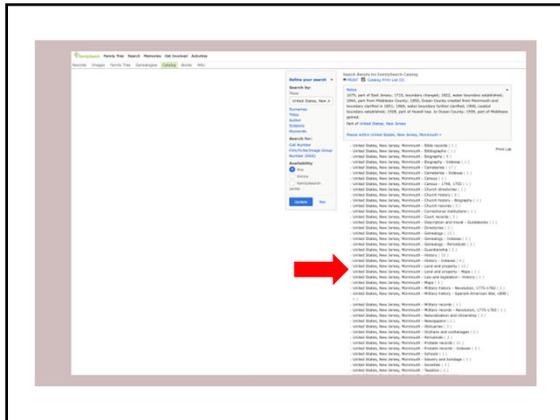
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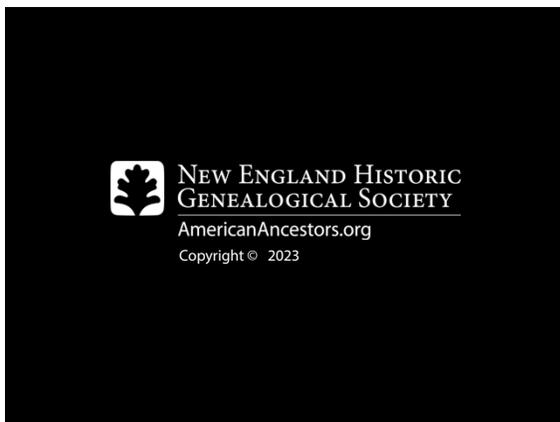
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