

# Atlantic Canada

## *Class 2: Census and Census Substitutes*

David Allen Lambert, NEHGS Chief Genealogist

THE BRUE FAMILY LEARNING CENTER

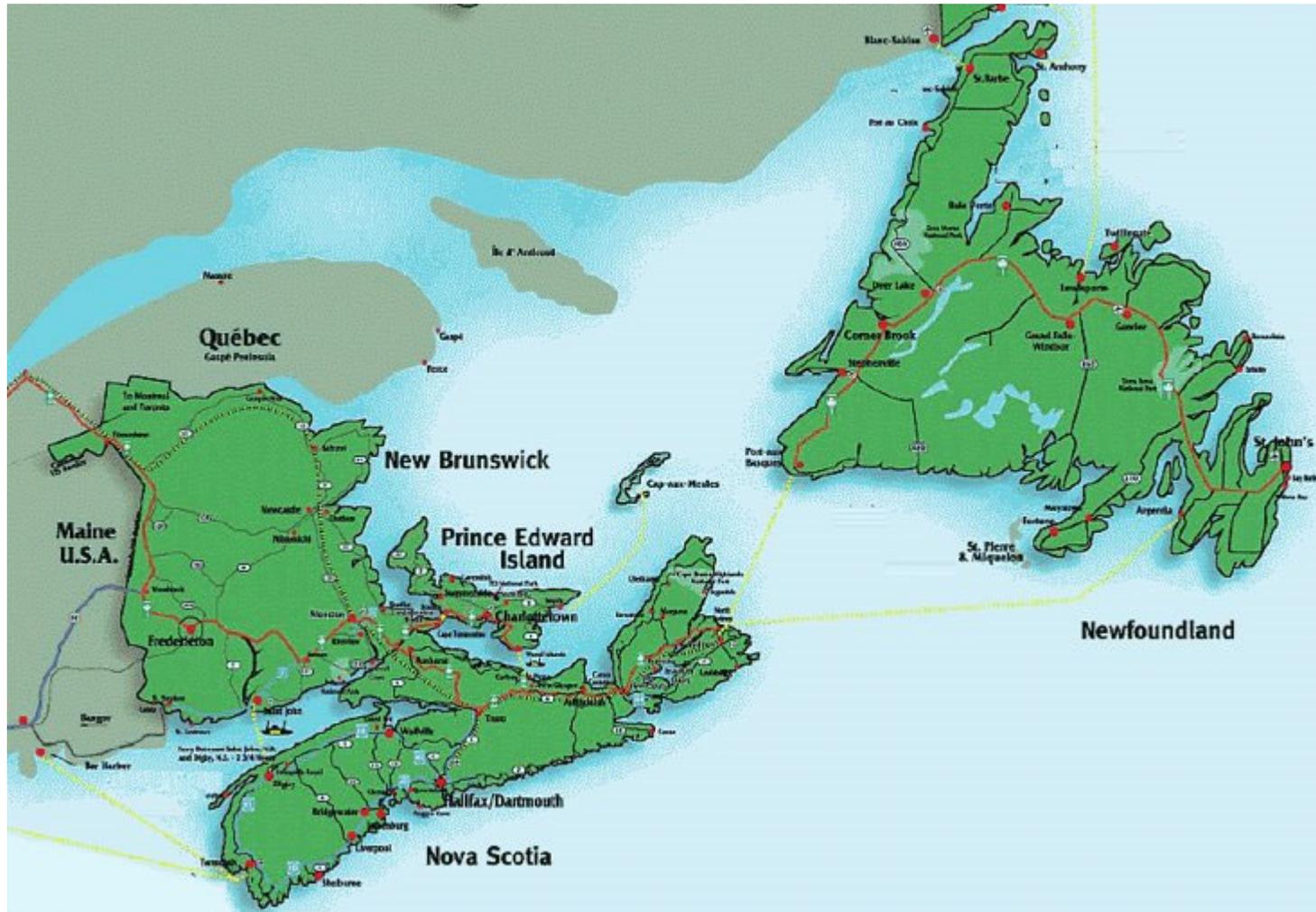


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# Meet today's presenter



David Allen Lambert  
Chief Genealogist



*Voice of*  
David Allen Lambert

# Pre-Confederation Census Records



## Enumerating the Census

## Overview of Pre-Confederation Census Records

- The first census conducted in the region of Canada was in 1666 by Jean Talon
- Constitution Act of 1867 created the Union of Canada. Newfoundland did not join the Dominion of Canada until 1949.
- First census was 1871. Earlier census for New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island were conducted on the Provincial level.
- General census taken 1871 and every 10 years

# 1851 Census

# 1851 Census

- Includes: Canada East (Quebec), Canada West (Ontario), **New Brunswick** and **Nova Scotia**
- **New Brunswick**
  - Schedule 1: Personal Census with entire family
- **Nova Scotia**
  - Heads of Families only

# 1851 Census of New Brunswick

# 1851 New Brunswick Census

39) Schedule 1<sup>st</sup> - Continued.

Dwelling	Name	Sex	Relationship	Age	Race	Rank or Occupation	Date of entering the City	Sick or Infirm	Remarks
House	Friedrich Steens Sr.	M	H	55	German	Farmer Prop.	Birth		
	Nancy "	F	W	53	"	"	"		
	38 Friedrich W. "	M	S	23	"	" Prop.	"		38.
	George W. "	M	S	21	"	"	"		
	David M. "	M	S	19	"	"	"		
	Joseph D. "	M	S	14	"	"	"		
	Mary Jane "	F	D	11	"	"	"		
House	Robert Geldart	M	H	39	English	Farmer	"		
	Barbara "	F	W	30	"	"	"		
	Eli "	M	S	10	"	"	"		
	Susannah "	F	D	7	"	"	"		
	John "	M	S	4	"	"	"		
	Catherine "	F	D	2	"	"	"		
House	Elizabeth Sower	F	Widow	41	"	"	"		

# 1851 Census of New Brunswick

- Name
- Gender
- Relationship
- Age
- Race – with racial breakdown of ‘White’, ‘Coloured’, or ‘Indian’
- Occupation
- Date of entering the colony of New Brunswick
- Whether they are sick or infirm at the time of the census

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

## “Head of Household”

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

HEADS OF FAMILIES.	Buildings.					Inhabitants of various ages.											
	No. of Inhabited Houses.	By how many Families inhabited.	No. of Houses now building.	No. of unshelved Houses.	No. of Stores, Barns, and Other houses.	No. under 10 years of age.		From 10 to 20 years of age.		From 20 to 30 years of age.		From 30 to 40 years of age.		From 40 to 50 years of age.		Above 50 years of age.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
William Richardson	1	1	--	--	2	3	2	1	2	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--
George Tomlinson	1	1	--	--	2	2	2	1	1	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--
Joseph Weithauer	1	1	--	--	1	1	2	1	2	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--
Edward Lindon	1	1	--	--	4	2	1	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	--	--
Thomas Lesley	1	1	--	--	2	2	2	1	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	1
John Morrison	1	1	--	1	2	--	--	1	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	1	1
John Travers Sr	1	1	--	--	4	1	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
John Travers Jr	1	1	--	--	3	4	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
William George	1	1	--	--	--	2	2	--	--	1	--	1	1	--	--	--	--
Eben Pace	1	1	--	--	1	2	2	1	3	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	1
William Brown	1	1	--	--	3	--	--	--	2	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Charles Brown	1	1	--	--	2	1	3	1	--	1	1	--	--	1	1	--	--
John Lambert	1	1	--	--	1	--	1	3	1	1	--	--	--	1	1	--	--
John Lambert	1	1	--	--	1	2	2	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

## Nova Scotia (in part)

- Name of the head of household only
- Whether or not the head of household was of Native Canadian Indian heritage
- Whether the head of the household was “deaf and dumb”, lunatic or an idiot.
- The religion of the head of the household

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

- Name of the head of household only
- The exact number of other household members broken down by category including their gender and age.

Inhabitants of various ages.											
No. under 10 years of age.		From 10 to 20 years of age.		From 20 to 30 years of age.		From 30 to 40 years of age.		From 40 to 50 years of age.		Above 50 years of age.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

		Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Lunatics.	Idiots.	Indians.	Colored Persons.
No. of Married persons of both sexes.							
No. of Widowers.							
No. of Widows.							
No. of Rate Payers.							
No. of Paupers.							
Males.							
Females.							
Males.							
Females.							
Males.							
Females.							
Males.							
Females.							
Males, including Children.							
Females, including Children.							
Males, including Children.							
Females, including Children.							

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

- Value of Property
- Number of births, deaths & marriages the previous year

The image shows a portion of a 1851 census form. It features two main columns. The left column is divided into four rows, each with a specific heading: 'Probable value of Real Estate.', 'Assessed value of Personal Estate.', 'No. of Births the preceding year.', and 'No. of Marriages the preceding year.'. The right column is divided into two rows: the top row is labeled 'Value of Property.' and the bottom row is labeled 'Births, Deaths, and Marriages.'. The text is in a serif font, and the form has a grid-like structure with horizontal and vertical lines.

	Value of Property.
Probable value of Real Estate.	
Assessed value of Personal Estate.	
No. of Births the preceding year.	Births, Deaths, and Marriages.
No. of Deaths the preceding year.	
No. of Marriages the preceding year.	

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

- Number of churches and places of worship
- Denomination
- Number of acres of Dyke Land
- Average value
- Number of acres of other improved land

No. of Churches and Places of Worship.	Places of Worship.
Denomination.	
No. of Acres of Dyke Land.	Improved Land.
Average Value.	
No. of Acres of other Improved Land.	

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

Number of those engaged in various occupations:

- Clergymen or Ministers
- Doctors
- Farmers
- Mechanics
- Merchants & Trader
- Persons engaged in the Fisheries
- Seamen Registered
- Employed at Sea
- Engaged in Lumbering

No. of Clergymen or Ministers.	Nos. engaged in various Occupations.
No. of Doctors.	
No. of Farmers.	
No. of Mechanics.	
No. of Merchants & Traders.	
No. of Persons engaged in the Fisheries.	
No. of Seamen Registered.	
No. of Persons employed at Sea.	
No. of Persons engaged in Lumbering.	

# 1851 Census of Nova Scotia

- Assessment of Property
- Schools and Pupils
- Religious Denominations by name
- Agricultural Production (ex: Tons of Hay produced)
- Produce produced by tons: potatoes, turnips and other root crops.
- Agricultural statistics (ex: total of cows, horses, etc.)
- Fishery statistics
- Articles manufactured statistics

# 1851 Census of NB & NS Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)
- [Findmypast.com](https://www.findmypast.com)
- [Library and Archives of Canada](https://www.libraryandarchives.ca)

# 1861 Census

# 1861 Census

- Includes Canada East (Quebec), Canada West (Ontario), New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island
- Various schedules were also included

# 1861 Census of New Brunswick

## “Entire Household”

# 1861 Census of New Brunswick

*St. John Westmorland County*

SCHEDULE I.—POPULATION. District—

1 Number.	2 Names of Inhabitants.	3 Sex.	4 Relationship to head of family.	5 Age.	6 Race and where born.
1	John Tillmore	m	head	32	native
	Eliza do	f	wife	26	not
	George do	m	son	8	not
	John E. do	m	son	6	native
	Rebecca J do	f	daughter	4	native
	A Green do	m	son	1	not
	Permelia Ogden	f	wife's sister	17	native
2	Joni Casey	f	head	55	native
	Eliza do	f	daughter	16	native
	Thomas P do	m	son	11	native
	Benjamin Hill	m	head	27	not

# 1861 Census of New Brunswick

Sheet No. /

7 Rank or Occupation.	8 Religious Profession.	9 Children at School within the Year.	10 Sick and Infirm.	11 Deaf and Dumb.	12 Blind.	13 Lunatic or Idiotic.	14 Births in Previous Year.	15 Deaths in preceding year.	16 Marriages in preceding year.
<i>farmer</i>	<i>Baptist</i> <i>do</i> <i>do</i> <i>do</i> <i>do</i> <i>Methodist</i>								
<i>farmer</i>	<i>Baptist</i> <i>do</i> <i>do</i>								
<i>Laborer</i>	<i>Baptist</i> <i>do</i>								

# 1861 Census of Nova Scotia

## “Head of Household”



# 1861 Census of Nova Scotia

Nova Scotia Personal Census by Ages, 1860-1.

County of <i>Cumberland</i>	Total Population.			Births since 30th March, 1860.		Under one year of Age.		Deaths under one year of age since the 30th March, 1860.		Over one and under two yrs of age.		Deaths between 1 and 2 yrs since March 30, 1860.	
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Abstract, No. <i>1.</i>													
HEADS OF FAMILIES.													
<i>1. John Rutledge</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>7</i>										
<i>2. Edward Black</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>10</i>										
<i>3. John Gould</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>6</i>										
<i>4. Samuel Gay</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>										
<i>5. John A. Paide</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>										
<i>6. Henry Manchester</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>										
<i>7. Eliza Cook</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>10</i>										
<i>8. John Dorman</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>										
<i>9. Samuel Sales</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>7</i>										
<i>10. Edward Coats</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>										
<i>11. Ezra Black</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>7</i>										
<i>12. James McLagton</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>7</i>										

# 1861 Census of Nova Scotia

- Population totals of Male and Females in household
- Births since March 30, 1860
- Deaths of Infants

Personal Census by Ages, 1860-1.

Total Population:		
1	Males.	
2	Females.	
3	Totals.	
4	M.	Births since 30th March, 1860.
5	F.	
6	M.	Under one year of Age.
7	F.	
8	M.	Deaths under one year of age since the 30th March, 1860.
9	F.	
10	M.	Over one and under two yrs of age.
11	F.	
12	M.	Deaths between 1 and 2 yrs since March 30, 1860.
13	F.	

# 1861 Census of Nova Scotia

Nova Scotia Personal Census by Ages, 1860-1861

No.	Grand Total.	Deaths.		Deaf & Dumb.		Blind.		Lunatics.		Idiots.		Cannot Read.				Cannot Write.			
												Over 5 and under 15 years of age.		Above 15 years.		Over 5 and under 15 years of age.		Over 15 yrs.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146
No. 1	215	1	2									3	1	3	3	5	1	3	3
2	217	5	5			1				1	1	1	2	1	3	6	2	2	2
3	246	1	1					1				4	6	1	11	13	2	4	2
4	247	3	2	1								9	6	1	2	17	9	8	7
5	164	1						1				1	1			4	2	1	1
6	1039	11	8	2	1	1		1	1	1	1	18	16	4	7	42	31	16	16

# 1861 Census of Prince Edward Island

## “Head of Household”

# 1861 Census of P.E.I.

Name of City, Town, Township or Rounty.	Name of the head of each Family.	Trade, Profession, or occupation.	MALES.					FEMALES.					Number of deaf and dumb in each family.	Number of blind in each family.	Number who have not been vaccinated or had the small pox in each family.	Total number in each family (including servants and apprentices.)	Number of married persons in each family.	Number of single persons in each family.	Number of inmates in each family.	Number of your family married during the past year.	Number of deaths in your		
			Under 5 years of age.	From 5 to 14.	From 15 to 21.	From 22 to 45.	From 46 to 60.	Upwards of 60.	Under 5 years of age.	From 5 to 14.	From 15 to 21.	From 22 to 45.										From 46 to 60.	Upwards of 60.
Township No. 38.	Hugh M. Adam	Farmer	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	4	"	"	1	12	2	10	"	"	"		
	John L. M. Adam	"	2	"	2	"	"	1	1	3	1	"	"	"	3	10	2	8	"	"	"		
	Christy M. Cochran	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	1	1	"	"	"	2	3	"	3	"	"	"		
	Angus M. Adam	"	1	1	"	"	"	1	3	2	1	"	"	"	10	10	"	10	"	"	"		
	Donald M. Cochran	"	"	"	2	"	1	"	1	"	"	1	"	1	"	5	"	5	"	"	"		
	Alexander M. Cochran	"	"	"	1	3	1	"	1	1	2	"	"	"	1	4	"	9	"	"	"		
	Angus M. Cochran	"	"	"	1	"	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	2	"	2	"	"	"	"		
	Hugh M. Phee	"	"	"	2	1	"	"	2	1	1	"	"	"	1	7	2	5	"	"	"		
	Alexander M. Mullin	"	"	"	1	4	"	"	"	2	1	"	"	"	8	"	8	"	"	"	"		
	Benjamin Ferguson	"	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	1	"	1	"	"	"		
			3	2	6	14	2	3	1	6	10	12	5	13	1	19	67	61	"	"	"		

# 1861 Census of P.E.I.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Under 5 years of age.		Under 5 years of age.	
From 5 to 15.		From 5 to 15.	
From 16 to 21.		From 16 to 21.	
From 21 to 45.		From 21 to 45.	
From 45 to 60.		From 45 to 60.	
Upwards of 60.		Upwards of 60.	
		Number of deaf and dumb in each family.	
		Number of blind in each family.	
		Number who have not been vaccinated or had the small pox in each family.	
		Total number in each family, (including servants and apprentices.)	
		Number of married persons in each family.	
		Number of single persons in each family.	
		Number of insane in each family.	

# 1861 Census of P.E.I.

- Head of Household
- Ages of Males and Females in the household
- Number of Deaf and Dumb in each family
- Number of Blind in Each family
- Number who have not been vaccinated and who have had “Small Pox” in the family

# 1861 Census of P.E.I.

- Total number in each family including servants and apprentices
- Number of Married persons in each family
- Number of Single persons in each family
- Ages of Males and Females in the household
- Number of “deaf and dumb” in each family
- Number of blind and insane in each family
- Number who have not been vaccinated and who have had “Small Pox” in the family

# 1861 Census of P.E.I.

- Number of your family who were born, married and died in the past year.
- Male and Female Indians in the household
- Family members connected with various religions denominations
- Various details on their land holdings, and the name of the Proprietor who could be different then the head of household.

# 1861 Census of NB, NS & P.E.I. Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)
- [Findmypast.com](https://www.findmypast.com)
- [Library and Archives of Canada](https://www.libraryandarchives.ca)

# 1871 Census

# 1871 Canadian Census

**New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, including Labrador which was enumerated in the Northwest Territories, Labrador sub-district (no P.E.I.). Census was conducted April 2, 1871**

- Schedule 1 - **Nominal return of the living**
- Schedule 2 - Nominal return of the deaths
- Schedule 3 - Return of public institutions, real and personal estate
- Schedule 4 - Return of cultivated land and products
- Schedule 5 - Livestock, animal products, home-made fabrics and furs
- Schedule 6 - Return of industrial establishments
- Schedule 7 - Return of products of the forest
- Schedule 8 - Return of shipping and forestry
- Schedule 9 - Return of mineral products

Page 29 } Province of *Nova Scotia* District No. *188 Cumberland* Sub-District *B Head of Amherst, Belling, Tatam* Page 29  
 Census of 1871. } Schedule No. 1—Nominal Return of the Living. *Enumerators Division No 2* } Census of 1871.

Numbered in the order of visitation.						Names.	Sex.	Age.	Born within last twelve months.	Country or Province of Birth.	Religion.	Origin.	Profession, Occupation or Trade.	Married or widowed.	Married within last twelve months.	Instruction.			Infirmities.			Dates of Operations and Remarks.
Vessel.	Shanties.	Dwelling-houses in construction.	Dwelling-houses not inhabited.	Dwelling-houses inhabited.	Families.											Going to school.	Over 20 unable to read.	Over 21 unable to write.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Unsound mind.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
					<i>78</i>	<i>Mr. Wm. Lewis</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>16</i>		<i>N.S.</i>	<i>Presbyterian</i>	<i>Irish</i>				<i>1</i>						
					<i>99</i>	<i>Mr. Corcoran</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>18</i>								<i>1</i>						<i>18th May 6. S. Chapman</i>
					<i>89</i>	<i>Mr. Clark, David</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>38</i>			<i>X Baptist</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Farmer</i>	<i>M</i>								<i>Enumerated</i>
						<i>Mr. Bate</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>32</i>			<i>Presbyterian</i>	<i>Scottish</i>		<i>M</i>								
						<i>Mr. George</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>13</i>			<i>Baptist</i>	<i>English</i>				<i>1</i>						
						<i>Mr. John</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>11</i>								<i>1</i>						
						<i>Mr. J. Stewart</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>7</i>								<i>1</i>						
						<i>Mr. Mulcom</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>4</i>														
						<i>Mr. Ann</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>2</i>														
					<i>93</i>	<i>Mr. Clarke, Ellen</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>42</i>							<i>M</i>			<i>1</i>				
					<i>77</i>	<i>Mr. Bethune</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>18</i>					<i>Labourer</i>									
						<i>Mr. Joshua</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>13</i>														
						<i>Mr. Abigail</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>8</i>														
						<i>Mr. Samuel</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>38</i>					<i>Farmer, Labourer</i>	<i>M</i>		<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>					
					<i>90</i>	<i>Mr. Paul, George</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>55</i>			<i>M. M. Holst</i>		<i>Farmer, Labourer</i>	<i>M</i>								
						<i>Mr. Mary A.</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>43</i>				<i>Scottish</i>		<i>M</i>								
						<i>Mr. John A.</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>19</i>				<i>English</i>	<i>Farmer, Labourer</i>			<i>1</i>						
						<i>Mr. Henry A.</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>17</i>								<i>1</i>						
						<i>Mr. Susinda</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>15</i>								<i>1</i>						
						<i>Mr. Isaac</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>13</i>								<i>1</i>						

# 1871 Canadian Census – N.S.

# 1871 Canadian Census

## Numbered in order of visitation:

- Vessels
- Shanties
- Dwelling house in construction
- Dwelling houses uninhabited
- Dwelling houses inhabited
- Family visited

# 1871 Canadian Census

- Name
- Gender
- Age and whether born within last twelve months
- Country or Province of birth
- Religion
- Family Origin
- Occupation or Trade
- Married or Widowed
- Married within the last twelve months
- Attending school
- Physical infirmities
- Remarks column

# 1871 Canadian Census Online

- FamilySearch.org (*transcription only*)
- Ancestry.com
- Findmypast.com
- Library and Archives of Canada

# QUESTIONS?

# 1881 Census

# 1881 Canadian Census

**Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island. Census was conducted April 4, 1881.**

- **Schedule 1- Nominal return of the living**
- Schedule 2 - Nominal return of the deaths
- Schedule 3 - Real estate, public institutions and industrial establishments
- Schedule 4 - Use and productivity of owned land
- Schedule 5 - Livestock and animal products
- Schedule 6 - The extraction of raw materials from forests
- Schedule 7 - Production related to shipping and fishing
- Schedule 8 - The extraction of raw materials from mines

CENSUS 1881-RECENSEMENT.

RECENSEMENT 1881-CENSUS.

Province of *Nova Scotia*

District No. *Cumberland*

S. District *P. A. Cumberland*

PAGE *7*

SCHEDULE No. 1-Nominal Return of the Living.  
TABLEAU No. 1.-Dénombrement des Vivants.

PAGE *31*

NUMERED IN THE ORDER OF VISITATION.						NAME	SEX	AGE	Borns within last League or Province.	Country or Province of Birth.	RELIGION.	ORIGIN.	Profession, Occupation or Trade.	Married or Widowed.	INSTRUCTION.				Dates of Operations and Remarks.
Vessels.	Shanties.	Houses in construction.	Houses since habited.	Houses in habited.	Families.										Going to school.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Unsound Mind.	
NUMERÉES DANS L'ORDRE DES VISITES.						NOMS.	SEX.	AGE.	Nés dans les ligues ou provinces.	Pays ou Province de Naissance.	RELIGION.	ORIGINE.	Profession, Occupation ou métier.	Mariés ou veuves.	INSTRUCTION.				Dates de l'Enregistrement et Observations.
Bâtiments.	Chantiers.	Maisons en voie de construction.	Maisons habitées.	Maisons habitées.	Paroisses.										Allant à l'école.	Sourds-muets.	Aveugles.	Atteints d'affaiblissement mental.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
						" William	Mr	11	-	"	"	Scot	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" Alexander	Mr	9	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" John	Mr	7	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" Cyrus	Mr	5	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" Edmund	Mr	3	-	"	"	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	
						" Mitealy	Mr	37	-	"	"	"	Farmer	Mr	1	-	-	-	
						" Sarah	F	24	-	"	"	"	-	Mr	-	-	-	-	
						" David	Mr	2	-	"	"	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	
						" Samuel	Mr	63	-	W. I.	Ch. Eng.	English	Farmer	Mr	-	-	-	-	
						" Elena	F	53	-	W. I.	"	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	
						" Joshua	Mr	23	-	"	"	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	
						" William	Mr	27	-	"	"	"	Labourer	Mr	1	-	-	-	
						" Alice	F	29	-	"	"	"	-	Mr	1	-	-	-	
						" Abigail	F	13	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" Kennedy	Mr	38	-	"	Presby	"	Farmer	Mr	1	-	-	-	
						" Andrew	F	41	-	Scot	"	Scot	-	Mr	1	-	-	-	
						" Elizabeth	F	5	-	W. I.	"	English	-	-	-	-	-	-	
						" August	F	60	-	"	"	"	-	W	1	-	-	-	
						" Wm. M. M. M.	Mr	40	-	"	Baptist	"	Farmer	Mr	1	-	-	-	
						" Thomas	F	36	-	"	"	"	-	Mr	-	-	-	-	
						" Emma	F	18	-	"	"	"	-	Mr	1	-	-	-	
						" William	Mr	14	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" Samuel	Mr	12	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" John	Mr	7	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	
						" James	Mr	9	-	"	"	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	

1881 Canadian Census – N.S.

# 1881 Canadian Census

**Numbered in order of visitation:**

- Vessels
- Shanties
- Dwelling house in construction
- Dwelling houses uninhabited
- Dwelling houses inhabited
- Family visited

# 1881 Canadian Census

- Name
- Gender
- Age and whether born within last twelve months
- Country or Province of birth
- Religion
- Family Origin
- Occupation or Trade
- Married or Widowed
- Married within the last twelve months
- Attending school
- Physical infirmities
- Remarks column

# 1881 Canadian Census Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)
- [Findmypast.com](https://www.findmypast.com)
- [Library and Archives of Canada](https://www.libraryandarchives.ca)

# 1891 Census

# 1891 Canadian Census

New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island. This census was conducted April 6, 1891.

- **Schedule 1 - Population**
- Schedule 2 - Deaths that had occurred in the last twelve months
- Schedule 3 - Real estate, orchard products, nurseries, vineyards and market gardens
- Schedule 4 - Farm products and all relating to agriculture
- Schedule 5 - Livestock and animal products
- Schedule 6 - Industrial establishments
- Schedule 7 - Products of the forest
- Schedule 8 - Production related to shipping and mining
- Schedule 9 - Fisheries

# 1891 Canadian Census Clues!

- ❑ Identifies relationship of individual to head of household
- ❑ Includes parents' birthplaces (both mother and father)
- ❑ Identification of French Canadians

CENSUS OF CANADA, 1891.

RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1891

Province *New Brunswick* District No. *24*

S. District *C. Dawson 4*

PAGE *22*

SCHEDULE No. 1.—Nominal Return of the Living. Enumerated by me on the *11* day of *April* 1891.

TABLEAU No. 1.—Dénombrement des Vivants. Enuméré par moi ce jour de *11* 1891.

PAGE *22* Enumerator. *A. N. Colchester*

NUMERED IN THE ORDER OF VISITATION.					NAMES.	Sex.	Age.	Married or Widowed.	Relation to Head of Family.	Country or Province of Birth.	French Canadian.	Place of Birth of Father.	Place of Birth of Mother.	RELIGION.	Profession, Occupation or Trade.	Employer.	Wage Earner.	Unemployed during week preceding Census.	Employer in whole or in part, number of hands employed during week.	Insurance.		Insurance.		
Vaults and Shanties.	Houses in construction.	Houses inhabited.	Houses uninhabited.	Families.																Insured.	Not Insured.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Unsound of Mind.
NUMERED DANS L'ORDRE DES VISITES.					NOMS.	SEX.	AGE.	Mariés ou veuvés.	Lien de parenté avec le Chef de Famille.	Pays ou Province de Naissance.	Canadiens Français.	Lieu de Naissance du Père.	Lieu de Naissance de la Mère.	RELIGION.	Profes. ou Trade.	Patron.	Employé.	Sans emploi durant la semaine précédant le recensement.	Nombre de personnes employées par lui ou par son conjoint durant l'année.	S'achant.		S'achant.		
Détachés et Chantiers.	Maisons en voie de construction.	Maisons inhabitées.	Maisons habitées.	Familles.																Ins.	Non Ins.	Sourd-muets.	Aveugles.	Atteints d'infirmités mentales.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
					<i>McLay Annie</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>N.B.</i>		<i>Scotland</i>	<i>N.B.</i>	<i>Presby.</i>										
					<i>" Hilian</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>17</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>N.B.</i>	<i>N.B.</i>											
					<i>" John</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>13</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
					<i>" Alony</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>7</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
					<i>" George</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>5</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
					<i>" Nellie</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>3</i>		<i>D</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
					<i>" Janni</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>1</i>			<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
		<i>N<sup>o</sup> 6</i>		<i>89</i>	<i>McDonald Mary</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>W</i>		<i>P.E.I.</i>		<i>Scotland</i>	<i>Scotland</i>											
					<i>" Heber</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>38</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>P.E.I.</i>	<i>P.E.I.</i>		<i>Foundryman</i>		<i>1</i>							
					<i>" Hugh</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>34</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>Boiler maker</i>		<i>1</i>							
		<i>N<sup>o</sup> 7</i>		<i>90</i>	<i>Clarke Joshua</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>52</i>			<i>N.B.</i>		<i>N.B.</i>	<i>N.B.</i>		<i>Assmt. Machinery</i>		<i>1</i>				<i>X</i>			
					<i>" Mary</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>34</i>		<i>W</i>	<i>N.B.</i>		<i>N.B.</i>	<i>N.B.</i>											
					<i>" Thomas</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>13</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
					<i>" Barton</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>12</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
		<i>N<sup>o</sup> 8</i>		<i>89</i>	<i>Keenan Charles</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>W</i>		<i>"</i>		<i>Ireland</i>	<i>Ireland</i>	<i>Rom. Cath.</i>	<i>Fitter (Mach.)</i>		<i>1</i>							
					<i>" John</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>22</i>			<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>Dry goods Clerk</i>		<i>1</i>							
					<i>" Andrew</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>18</i>			<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
					<i>" Maggie</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>26</i>			<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
		<i>N<sup>o</sup> 9</i>		<i>92</i>	<i>Green Mary</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>W</i>		<i>Ireland</i>		<i>Ireland</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>C. of Eng.</i>	<i>Widowmaker</i>		<i>1</i>							
		<i>N<sup>o</sup> 10</i>		<i>97</i>	<i>Conley Peter</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>m</i>		<i>P.E.I.</i>		<i>Ireland</i>	<i>Ireland</i>	<i>Rom. Cath.</i>	<i>Boilermaker</i>		<i>1</i>							
				<i>98</i>	<i>" Mary</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>45</i>		<i>W</i>	<i>N.B.</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>Ireland</i>											
					<i>" Anna</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>14</i>		<i>D</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>P.E.I.</i>	<i>N.B.</i>											
					<i>" Thomas</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>12</i>		<i>S</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											
					<i>" Mabel</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>10</i>		<i>D</i>	<i>"</i>		<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>											

1891 Canadian Census – N.B.

# 1891 Canadian Census

## Numbered in order of visitation:

- Vessels and Shanties
- Dwelling house in construction
- Dwelling houses uninhabited
- Dwelling houses inhabited
- Family visited

# 1891 Canadian Census

- Name
- Gender
- Age
- Married or Widowed
- **Relation to Head of Family**
- Country or Province of birth
- **French Canadian**
- Place of Birth of Father and Mother
- Religion
- Occupation and or an **Employer**
- **Wage Earner**
- **Unemployed during the week preceding the census**
- **Employer to state number of hands employed**
- **Whether they can read or write**
- Infirmities

# 1891 Canadian Census Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)
- [Findmypast.com](https://www.findmypast.com)
- [Library and Archives of Canada](https://www.libraryandarchives.ca)

# 1901 Census

# 1901 Canadian Census

**New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, P.E.I. The census was conducted March 31, 1901**

- **Schedule 1- Population**
- **Schedule 2 - Buildings and lands, churches & schools**
- **Schedule 3 - Deaths**
- **Schedule 4 - Farm land, fruits and plantations**
- **Schedule 5 - Field products**
- **Schedule 6 - Livestock and animal products**
- **Schedule 7 – Agricultural values**
- **Schedule 8 – Manufacturers**
- **Schedule 9 – Forest products and furs**
- **Schedule 10 – Fisheries**
- **Schedule 11- Mines**

# 1901 Canadian Census Clues!

- ❑ Includes complete birthdate (month, date, year) for each individual
- ❑ Year of immigration to Canada (if applicable)
- ❑ Year of naturalization (if applicable)

Class 2: Researching Atlantic Canadian Ancestors

**SCHEDULE TABLEAU No. 1. POPULATION.**

**QUATRIÈME RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1901.**

Province New Brunswick District No. 17 Sub-District No. 13 Polling sub-division / Subdivision de votation No. 2 in / dans Parish of Carleton (City, town, village, township or parish / Cité, ville, village, canton ou paroisse)

Page 4 Nominal Return of Living Persons by / Dénombrement des Vivants par James Murphy Enumerated / Énumérés April 10-11 Page 4

Numbered in the order of visitation		Personal Description							Citizenship, Nationality and Religion							Principal Profession or Trade					Wage Earner					Education and Language of each person - five years of age and over					Information					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34			
Nombrés dans l'ordre des visites		Description de la Personne							Citoyenneté, Nationalité et Religion							Principale Profession ou Métier					Éducation et Langue de chaque personne - âgés de cinq ans et plus					Informations										
Nom de chaque personne dans la famille au 31 Mars, 1901.		Sexe	Couleur	Relation de parenté au chef de famille ou de ménage.	Qualité, mariage ou veuvage en dernier.	Mois et date de naissance.	Année de naissance.	Âge au dernier anniversaire.	Pays où lieu de naissance.	Année d'immigration au Canada.	Année de naturalisation.	Origine selon la race ou la tribu.	Nationalité.	Religion.	Profession, occupation, métier ou autre moyen d'existence de chaque personne.	Occuper.	Patron.	Employé.	Travailleur à son compte.	Travailleur à son compte dans une entreprise commerciale.	Mari employé à son compte dans une entreprise commerciale.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.	Mari employé à son compte dans une autre occupation dans une usine ou dans une manufacture.
35	35	Jardine Mary	W	Head	W	May 28 1828	72	72	W.B.			Scottish	Canada	Presb. of Glasgow	X																				English	
		Thomas	M	Son	S	Feb 11 1860	40																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Oct 24 1866	34																												English	
		William	M	Son	S	July 14 1860	40																												French	
36	36	William	M	Head	M	Nov 15 1837	63																												English	
		Joseph	M	Son	S	Dec 30 1838	62																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Jan 16 1841	60																												English	
		William	M	Son	S	Apr 18 1841	59																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Jan 19 1843	58																												English	
		William	M	Son	S	Nov 17 1843	57																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Feb 27 1845	55																												English	
37	37	James	M	Head	M	Jan 1 1848	53																												English	
		Robert	M	Son	S	Jan 1 1848	53																												English	
		William	M	Son	S	Feb 14 1860	40																												English	
38	38	James	M	Head	M	Mar 28 1860	40																												English	
		John	M	Son	S	Mar 18 1860	40																												English	
		Thomas	M	Son	S	Oct 16 1860	40																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Nov 11 1860	39																												English	
39	39	James	M	Head	M	Jan 23 1849	51																												English	
		William	M	Son	S	July 19 1861	39																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Oct 12 1860	39																												English	
		Mary	W	Daughter	W	Jan 11 1873	27																												English	
		Madeline	W	Daughter	W	July 28 1878	22																												English	
		Robert	M	Son	S	Jan 10 1881	19																												English	
		John	M	Son	S	Mar 9 1881	19																												English	
		Joseph	M	Son	S	Feb 18 1882	18																												English	
		Joseph	M	Son	S	Jan 14 1883	17																												English	
		Charles	M	Son	S	Oct 10 1883	16																												English	
40	40	James	M	Head	M	Dec 5 1820	80																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Nov 10 1870	29																												English	
		John	M	Son	S	Jan 5 1878	22																												English	
		John	M	Son	S	Feb 14 1881	19																												English	
		James	M	Head	M	Jan 9 1862	38																												English	
		Mary	W	Wife	W	July 23 1872	28																												English	
		James	M	Son	S	Mar 15 1860	40																												English	

# 1901 Canadian Census – N.B.

# 1901 Canadian Census

**Numbered in order of visitation:**

- Dwelling House
- Family household visited

# 1901 Canadian Census

- Name
- Gender
- Color
- **Relation to Head of Family**
- **Single, married, widowed or divorced**
- **Exact birthdate**
- **Age at last birthday**
- Country or Province of birth
- **Year of immigration to Canada**
- Year of naturalization
- **Racial or Tribal origins**
- Nationality
- Religion
- Questions 17-21: Principal Profession or Trade
- Questions 22-27: concern “Wage Earners”
- Questions 28-33: concern education and language spoken
- Infirmities

# 1901 Canadian Census Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)
- [Findmypast.com](https://www.findmypast.com)
- [Library and Archives of Canada](https://www.libraryandarchives.ca)

# 1911 Census

# 1911 Canadian Census

**New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, P.E.I. , and Labrador in the (Northwest Territories, Labrador sub-district) The census was conducted June 1, 1911**

- **Schedule 1- Population**
- Schedule 2 - Mortality, Disability and Compensation
- Schedule 3 - Houses, Building and Fruit
- Schedule 4 - Field Crops - Agriculture - Grain and other field crops for Harvest Year 2010
- Schedule 5 - Agriculture - Hoed crops, tobacco, hops and grass seed in 1910 and field crop areas in 1911
- Schedule 6 - Agriculture - animal and animal products
- Schedule 7 - Farm and Urban Values
- Schedule 8 - Forest Products
- Schedule 9 - Manufactures
- Schedule 10 - Churches, Schools, etc.
- Schedule 11 - Fisheries
- Schedule 12 - Dairy Factories
- Schedule 13 - Mineral Products

Dist. 86.  
Hnum. 84. CINQUIÈME DU C.

SCHEDULE TABLEAU No 1 (POPULATION BY NAME, PERSONAL DESCRIPTION, ETC.)  
(POPULATION - NOM, RENSEIGNEMENTS PERSONNELS, ETC.)

Province *New Brunswick* District No. *15* *Montreal* District No. *6* Enumeration District (District du recenseur) No. *1* in (dans) *la paroisse de Madia* (City, town, village, township or parish.) (Ville, ville, village, canton ou paroisse.)

Nominal return of living persons by (Renseignements des vivants par) *André J. Gauthier* (Reconnaisseur.)

RESIDENCE AND PERSONAL DESCRIPTION										CITIZENSHIP, NATIONALITY AND RELIGION					PROFESSION, OCCUPATION, TRADE OR MEANS OF LIVING					WAGES-EARNINGS					INSURANCE HELD AT DATE			PERSONAL PROPERTY AT DATE								
RESIDENCE ET RENSEIGNEMENTS PERSONNELS										CITIZENNETÉ, NATIONALITÉ ET RELIGION					PROFESSION, EMPLOI, MÉTIER OU MOYEN DE SUBSISTANCE					EMPLOIS					ASSURANCE EN VIGUEUR À DATE			PERSONNELS À DATE								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
35	William	William	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																						
36	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
37	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
38	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
39	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
40	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
41	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
42	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
43	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
44	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
45	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
46	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
47	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
48	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
49	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																
50	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	John	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	A.B.	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer	Farmer																

# 1911 Canadian Census – N.B.

# 1911 Canadian Census

- Name
- Gender
- Relation to Head of Family
- Single, married, widowed or divorced
- **Month and year of birthdate**
- Age at last birthday
- Country or Province of birth
- Year of immigration to Canada
- Year of naturalization
- Racial or Tribal origins
- Nationality
- Religion
- Questions 17-21: Principal Profession or Trade
- Questions 22-29: concern “Wage Earners”
- **Question 30-32: questions about insurance**
- Questions 33-37: concern education and language spoken
- Questions 38-41: Infirmities

# 1911 Canadian Census Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org) (transcription only)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)
- [Findmypast.com](https://www.findmypast.com)
- [Library and Archives of Canada](https://www.libraryandarchives.ca)

# 1921 Census

# 1921 Canadian Census

**New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island.  
Census was conducted June 1, 1921**

- **Schedule 1- Population**
- **Schedule 2 - Agriculture**
- **Schedule 3 - Animals, Animal Products, Fruits, etc. not on Farms**
- **Schedule 4 - Manufacturing, Trading and Business Establishments**
- **Schedule 5 - Blind and Deaf-Mutes**

FORM 1.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS—BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE.

SIXTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1921.

SIXIÈME RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1921.

POPULATION.

"B"

Province Nova Scotia District No. 53 Enumeration Sub-District No. 6 in Ward III, Sydney (City, town, village, township or parish).

Enumerated by Florence MacKinnon. Enumérateur June 4.

Page 7

Page 7

Table with columns for Name, Place of Birth, Sex and Class of Home, Personal Description, Activity, Citizenship, Race, Language and Religion, Education, Profession, Occupation, and Employment. Includes handwritten entries for families like McDonald, Williams, Beaton, Michieau, and Kennedy.

1921 Canadian Census - N.S.

# 1921 Canadian Census

- Name
- Place of residence and type of abode
- Relation to Head of Family
- Gender
- Age
- Single, married, widowed or divorced
- **Place of birth, and that of both parents**
- Year of immigration to Canada
- Year of naturalization
- Nationality
- Racial or Tribal origins
- Language spoken
- Religion
- Questions 26-28: concern education
- Questions 29-35: concern employment

35		MacPhee, Catherine	"	"	X		Koerner F.B.S. (24)	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	-	-
36		Hart, Mabel	"	"	X		Koerner F.B.S. (24)	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	-	-
37	47	66 Mac Courey, Harry	460 Charlotte Sydney	Road D Wood	8		Child M.M. (31)	P.E.I.	P.E.I.	P.E.I.	-	-
38		"	"	"	"		Wife F.M. 31	St. Pierre	N.S.	Newfoundland	1908	+
39		"	"	"	"		Daughter F.S. 5	N.S.	P.E.I.	St. Pierre	-	-
40		"	"	"	"		Son M.S. 3	P.E.I.	P.E.I.	St. Pierre	-	-
41		"	"	"	"		Son M.S. 1	P.E.I.	P.E.I.	St. Pierre	-	-
42		Lambert, James	"	"	X		Father-in-law M.B.W. (75)	N.S.	N.S.	Ireland	-	-
43		"	"	"	X		Daughter-in-law M.S. (29)	St. Pierre	N.S.	Newfoundland	1908	+
44		"	"	"	X		Nephew M.S. 8	N.S.	St. Pierre	Ireland	-	-
45	48	67 Peters, John	476 Charlotte Sydney	Blend	8		Child F.B.W. (78)	N.S.	England	England	-	-
46		"	"	"	"		Sister F.B.W. (80)	N.S.	England	England	-	-
47		"	"	"	"		Sister F.B.W. (69)	N.S.	England	England	-	-
48	49	68 McVicar, Phillip	46 Charlotte Sydney	"	11		Head M.S. (75)	N.S.	Scotland	Scotland	-	-
49	50	69 McNeil, J.P.	477 Charlotte Sydney	"	7		Head M.M. (40)	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	-	-
50		"	"	"	"		Wife F.M. 34	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	-	-

# 1921 Canadian Census Online

- Ancestry.com
- Library and Archives of Canada

# 1921 Newfoundland Census

136		1921--CENSUS OF											NEWFOUNDLAND--BOOK 1										
		District of <i>Burns</i>				Section from <i>South</i>							House (322) to <i>Loon's Cove (inclusive)</i>										
		(In each case state whether "inclusive" or "exclusive")																					
Number in order of visitation	Dwelling House	Name of person in family, household or institution	Name of Town or Settlement	Sex	Relationship to head of family	State whether Head or Wife, Son, Daughter, or other relative, Visitor, Boarder or servant.	Single, Married, Widower, Divorced or legally separated	Born in	Year	Month	Age at last Birthday	Town and Country of Birth	Year of Immigration to Newfoundland, if born here	Year of Naturalization, if formerly an Alien	Nationality	Religion	State whether person is a Miemac Indian	Personal Occupation	Industry or Service with which worker is connected	Is person an Employer?	Is person employed?	Is person working on own account, that is, neither employer nor working for an employer?	What other work does person perform that constitutes a means of living?
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		Charles Gorth	Paddy's Island	M	Son		Single	1910	Dec	11	Burns			English	Methodist	No	Unskilled				None	1	
2		Cecil Gorth	"	M	"		"	1912	Dec	9	"			"	"	"	"				"	2	
3		James Gorth	"	M	"		"	1913	Nov	7	"			"	"	"	"				"	3	
4		Joseph Gorth	"	M	"		"	1914	Nov	6	"			"	"	"	"				"	4	
5	89 97	Thomas W Gorth	"	M	Head	Married	1853	Jan	35					"	"	"	Fisherman	cod fishing	yes		Small farming	5	
6		Emma Gorth	"	F	Wife		"	1892	Aug	29	St Pierre			"	"	"	"				None	6	
7		Judith P Gorth	"	F	Daughter		"	1911	Oct	9	Burns			"	"	"	Unskilled				"	7	
8		Samuel Gorth	"	M	Son		"	1916	Oct	4	"			"	"	"	"				"	8	
9		Maria Gorth	"	F	Daughter		"	1920	April	1	"			"	"	"	"				"	9	
10		Lusan Gorth	"	F	Daughter		"	1865	Jan	56	"			"	"	"	"				"	10	
11	90 98	James Gorth	"	M	Head	Married	1872	Nov	48					"	"	"	Fisherman	cod fishing	yes		"	11	
12		Emma Gorth	"	F	Wife		"	1879	May	42	"			"	"	"	"				"	12	
13		George Gorth	"	M	Son		"	1894	Nov	26	"			"	"	"	Fisherman	cod fishing	yes		"	13	
14		Willy McNeil	"	F	Step Daughter		"	1902	Dec	15	"			"	"	"	School teacher	with Board Education			"	14	
15		Esther Gorth	"	M	Son		"	1906	Oct	14	"			"	"	"	Unskilled				"	15	
16		Hansy Gorth	"	M	Son		"	1913	Oct	7	"			"	"	"	"				"	16	
17		Malcol Gorth	"	F	Daughter		"	1920	Aug	1	"			"	"	"	"				"	17	
18		Nicholas Gorth	"	M	Head	Widower	1847	Mar	74					"	"	"	Fisherman	cod fishing	yes		"	18	
19	91 99	Ed B Gorth	"	M	Head	Married	1870	Oct	30					"	"	"	"				"	19	
20		Charlotte Gorth	"	F	Wife		"	1891	Nov	29	"			"	"	"	"				"	20	
21		Louisa Gorth	"	F	Daughter		"	1904	July	17	"			"	"	"	Housemaid				"	21	
22	92 100	Ed B Gorth	"	M	Head	Married	1874	Apr	47					"	"	"	Fisherman	cod fishing	yes		"	22	
23		Lucretia Gorth	"	F	Wife		"	1875	Dec	42	"			"	"	"	"				"	23	
24		Effie Mays	"	F	Step Daughter		"	1902	Sept	15	"			"	"	"	Housemaid				"	24	
25		Flora Mays	"	F	"		"	1906	Nov	14	"			"	"	"	"				"	25	
26		Flora Mays	"	F	"		"	1910	Sept	10	"			"	"	"	Unskilled				"	26	
27		John Gorth	"	M	Son		"	1899	July	22	"			"	"	"	Fisherman	cod fishing	yes		"	27	
28		Bernard Gorth	"	M	"		"	1902	July	16	"			"	"	"	"				"	28	
29		Glossie Gorth	"	F	Daughter		"	1907	Dec	14	"			"	"	"	Unskilled				"	29	
30		Frank Gorth	"	M	Son		"	1909	Oct	11	"			"	"	"	"				"	30	
31		Ed Gorth	"	M	"		"	1914	Aug	7	"			"	"	"	"				"	31	
32	93 101	William D Gorth	"	M	Head	Married	1867	Aug	54					"	"	"	Fisherman	cod fishing	yes		"	32	
33		Elyza Gorth	"	F	Wife		"	1875	Aug	43	"			"	"	"	"				"	33	

# 1921 Census of Newfoundland

# 1921 Newfoundland Census

- Name
- Place of residence
- Gender
- Relationship to head of the household
- Single, married, widowed, divorced or legally separated
- Month and year of birth, and age at last birthday
- Town and country of birth
- Year of immigration to Newfoundland if not born here
- Year of Naturalization if formerly an Alien
- Nationality
- Religion
- Whether a Micmac Indian
- Occupation, industry employed and whether they are an employee or the employer
- What other work do they perform as a means for a living?

# 1921 Newfoundland Census Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)

# 1931 Census

# **1931 Canadian Census**

**New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward  
Island. The census was conducted on June 1, 1931**

# 1931 Canadian Census

- Schedule 1 - Summary
- Schedule 2 - Population by Areas
- Schedule 3 - Ages of the People, classified by sex, conjugal condition (marriage), race, religion, and other factors
- Schedule 4 - Cross-classification
- Schedule 5 - Earnings of Wage Earners, Dwellings, Households, Families, Blind and Deaf-Mutes
- Schedule 6 - Unemployment
- Schedule 7 - Occupations and industries
- Schedule 8 - Agriculture
- Schedule 9 - Institutions

# 1931 Canadian Census

- Schedule 10 - Merchandising and service establishments (Part I - Retail Merchandise Trade)
- Schedule 11 - Merchandising and service establishments (Part 2 - Retail services, wholesale trade retail chains, hotels, distribution of sales of manufacture)
- Schedule 12 - Monographs - the Canadian family, fertility of population of Canada, housing in Canada, illiteracy and school attendance, age of distribution of Canadian people, Canadian life tables
- Schedule 13 - Monographs - unemployment, dependency of youth, rural and urban composition of Canadian population, racial origins and nativity of Canadian people

FORM 1A.

SEVENTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1931

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - POPULATION - BUREAU FEDERAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SEPTIEME RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1931

Province, Prince Edward Island (Electoral District) Lotus 3

(Enumeration Sub-District) Lotus 3

(Municipality) Lot 23

(Recorder) Moss David

Page 1

Main census table with columns for name, residence, birth date, nationality, language, religion, education, occupation, and industry. Includes handwritten entries for families like Reekham, Smith, and others.

ADDITIONS TO BE MADE TO THE TABLES... (Footnote instructions for various categories like marital status, religion, and education.)

1931 Canadian Census - P.E.I.

# 1931 Canadian Census

- Name
- Place of residence and description of abode
- Relation to Head of Family
- Gender
- Single, married, widowed or divorced
- Age at last birthday
- Place of birth, and that of both parents
- Year of immigration to Canada
- Year of naturalization
- Nationality
- Racial origins
- Language spoken
- Religion
- Questions 26-27: concern education
- Questions 28-32: concern employment
- **Questions 33-40: concern unemployment**

# 1931 Canadian Census Online

- Ancestry.com
- Library and Archives Canada

# 1935 and 1945 Newfoundland Census



CEI Disk 46

1945 — ELEVENTH CENSUS OF NEWFOUNDLAND — 1945

DISTRICT OF *Parish of North* SECTION FROM *Wellington* TO *St. John's* POPULATION

NAME OF ENUMERATOR *See complete* PAGE NUMBER *14*

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY  
C.D. No. *06* E.S. No. *08*  
C.S. No. *05* E.S. No. *04*

LINE	LOCATION	NAME OF EACH PERSON	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF FAMILY GROUP	SEX	AGE	BIRTH PLACE	PLACE OF RESIDENCE IN 1923	POLITICAL STATUS		SOCIAL CONDITION				ECONOMIC CONDITION						
								OMIT	IF IN MILITARY SERVICE	OMIT	RACIAL ORIGIN	AGE AT LAST SCHOOLING	EDUCATION	INDUSTRY	OCCUPATION IN 1935	IF A WAGE-EARNER	TOTAL EARNINGS			
1	<i>Middlebrook</i>	<i>Ward, James E.</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
2		<i>Ward, Anthony</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
3		<i>Ward, Della</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
4		<i>Ward, Sarah</i>	<i>Child</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
5		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Child</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
6		<i>Ward, Simon</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
7		<i>Ward, James</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
8		<i>Ward, Charles</i>	<i>Child</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
9		<i>Ward, Henry</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
10		<i>Ward, Robert</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
11		<i>Ward, William</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
12		<i>Ward, Elizabeth</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
13		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
14		<i>Ward, William</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
15		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
16		<i>Ward, James</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
17		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
18		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
19		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
20		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
21		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
22		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
23		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
24		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
25		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
26		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
27		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
28		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
29		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
30		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
31		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
32		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
33		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
34		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
35		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
36		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
37		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
38		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
39		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
40		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
41		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
42		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
43		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
44		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
45		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
46		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
47		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
48		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
49		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													
50		<i>Ward, John</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>St. John's</i>	<i>St. John's</i>													

Col. 4: Owned  Rented  Rent-Free   
Col. 6: Apartment  Row or Terrace  Single House  Semi-detached  Flat   
Col. 10: Male  Female   
Col. 11: Single  Married  Widowed  Divorced   
Col. 12: If under 1 Year Give Age in Twelve's of 1 Year 0; 2; 3;  
Col. 18: Read Only  Read and Write  Neither   
21: Yes  No   
Cots. 23-25: Yes  No   
Col. 29: Employer  Wage Earner  Apprentice  Work on Own Account  Unpaid Family Worker   
Col. 33: Hour  Day  Week  Month  Year

# 1945 Newfoundland Census

# 1935 and 1945 Newfoundland Census Online

- [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- [Ancestry.com](https://www.ancestry.com)

# QUESTIONS?

# Canadian Census Substitutes

# Options for Census Substitutes

- Assessment and tax records or return of inhabitants compiled by local village or township.
- Surviving nineteenth century militia rolls, which may list men in a community within a certain age group.
- Group petitions (which exist for Upper and Lower Canada, as well as New Brunswick and Nova Scotia): These petitions may be found in the land petitions series under the name of a region signed by members of the community requesting government assistance to build a road, provide land for a church. Many petitions maybe requesting land grants for personal settlement.
- School Records. Listing the names of teachers and occasionally students.
- The Canadian National Registration of 1940: The National Resources Mobilization Act and War Measures Act resulted in a compulsory registration of all people 16 years of age or older, in the period from 1940 to 1946. A copy of this registration may be ordered from Statistics Canada, for a fee, providing the individual has been dead for more than 20 years.

# Nova Scotia Census Substitutes

# Nova Scotia Census Substitutes

- **Acadian Censuses 1707-1752 including ecclesiastical**
- **Census Returns, Assessment and Poll Tax Records 1767-1838**
- **Census Returns, 1767-1787**
- **Census Return, Granville, '1772 or 3'**
- **'Valuation Real Estate Halifax and surrounding areas 1775 and 1776'**
- **Assessments for Shelburne and outlying communities, 1786 and 1787**
- **Poll Tax Records, 1791-1795**
- **Census Returns, 1811, 1817 and 1818**
- **Census Returns, 1827**
- **Census Returns, 1838**
- <https://archives.novascotia.ca/census/> nearly 70,000 images



## John Young

Amherst, Cumberland County — 1771

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1 vol. 443 no. 2



## David Forrest

Amherst, Cumberland County — 1771

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1 vol. 443 no. 2



Communities

Poll Tax Reco

Census Returns  
11

Census Re

Census Re

County Map

<http://archives.novascotia.ca/census>





# Assessments for Shelburne and outlying communities, 1786 and 1787



Results 1 to 15 of 1890 from your search:

next >

## Bartholomew Sullivan

Shelburne, Shelburne County — 1786

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives MG 1 vol. 957 no. 1517 p. 1

*A List of Taxables for the Town and County of Shelburne Levied for the year 1786*

Name	Acres	Occupation	£	s	d
Paul <sup>r</sup> Sullivan	2	Planter	10	0	0
Paul <sup>r</sup> Mills	2	do	10	0	0
Benjamin <sup>r</sup> Lee	2	do	10	0	0
John <sup>r</sup> Potts Esq	2	do	10	0	0
Thomas <sup>r</sup> Burdett Esq	2	do	10	0	0
Thomas <sup>r</sup> Sullivan	2	do	10	0	0
John <sup>r</sup> Robinson	2	do	10	0	0
Edward <sup>r</sup> Gault	2	do	10	0	0
John <sup>r</sup> Jones	2	do	10	0	0
Charles <sup>r</sup> Lewis	2	do	10	0	0
Myndus <sup>r</sup> M. Fox	2	do	10	0	0
George <sup>r</sup> Mackie	2	do	10	0	0
James <sup>r</sup> Reed	2	do	10	0	0
William <sup>r</sup> Harte	2	do	10	0	0
George <sup>r</sup> Smith	2	do	10	0	0
Robert <sup>r</sup> Campbell	2	do	10	0	0
James <sup>r</sup> Smith	2	do	10	0	0

Census, Assessment and Poll Tax Records 1767-1838

Census Returns, 1767-1787

Census Returns for Granville, 1772 / 73

Valuation Real Estate for Halifax and surrounding area, 1775 and 1776

Assessments for Town of Shelburne and outlying communities, 1786 and 1787

<http://archives.novascotia.ca/census>



# Poll Tax Records, 1791-1795

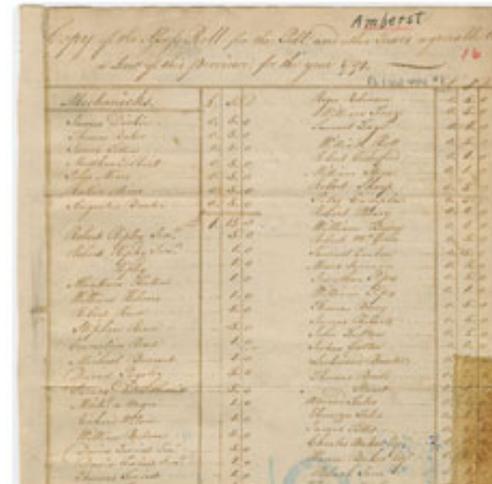
Results 1 to 15 of 21018 from your search:

next >

## James Ackles

Amherst, Cumberland County — 1791

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1 vol. 444 no. 1



<http://archives.novascotia.ca/census>



## Census Returns, 1811, 1817 and 1818

Results 1 to 15 of 4921 from your search:

next >

### Henry Lyndon

Gut of Canso, Guysborough County — 1811

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1  
vol. 445 no. 1

Name	Age	Sex	Occupation	Value	Remarks
Henry Lyndon	45	M	Farmer	100	
Elizabeth Lyndon	40	F			
John Lyndon	15	M			
Mary Lyndon	12	F			
William Lyndon	10	M			
Ann Lyndon	8	F			
James Lyndon	6	M			
Isabella Lyndon	4	F			
Thomas Lyndon	3	M			
Elizabeth Lyndon	2	F			
John Lyndon	1	M			

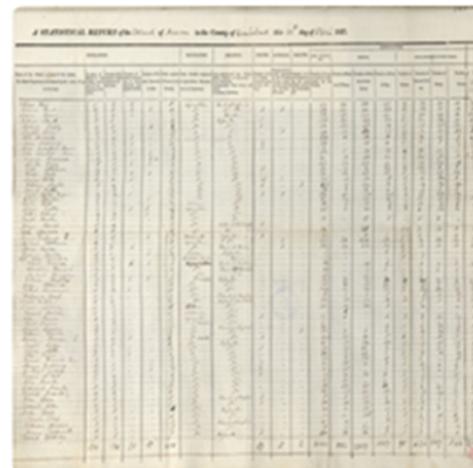
<http://archives.novascotia.ca/census>



### John Lambert

Macan, Cumberland County — 1827

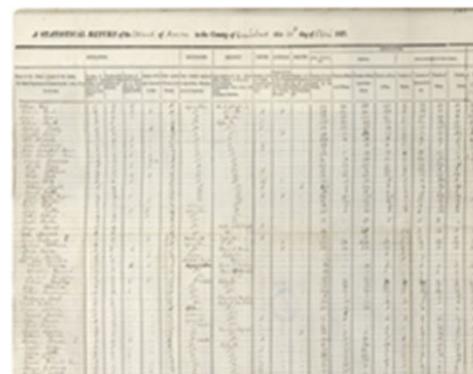
Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1  
vol. no. 446



### John Lambert

Macan, Cumberland County — 1827

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1  
vol. no. 446



<http://archives.novascotia.ca/census>



## Bernard McDade

Aylesford Township, Kings County — 1838

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1  
vol. 449 no. 160



## Hugh McDade

Parrsboro Township, Kings County — 1838

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1  
vol. 449 no. 162



<http://archives.novascotia.ca/census>



### Bernard McDade

Aylesford Township, Kings County — 1838

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1 vol. 449 no. 160



### Hugh McDade

Parrsboro Township, Kings County — 1838

Reference: Commissioner of Public Records Nova Scotia Archives RG 1 vol. 449 no. 162



Census Returns, 1767-1787

Census Returns for Granville,  
1772 / 73

Valuation Real Estate for Halifax  
and surrounding area, 1775 and  
1776

Assessments for Town of  
Shelburne and outlying  
communities, 1786 and 1787

Poll Tax Records, 1791-1795

Census Returns, 1811, 1817 and  
1818

Census Returns, 1827

Census Returns, 1838

# New Brunswick Census Substitutes

# New Brunswick

## 1820 Census

- Colony of Madawaska
- Names of heads of household

## 1843 and 1848 Census

- Names of heads of households for Harvey and Teetotal Settlements

**Available on microfilm at LAC**

# Prince Edward Island Census Substitutes

# Prince Edward Island

- 1798 Census
  - Name of head of household listed
  - Transcribed from Duncan Campbell's *History of Prince Edward Island*
  - Lot system introduced

# Prince Edward Island

- **1841:** Includes parts of Prince, Queen and Kings Co. census districts only.
  - Head of household captured with family members counted
  - Lot # listed
  - Available online at [FamilySearch.org](https://www.familysearch.org)
- **1848:** Includes only Charlottetown and Charlottetown Royal.
- **1855:** Patriotic Fund: a list of contributors to the war in Crimea (3,000 residents)
- **1871 Census:** is missing except for Lots 34 and 36
  - *The Index to the 1870 Commissioner of Public Land's Report* can be used as a substitute



# Community, Cultural Affairs and Labour

## Full Single Record for Document 1841

Name of Township, Town, or Royalty.	<b>58</b>		
Name of the head of each Family.	<b>Patrick Doherty</b>		
Trade or Occupation.	<b>Farmer</b>		
Males: Under 16 years of age.	<b>1</b>	Females: Under 16 years of age.	<b>2</b>
Males: From 16 to 45.	<b>1</b>	Females: From 16 to 45.	<b>1</b>
Males: From 45 to 60.	<b>0</b>	Females: From 45 to 60.	<b>0</b>
Males: Upwards of 60.	<b>0</b>	Females: Upwards of 60.	<b>0</b>
Number of Deaf and Dumb in each family.	<b>0</b>	Number of Blind in each family.	<b>0</b>
Number of Insane in each family.	<b>0</b>	Total number in each family (including Servants and Apprentices).	<b>5</b>
Number of persons in each family, in connexion with the Church of England.	<b>0</b>		
Number of persons in each family, in connexion with the Church of Scotland.	<b>0</b>		
Number of persons in each family, being Presbyterian, in connexion with the Presbytery of P.E. Island.	<b>0</b>		
Number of Roman Catholics in each family.	<b>5</b>		
Number of Methodists in each family.	<b>0</b>		
Number of Baptists in each family.	<b>0</b>		
Number of persons in each family, of any other denomination.	<b>0</b>		

<http://support.edu.pe.ca/census/build.asp?se>

Number of acres held by each family in fee simple.	0
Number of acres of Land held by each family by Leasehold.	0
Number of acres held by each family by written demises.	0
Number of acres held by each family by verbal Agreements.	0
Number of acres held by each family as Occupants, being neither Freeholders or Tenants.	100
Number of years of term of Lease expired.	0
Number of years of term of Lease.	0

---

**AMOUNT OF RENT PAID BY EACH FAMILY**

Present Rent paid by each Family per acre. (*£ / s / d*)  
 Increasing Rent per acre. (*£ / s / d*)  
 Full Rent, & what year it comes to full rent (*£ / s / d*)  
 Rent in Sterling (*£ / s / d*)  
 Rent in Currency (*£ / s / d*)

**QUALITY OF LAND**

If 1st best quality: 0 / If 2d best quality: 0 / If 3rd best quality: 0

---

Number of persons whose passage was paid by Proprietors, and the date of their arrival in this Colony, and age of such person on his arrival.	<i>No data</i>
Number of persons who repaid their passage money to the Proprietors or their Agents.	0
Number of persons who paid their own passage.	0
Number of acres of arable Land held by each family.	0

---

**PRODUCE RAISED BY EACH FAMILY DURING THE LAST YEAR**

Number of Bushels of Wheat.	0	Number of Bushels Barley.	0
Number of Bushels Oats.	0	Number of Bushels Potatoes.	0
Number of Horses owned by each family.	0	Number of Neat Cattle owned by each family.	0
Number of Sheep owned by each family.	0	Number of Hogs owned by each family.	0

---

Number of persons in each family being natives of England.	0
Number of persons in each family natives of Scotland.	0
Number of persons in each family being natives of Ireland.	3
Number of persons in each family being natives of this Island.	1
Number of persons in each family being natives of the British Colonies.	0
Number of persons in each family being natives of other Colonies.	0

<http://support.edu.pe.ca/census/build.asp?se>

# Newfoundland and Labrador Census Substitutes

# Early Newfoundland and Labrador

Partial surviving communities available from FamilySearch.org

- 1675, 1677, 1681
- 1706, 1753, 1794-1797
- 1800, 1801, 1836, 1838, 1847, 1858, 1884, 1891
- 1911
- [https://www.familysearch.org/en/wiki/Newfoundland and Labrador Census](https://www.familysearch.org/en/wiki/Newfoundland_and_Labrador_Census)

# Locating Census Records Online

Records

Images

Family Tree

Genealogies

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Wiki

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Search the catalog of genealogical materials (including books, online materials, microfilm, microfiche, and publications) made available by FamilySearch online and in libraries and centers worldwide.

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### Search by:

[Place](#) | [Surnames](#) | [Titles](#) | [Author](#) | [Subjects](#) | [Keywords](#)

Place

Canada

### Search for:

[Call Number](#) | [Film/Fiche Number](#)

### Availability

- Any
- Online
- Family History Center

Search

Reset

<http://www.familysearch.org>

- ▶ **Canada - Census ( 4 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1666 ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1681 ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1851 ( 2 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1851 - Indexes ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1861 ( 3 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1871 ( 2 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1871 - Indexes ( 2 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1881 ( 3 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1881 - Indexes ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1891 ( 2 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1891 - Indexes ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1891 - Inventories, registers, catalogs ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1900 ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1901 ( 3 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1901 - Inventories, registers, catalogs ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1901 - Statistics ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1906 ( 2 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1911 ( 2 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1916 ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1929 ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1936 ( 2 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1954 ( 1 )**
- ▶ **Canada - Census - 1961 ( 1 )**

<http://www.familysearch.org>

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## Canada Census, 1881

Name index of Canada census schedules printed in English and French.

[HOW TO USE THIS COLLECTION](#) [BROWSE ALL 88,543 IMAGES](#)

First Names  Last Names

Place  Year

City, County, State, Province, or Co Birth or Death Year

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#### Cite This Collection

"Canada Census, 1881." Database with images. *FamilySearch*. <https://FamilySearch.org> : 3 March 2023. From "1881 Canadian Census." Database with images. *Ancestry*. [www.ancestry.com](http://www.ancestry.com) : 2008. Citing Library and Archives Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.

[COPY CITATION](#)

<http://www.familysearch.org>

The screenshot shows the Library and Archives Canada (LAC) website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Government of Canada logo and text in English and French, along with links for Canada.ca, Services, Departments, and Français. The main header features the LAC logo and a search bar with the text "Search BAC-LAC.gc.ca" and a "Search" button. Below the header is a navigation menu with four items: "Discover the Collection", "Search the Collection", "Services for the Public", and "Services and programs". The main content area is titled "Home" and contains a paragraph describing LAC's role as the custodian of Canada's documentary heritage. To the right of this text is a "Follow" button with icons for Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, LinkedIn, RSS, and Instagram.

<http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/census/Pages/census.aspx>



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Home → [Censuses](#) → Finding Aid 300: Other census and related documents (1640 to 1945)

## Finding Aid 300: Other census and related documents (1640 to 1945)

Finding Aid 300 is a comprehensive guide to early census and related records found at Library and Archives Canada, which date from 1640 to the 1800s. There are also some records from the 1900s, including Newfoundland and Labrador, 1921 to 1945.

- [Introduction](#)
- [How to use this finding aid](#)
- [How to access the records](#)
- [Other resources](#)
- [Acadia \(1671 to 1763\)](#)
- [Nova Scotia \(1767 to 1838\)](#)
- [New Brunswick \(1773 to 1848\)](#)
- [Prince Edward Island \(1787 to 1871\)](#)
- [Newfoundland and Labrador \(1671 to 1945\)](#)
- [Quebec \(1640 to 1880\)](#)
- [Ontario \(1719 to 1907\)](#)
- [Manitoba \(1827 to 1856\)](#)
- [British Columbia \(1870 to 1891\)](#)
- [Appendix to Finding Aid 300](#)

See our [Censuses](#) page for links to our databases (1825 to 1921) and other resources.

<http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/census/Pages/census.aspx>

# Summary

- Don't rely on just one record set
- Don't reinvent the wheel - look at published sources in combination with originals
- Keep up with scholarly publications
- More and more records are being indexed and digitized every day



**THANK YOU!**  
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