

Building Your Genealogical Skills

Basics 2: Learning About Records

Ann G. Lawthers, Genealogist

THE BRUE FAMILY LEARNING CENTER



American Ancestors®
by NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

Course Overview

Part 1 - Basics

B1: Principles of Genealogical Research

B2: Learning About Records

Part 2 - Researching

R1: Planning for Research

R2: How to Research

R3: Organizing for Family Historians

Part 3 - Analyzing

A1: Citations

A2: Critically evaluating your findings

Module Roadmap

Key records for genealogical research

A light green downward-pointing arrow indicating the flow from the first step to the second.

Spotlight on selected records

A teal downward-pointing arrow indicating the flow from the second step to the third.

How to use the records in Family History research

A Focus on Step Three

Step 1

- Identify what you know

Step 2

- Decide what you want to learn (Research goal)

Step 3

- Identify and locate your sources

Step 4

- Research!

Step 5

- Analyze

How can we
locate missing
information?

Tip

Educate Yourself About
Records and Sources

Key Records for Genealogical Research

- Vital records
- Vital record substitutes
 - Religious records
 - Cemetery records
 - Newspapers
 - Probate
- Census
- Census substitutes
 - Taxation
 - City Directories
- Immigration and citizenship
- Military
- Probate
- Land
- Newspapers
- Published resources

Vital Records

Child's Name *Mary Batchelder*
 Date of Birth *22^d of June, 1743*
 Place of Birth

Sex *F* Color

Living or Stillborn

No. of Child, 1st, 2d, etc.

Father's Name *Nathaniel Batchelder*
 " Birthplace

" Color

" Residence

" Occupation

Mother's Maiden Name *Anna*
 " Birthplace

" Color

" Occupation

Name and Address of Physician (or other person) reporting said birth.

THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

I hereby certify that the above birth record is a correct transcript as required by Chap. 21, Session Laws, 1905.

Horace M. Lane
 Clerk of *Hampton*
 Date *Aug. 22, 1906*

BIRTH-FEMALE

Name of Child *Chamberlain, Calista M.* *094*
 Color

Date of Birth *1859* Month *Nov* Day *26*
 No. of Child of Mother

Maiden Name of Mother *Helen*
 Mother's Birthplace *Nelson - N.H.* Age

Mother's Residence *Dist. 2*
 Full Name of Father *Dana Chamberlain*
 Father's Birthplace *Guilford* Age

Father's Occupation *Farmer*
 Condition of Child as to Live or Still Birth Live Still

If Still Birth the Cause

Name of Informant

Town *Brattleboro* Town Clerk

Vital Records – pre 1906

BIRTHS REGISTERED in the town of Brookline for the Year eighteen hundred and ninety-nine.

No.	DATE OF BIRTH.	DATE OF RECORD.	NAME AND SURNAME OF THE CHILD, AND COLOR (if other than white).	SEX AND COLOR (as Deeds, etc.)	PLACE OF BIRTH.	NAMES OF PARENTS. (Give MAIDEN name of mother.)	RESIDENCE OF PARENTS.	OCCUPATION OF FATHER.	PLACE OF BIRTH OF FATHER.	PLACE OF BIRTH OF MOTHER.
452	Dec. 9	1899	Mary Howard Waldron	F	26 Winthrop St.	Joseph and Mary Howard	26 Winthrop St.	Mariner	P. S. I.	P. S. I.
453	Dec. 10	1900	Elizabeth Janet Bennett	F	1403 Beacon St.	Wallace and Ethel Bennett	1403 Beacon St.	Drugs	Charlotte, N. C.	Albany, N. Y.
454	Dec. 11		Clark Beaultine	M	22 Hayes Street	Norman and Alice F. Burt	22 Hayes St.	Lawyer	Savannah, Ga.	Newton
455	Dec. 11		Mary Mann	F	116 Belmont St.	Geo. W. and Sarah K. Hearn	116 Belmont St.	Fireman	Ireland	Ireland
456	Dec. 11		Katherine Kennedy	F	25 Flora Street	Patrick and Catherine M. Costello	25 Flora Street	Laborer	Ireland	Ireland
457	Dec. 13	Cor. 412	M ^{rs} Joseph	F	22 Army Street	Thomas and Louisa Fraser	22 Army Street	Carpenter	Gate Dretton	Kora Scotia
458	Dec. 13		Thomas Francis McManus	M	11 Emerald St.	Terkin and Rosanna Tiernan	11 Emerald St.	Laborer	Ireland	Ireland
459	Dec. 13		Harold Irving Burhouse	M	297 Harvard St.	Edw. W. and Adey May Fox	297 Harvard St.	Salaman	East Boston	East Bradford, Mass.
460	Dec. 14		John Kelly	F	24 Walter Ave.	Louis and Mary Griffin	24 Walter Ave.	Fireman	Ireland	Ireland
461	Dec. 15		Elizabeth Huntington	F	Tendall Place	Cornelius J. and Mary H. Hane	Tendall Pl.	Bookman	Ireland	Ireland
462	Dec. 15		Coable	F	73 Pearl Street	Thomas and Margaret Murphy	73 Pearl Street	Printer	Ireland	Ireland
463	Dec. 16		Edward Grosvenor Thorman	M	67 Washington St.	George F. and Sarah Bell	67 Washington St.	Superintendent	Le Sueur, Maine	Turkey, Asia
464	Dec. 18		Thomas Kelly	M	422 Doyleton St.	Thomas and Harriet L. Kelly	422 Doyleton St.	Clerk	Clinton	Boston
465	Dec. 18		Russell Elliot Smith	M	96 Brook Street	Harry E. and Martha Durhan	96 Brook St.	Fireman	Manchester, Mass.	Spurwich
466	Dec. 18		Ellen Walsh	F	44 Ward Road	James and Catherine J. Fox	44 Ward Road	Bookman	Ireland	Ireland
467	Dec. 19	corr.	Thomas Lindsey	M	57 Walter Ave.	John and Mary M. Nichol	57 Walter Ave.	Laborer	Ireland	Ireland
468	Dec. 22		Donohue	F	52 Pearl Street	Patrick and Catherine Moran	52 Pearl St.	Laborer	Ireland	Ireland
469	Dec. 23		Mrs. Elizabeth Keefe	F	Doyleton Street	John W. and Mary A. Wallace	Doyleton St.	Fireman	Newton	Ireland
470	Dec. 25		William Christopher Thurnell	M	14 Ridgway St.	William and Margaret Hillman	Ridgway St.	Bookman	Ireland	Ireland
471	Dec. 25		Carol Collette	F	Harvard Place	Peter H. and Catherine Quella	Harvard Pl.	Bookman	Portland	Mainfield, N. H.
472	Dec. 25		Richard Huntington	M	297 Doyleton Street	Joseph and Mary F. Richards	297 Doyleton St.	Electrician	Brookline	Charlestown
473	Dec. 25		Thomas	M	18 Beute Street	John and Annie Duffie	18 Beute Street	Writer	Ireland	Ireland
474	Dec. 25	corr.	James Louis Smith	F	9 Herquon St.	William and Ann M. Baxter	9 Herquon St.	Painter	England	England
475	Dec. 30		James Duane	M	30 Dover St.	James and Mary Lehmann	30 Dover St.	Merchant	New York	Brooklyn, N. Y.
476	Dec. 30		M ^{rs} Kornach	F	152 Doyleton St.	John and Catherine M. Malloy	152 Doyleton St.	Architect	Massachusetts	P. S. I.

462	Dec.	15		F	Coable	73 Pearl Street	Thomas and Margaret Murphy	73 Pearl Street		
463	Dec.	16		M	Edward Grosvenor Thorman	67 Washington St.	George F. and Sarah Bell	67 Washington St.		
464	Dec.	18		M	Thomas Kelly	422 Doyleton St.	Thomas and Harriet L. Kelly	422 Doyleton St.		

673 Washington St. Superintendent Le Sueur, Maine. Turkey, Asia

Rev. Daniel of Grafton and Deborah [d. David c.R.] Hall, May 9, 1776.

GROUT, Betsy of Westborough and Jonas Gale Jr., Nov. 1, 1795. In Westborough.

Jonathan and Sarah De Wolf, Nov. 13, 1811.

Martha, resident in Shrewsbury, and Charles Roberts, Nov. 27, 1744. In Shrewsbury.*

GROVER, Almira H. [of Richmond, N.H., in int.] and Caleb Chase, Sept. 1, 1840.

GROSVENOR, Asa of Pomfret and Hannah Hall, April 24, 1766.*

Chloe of Pomfret, Ct. and Joseph Hall, int. Sept. 4, 1785.

Rev. Daniel of Grafton and Deborah [d. David c.R.] Hall, May 9, 1776.

Phebe D. and William Newton Jr. of Millbury, int. Aug. 20, 1827.

GUNN, Samuel H. of Mendon (s. Justin and Saphronia, a. 20)

Vital Records Caveats

- Birth, marriage, and death records
- Often provide the names of the individual's parents and/or spouse
- Depending on the state, records may be held on the state, county, and/or town/city level
- Privacy restrictions may limit access

Vital record substitutes

- VRs are not widely available until late-19th/20th century records
 - Exceptions: New England, NYC, New Orleans
- Use substitute records when VRs don't exist
 - Church records (baptism, marriage, burial)
 - Cemetery transcriptions and records (birth, death/burial)
 - Newspapers (birth and marriage announcements, obituaries)
 - Probate records (death)



Church Records

194 RECORDS OF THE OLD SOUTH CHURCH IN BOSTON

	Sarah, of Daniel & Mary Haden
June 10	Abigail, of Nathan & Mary Foster
	Jeremiah, of Joseph & Sarah Belknap
	Abigail, of Josiah & Abigail Waters
	Ann, of James & Ann, Negroes
17	Susanna, of Thomas & Elisabeth Dawes
July 8	William, of Cary & Mehetabel Harris
15	John, of John & Mary Dinsdall
22	Benjamin-Belcher, of Isaac & Hannah Casno
	Nathanael, of Josias & Sarah Nottage
	James & Benjamin, of John & Hannah Allen
29	Mary, of Josiah & Ann Torrey
Aug ^t 5	Eleazer, of Reuben & Hannah Higgins
	George, of John & Ruth Roulstone
19	Clement, of Joseph & Susanna Jackson
Aug ^t 26	Mary, of William & Mary Pitman
Sept ^r 2	Ann, of John & Jane Doane
	Mary, of Silas & Hannah Ivory
	Ann, of Bartholomew & Elisabeth Kenny
23	John, of John & Dorcas Brewer
	Joafia, of Prince & Mary Winborn
30	Henry, of John & Ann Crumpston
Oct ^r 7	Charlotte, of Benjamin & Margaret Green
	Baker, Negro Servant to M ^r Joseph Jackson
21	Abigail, of Moses & Elisabeth Peck
28	Mary, of Robert & Lydia Price
	Peter, of Isaac & Elisabeth Vergoose
Nov ^r 4	Mary, of Peter & Hannah Roberts
	Susanna, of William & Susanna Breed
Dec ^r 2	Benjamin, of Isaac & Sarah Walker
	Robert, of William & Rebecca Homes
9	Sarah, of Michael & Mary Row
16	Daniel, of George & Abigail Hewes
30	Moses & Benjamin, of Moses & Mary Eayres

1744/5

Jan ^{ry} 6	William, of Abraham & Mehetabel Tuckerman
13	Mary, of Luke & Mary Roberts
27	Jonathan-Clarke, of Ezekiel & Jane Lewis
Feb ^r 10	John, of David & Sarah Jeffries
Feb ^r 10	Sarah, of John & Sarah Hunt
	John Hunt Jun ^r
	Mary, of Samuel & Mary Hallowell
	John, of Thomas & Sarah Foster



Cemetery and Burial Records

414-3 #291
St. Mary's Cemetery

West Section

Heffernan.

Saunders, Thomas, born Jan. 10, 1831, died June 3, 1916.

Saunders, Julia Sherman, wife of Thomas, died Sept. 26, 1869.

Clarkin, John, born 1838, died 1882.

Clarkin, Mary McCall, wife of John, born 1837, died 1917.

McCall, Susan, born 1840, died 1910.

McCarthy, Johannah Mulcehy, wife of James, died Nov. 11, 1888 age 43 yrs.

McCarthy, Seven Children.

McMullen, Mary E. born 1872, died 1899.

McMullen, Michael, born 1876, died 1898.

McMullen, Michael, born 1842, died 1911.

McMullen, Mary Moore, wife of Michael, born 1841, died 1911.

Moore, Catherine, born 1844, died 1874.

Moore, John, born 1838, died 1911.

Driscoll, Jeremiah, born 1865, died 1927.

Driscoll, Mary Doyle, wife of Jeremiah, died 1922.

Driscoll, Timothy, born 1858, died 1934.

Driscoll, Mary Enright, wife of William, died Mar. 15, 1881 age 60 yrs.

Farrelly, John J. born Feb. 2, 1855, died Feb. 4, 1925.

Farrelly, Mary D. born Mar. 25, 1858, died Dec. 24, 1926.

Magner, Edward F. born 1869, died 1923.

Sheehan, Daniel, born 1835, died 1919.

Sheehan, Ellen Buckley, wife of Daniel, born 1838, died 1908.

Sheehan, Timothy Francis, son of Daniel & Ellen B. born 1868, died 1871.

Sheehan, Cornelius, son of Daniel & Ellen B. born 1877, died 1878.

Sheehan, Julia A. daughter of Daniel & Ellen B. died May 28, 1925.

Fagan, Bernard, died Sept. 29, 1899 age 74 yrs.

Fagan, Elizabeth, wife of Bernard, died Apr. 12, 1872 age 33 yrs.

Fagan, Ellen, daughter of Bernard & Elizabeth, died Oct. 16, 1872 age 1 yr. 4 mos.

PAGE FOUR.

EVENING RECORD, GREENVILLE,



HAVE YOU A SORE THROAT?

Don't let it run on—it may prove dangerous. Go to your druggist and ask for

TONSILINE.

TONSILINE is the greatest throat remedy on earth. Tonsiline not only cures sore throats of all kinds, very quickly, but is a positive, never-failing and speedy cure for Sore Mouth, Hoarseness and Laryngitis.

Use the stick in time. Don't neglect to use it. 25 and 50 cents at all druggists.

THE TONSYLINE CO. CANTON, O.



\$500 Reward FOR Women

BLAMES COMPANY.

Meadville Paper Thinks Creston Accident Due to Company's Unreasonableness.

The Meadville Tribune in a very lengthy article takes the Erie railroad to task, using the recent boiler explosion at Creston as a text. Judgment from the article would judge that to travel on the Erie is a hazardous undertaking, that the boilers were all ready to blow up, bridges to collapse and what not. Among the references of local interest are these:

The condition of the Erie track in certain places is also being discussed by the men who ride over it, and the stretch between Stony Point and Greenville is declared to be unsatisfactory, especially on the curves. An order is said to have been up for some time forbidding all trains to run any of the curves along that stretch faster than 45 miles an hour.

"Engineers and firemen claim that engines are sent out without being properly inspected, and that the reason is that they will not bear inspection. They point to the fact that the Erie has borrowed about a dozen engines from the Bessemer as another proof of the condition of the Erie's motive power.

"Among the particular happenings which have been earnestly discussed by running men was an accident which happened to engine 536, drawing passenger train 10, a few days ago. The train was between Transfer and Shenango, when one of the rivets blew out of a patch over the boiler—and the engine was out. It

THE DEATH ROLL.

James C. Graham.

James C. Graham, Crawford county, was found dead in the little hut he called his home, west of Center ville, on Wednesday morning. Neighbors saw him about the place on Tuesday evening, and the physician who was summoned pronounced his death due to natural causes.

Mr. Graham has been, in his day one of the best-known men in Crawford county. On May 7, 1872, he was elected superintendent of the public schools of Crawford county, and was re-elected in '75 for another three-year term, from which he retired with an honorable record. He served 17 years as principal of the Mercersburg schools. He was never married, and being of a rather eccentric turn in his later years, he followed somewhat the life of a recluse, living alone.

Mrs. August Kuntze.

Mrs. August Kuntze, who lived west of town, died on Thursday evening, January 12, 1905. Mrs. Kuntze was taken ill about a week before and was not thought to be in a serious condition, but grew worse rapidly on Thursday. Mrs. Kuntze was aged 62 years.

Mrs. Sarah Stinson.

Mrs. Sarah Stinson died, Friday morning, at 6 a. m., at her home on North Main street, aged 71 years and 9 months, after an illness of about a year. Before her death she made an unusual request—that an autopsy be performed and the exact nature of her illness determined. This wish

chosen was being put up. At the time she was in the cold, she circulated the news without interest. But through the kindness of the physician, the wish was prevented. When the physician was called, he found the open air a hill near her home. But inasmuch as the kingdom.—W

REBUK.

Queen Alice, severe and rigid, the gambling cratic ladies, when the Epsom race famous as "I know for a much displeasure habit of gal London soc large sums bridge whist hesitated to on the subject to show her pointed way. It was to that she rem at the time robbed the and eclat, at sternation b. It is said fur Wales is in

Mrs. Sarah Stinson.

Mrs. Sarah Stinson died, Friday morning, at 6 a. m., at her home on North Main street, aged 71 years and 9 months, after an illness of about a year. Before her death she made an unusual request—that an autopsy be performed and the exact nature of her illness determined. This wish was carried out and Drs. Mossman and Dight found the former's diagnosis to be correct—cancer of the stomach.

Mrs. Stinson's maiden name was Beatty and she was a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Beatty, and born near Hadley. In 1857 she was married to John W. Stinson. She was one of the best-known and most highly respected ladies of the community. In religious faith she was a member of the Presbyterian church. Four daughters survive her: Mrs. De Ette Taylor, Cambridge Springs; Anna, Mrs. Charles Austin, Amelda, Mrs. L. D. Artherholt, of Greenville, and Mrs. Jennie Homer, of Cleveland; also a stepson, W. C. Stinson, of Minneapolis.

Census Records

Tip

Use Census to Anchor Your
Ancestor to a Place and
Time

SCHEDULE I. Free Inhabitants in the City of Burlington in the County of Red River State of Iowa enumerated by me, on the 5 day of Nov 1850. John Bull Ass't Marshal

1	2	3	4			7	8	9	10			13
			Age	Sex	Color				Profession, Occupation, or Trade of each Male Person over 15 years of age.	Place or Birth, Naming the State, Territory, or Country.	Married within the year	
1		Edgar	8	M				Iowa				
2		Stephen	8	M				"				
3		Harriet	2	F				"				
4		George	12	M				"				
5	1461 1520	James Wells	52	M		Laborer v 2000		Pa	v			
6		James	52	M				"	v			
7		George	12	M				Iowa				
8		Mary	7	F				"				
9		Samuel	2	M				"				
10		Caro	2	F				"				
11	1462 1521	Harriet Smith	32	F			1000	Ohio	v			
12		William	12	M				Ill	v	6		
13		Angelina	9	F				Iowa		12		
14		Stephen	7	M				"				
15		Stephen Messick	21	M				Ohio	v			
16	1463 1522	James Siffler	30	M		Black v		Iowa	v			
17		Stephen	22	M				Pa	v			
18		Frederick	2	M				Iowa				
19		Harriet	2	F				"				
20		Edwath Kimmerman	14	M				Ohio	v			
21		Shae Baggs	22	M		Lumber v		Ma	v			
22		Rebecca	22	F				Pa	v			
23		Margret Siffler	19	F				"	v			
24		Wright	27	M		Laborer v		Pa	v			
25		Joseph	22	M		Barmer v		Iowa	v			
26		Stephen	21	M				"	v			

37		John	8	M				"	v		(1)		37
38	1465 1524	Peter B. Bell	41	M		Miller v 3000		Pa	v				38
39		Lavinia	29	F				Pa	v				39
40		Edisabeth	16	F				Ill	v		(1)		40
41		Mary	14	F				Iowa			(1)		41
42		Sarah	12	F				Ill	v		(1)		42

2-53-80-7
13-19-11

40		Lavinia	29	F				Pa	v		(1)		40
41		Edisabeth	16	F				Ill	v		(1)		41
42		Mary	14	F				Iowa			(1)		42
		Sarah	12	F				Ill	v		(1)		42

2-53-80-7
13-19-11

1850 U.S. Federal Census

Tips about the census

Census Taker

- Didn't have to talk to anyone in the house
- Could talk to a neighbor if no one home
- What we view are copies of originals
- Families were not asked to spell their name

Knowing the Family

- 1790–1840: lists only the name of the head of the household
- 1850–1870: lists everyone in household, but not how they are related

Generally, can assume people in same household are family

- 1880–1940: relationships listed

Using Census Records

- Try and locate the family in each census record, working backwards in to (1940 to 1930 to 1920, etc.)
- Mistakes/errors are relatively common
 - Give leeway when it comes to ages and spellings
- Use occupation to help confirm the identity
- Look at surrounding families as possible relatives and associates
- Blank census forms available from NARA at <https://www.archives.gov/research/genealogy/charts-forms>

Census Substitutes

- Censuses are typically every 10 years
- Use the following in-between census years
 - Tax records
 - City directories

5/ Captain John Hobson's District

Persons Names	Poles	Staves	Acres of land	Quantity	Acres of land	Acres of land	Counties	Grantee	Water Courses	Whom he joins			
Thomas Heath	1	6	255	3	34	21	Warren	Life Tenors	W. Ogden	Barnaba Toms	2	76	60
			110	3	34	34	do	Peter Cox	do do	Arch ^d Levy			
			300	3	34	102	do	Dial Percy	Long Creek	Mr. F. Flanagan	2	96	67
John Ashurst	1	1										62	5
George Cooper Sr.	1		86	3	34	29	do	to self	do do	Mr. Parrish		41	47
Abram Percy	1											31	2
Joshua Rowe	1		275	3	34	93	do	Abram Kotton	do do	Mr. Heath		64	0
Joseph Percy Sr.	1		170	3	34	57	do	to self	do do	do do		51	11
Matthew Hubart	1	6	400	3	34	136	do	to self	do do	Mr. Anglin	2	66	3
for Hiram Hubart	1		15	3	34	5	do	Heirs of Childers	do do	Sam ^r Johnston		33	0
William Richardson	1											31	2
Robert Johnston	1		200	3	34	68	do	Ch. Gullers	do do	B. Sanderford		55	0
David Herrington	1											31	2

Tax Records

Warren County, Georgia, 1801

MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS, 596 Broadway.
THIRTY-THREE HIGHEST PREMIUMS awarded them. See Advertisement among last pages.

CLA

175

CLA

<p>Clark Catharine, wid. Edward, h 201 W. 25th Clark Catharine, wid. George, h 840 W. 25th Clark Catharine, wid. Isaac J. h 87 Crosby Clark Catharine, wid. Jas. sewing, h r 175 First av. Clark Catharine, wid. Patrick, h 593 Grand Clark Cath. wid. Patrick, washing, h 553 W. 44th Clark Catharine, wid. Richard W. h 120 Cannon Clark Catharine B. school, h 129 W. 45th Clark Charles, bdgh. h 8 Laight Clark Charles, broker, 50 Wall, h 187 Livingston, B'klyn Clark Charles, carpenter, h 75 First Clark Charles, clerk, h 31 W. 14th Clark Charles, driver, h 122 Columbia Clark Charles A. glass, 17 Barclay, h 208 E. 15th Clark Charles A. marshal, Seventh av. c. W. 23d, h 218 Ninth av. Clark Charles E. jeweler, 85 John, h 134 E. 81st Clark Charles H. provins, 143 Elizabeth, h 67 E. 4th Clark Chas. Hallett, 23 Beaver, h 130 Hicks, B'klyn Clark Charles Henry, mer. 170 E. 18th Clark Charles N. calker, h 120 Cannon Clark Charles S. crockery, 417 G'wich Clark Charles S. hats, 118 Nassau, h B'klyn Clark Chas. V. clerk, 86 B'way, h 271 Union, B'klyn Clark Charles W. carman, h 222 W. 18th Clark Charles W. prints, 83 Nassau Clark Christina, wid. John D. milliner, 629 B'way, h 50 King Clark Christopher, liquors, 64 Jackson & 95 Market, h 212 Madison Clark Cornelia G. dressmkr, h 203 W. 40th Clark Cornelius, physician, h 235 E. 30th Clark Cornelius, phanomkr, h 108 E. 19th Clark Cyrus, h 10 E. 41st Clark Daniel, brick, Pier 43 N. E. h 19 King Clark Daniel, smith, h 379 Water Clark Daniel D. carman, h 71 Jane Clark Daniel P. strawgds, 380 B'way, h 444 W. 23d Clark Daniel S. binder, h 138 Third av. Clark Darius, drugs, 149 Chambers, h St. James h. Clark David, carpenter, h 483 E. Houston Clark David, painter, 256 South, h B'klyn Clark David H. butcher, 301 Wash. mkt, h Crook's h. Clark David R. butcher, 215 Wash. mkt, h 261 Seventh Clark David W. furs, 49 Maiden la. Clark Dewitt C. h 25 W. 10th Clark Eaton P. hardware, 207 Bowery, h 321 E. 4th Clark Ebenezer, clerk, h 178 W. 13th CLARK EDEN P. hardware, cutlery, mechanics' tools, paints, oils, glass, &c. 207 Bowery, h 321 E. 4th Clark Edward, (col'd), engineer, h r 240 Delancey</p>	<p>Clark Franklin, seaman, h 148 Hammond Clark Franklin, u. a. a h r 69 Green Clark Frazer, shoemkr, h r 68 Sheriff Clark Frederica I. wid. Isaac, shoes, 80 Bleeker Clark Frederick, clerk, h 169 W. Houston Clark Frederick, furniture, 83 Liberty & r 85 Varick, h N. J. Clark Frederick C. grocer, 60 Broad, h 5 Irving pl. B'klyn Clark Frederick H. dentist, h 23 University pl. Clark Garret D. h 23 Mansfield pl. Clark George, h 102 E. 14th Clark George, blindmkr. h 32 Downing Clark George, editor, 95 Nassau, h 66 President, B'klyn Clark George, grocer, 104 Murray, h 183 Tenth Clark George, liquors, 142 Mercer, h 229 Spring CLARK GEORGE A. & BROTHERS, spool cotton, 88 & 90 Reade, h N. J. Clark George C. agent, h 267 Grand Clark George E. shoes, 43 Cortlandt, h B'klyn Clark George F. u. a. a. h 392 Third Clark George H. hats, 330 B'way, h 85 W. 45th Clark George H. printer, 219 Canal Clark George W. calker, h 350 Third Clark George W. harnessmkr, h 7 Hester Clark George W. rags, 29 Howard, h 314 Bowery Clark George W. sashmkr. h 185 Sixth Clark George W. seaman, h 283 Seventh Clark Gilbert, h 401 E. 16th Clark Harriet L. wid. William, h 210 E. 53d Clark Henry, boots, 2 Cath. sl. Clark Henry, cabinetmkr, h 44 Grand Clark Henry, carpenter, h 19 Fifth Clark Henry, carpenter, h 86 Hester Clark Henry, laborer, h 305 W. 23th Clark Henry, liquors, 189 Laurens Clark Henry (col'd), walter, h r 25 Laurens Clark Henry D. clocks, 325 Hudson, h 209 W. 20th Clark Henry D. engineer, h 399 Eighth av. Clark Henry D. pictures, 325 Hudson Clark Henry E. imp. 123 Doane, h West Point Clark Henry E. produce, 221 W. Wash. mkt, h 141 Christopher Clark Henry H. clerk, h 23 Mansfield pl. Clark Henry I. banker, 63 Wall, h N. J. Clark Henry W. lawyer, 111 B'way Clark Henry W. tailor, 742 B'way, h W. 93d n Fourth av. Clark Home, shoemkr, h r 280 W. 40th Clark Horace F. lawyer, 65 Wall, h 10 E. 22d Clark Hosea F. agent, 51 Cortlandt, h N. J. Clark Hosea H. boatman, h 405 W. 25th Clark Hugh, liquors, 146 Sixth av.</p>
---	---

City Directories

1866 NYC Directory

Immigration and Citizenship Records

WOOD & NISBET, Notaries Public and Custom House Brokers, 25 Pine Street, adjoining the Custom House, N. Y. Sold by McSpedee & Baker, Stationers, 25 Pine Street, adjoining the Custom House, N. Y.

DISTRICT OF NEW YORK—PORT OF NEW YORK.

I, *Samuel Gorton* do solemnly, sincerely and truly *Swear* that the following List or Manifest of Passengers, subscribed with my name, and now delivered by me to the Collector of the Customs for the District of New York, contains, to the best of my knowledge and belief, a just and true account of all the Passengers received on board the *Ship Fidelis* whereof I am Master, from *Liverpool* So help me God. *Samuel Gorton*

Sworn to this *31st day of May 1835*
 Before me _____

List or Manifest OF ALL THE PASSENGERS taken on board the *Ship Fidelis*
Gorton is Master, from *Liverpool* burthen *10* whereof *2* tons.

NAMES	Age		SEX	OCCUPATION	The country to which they severally belong	The country to which they intend to become inhabitants	Died on the Voyage
	Years	Months					
<i>Robert Gardner</i>	<i>45</i>			<i>gentleman</i>	<i>Scotland</i>	<i>England</i>	
<i>Mary Davis</i>	<i>21</i>				<i>Ireland</i>	<i>United States</i>	
<i>Thomas Hunt</i>	<i>30</i>			<i>Farmer</i>			
<i>Susan D^e</i>	<i>30</i>			<i>Wife</i>			
<i>John Stephenson</i>	<i>40</i>			<i>Paint-brush</i>			
<i>Elyza D^e</i>	<i>40</i>						
<i>Jane Jefferson</i>	<i>40</i>						
<i>Bartholomew D^e</i>	<i>23</i>						
<i>Charles Heggins</i>	<i>23</i>			<i>Drapery</i>			
<i>John W^o Mitchell</i>	<i>23</i>			<i>D^e</i>	<i>Scotland</i>		
<i>James Brett</i>	<i>22</i>			<i>Stone mason</i>	<i>Ireland</i>		
<i>Elyza D^e</i>	<i>21</i>			<i>Wife</i>			
<i>Elyza Bonnerford</i>	<i>20</i>						
<i>William Kolowich</i>	<i>20</i>			<i>Soldier</i>			
<i>Arthur Kahan</i>	<i>18</i>			<i>Farmer</i>			
<i>Lyons Holston</i>	<i>65</i>			<i>Tailor</i>	<i>England</i>		
<i>Jurisa D^e</i>	<i>56</i>			<i>Wife</i>			
<i>Robert D^e</i>	<i>14</i>						
<i>Abraham Harris</i>	<i>16</i>						
<i>Lawrence Dutton</i>	<i>14</i>			<i>Farmer</i>	<i>Ireland</i>		
<i>Margret D^e</i>	<i>30</i>			<i>Servant</i>			
<i>Abraham Longbottom</i>	<i>24</i>			<i>Engineer</i>	<i>England</i>		
<i>John Beard</i>	<i>32</i>			<i>Farmer</i>			
<i>Jane M^r Curtis</i>	<i>31</i>			<i>Wife</i>	<i>Ireland</i>		
<i>Edm Archdeacon</i>	<i>28</i>						
<i>August M^r Lewis</i>	<i>20</i>						

John W^o Mitchell 23
James Brett 22
Elyza D^e 21
Stone mason Ireland
Wife

Ship Passenger Records

C-630

Family Name		Given Name or Names	
CROTTY		JAMES	
Title and Location of Court			
SUPERIOR COURT, NEW YORK COUNTY.			
Date of Naturalization	Volume or Bundle No.	Page No.	Copy of Record No.
MAR 11 1863	126	—	38
Address of Naturalized Person			
FORDHAM WESTCHESTER CO. N.Y.			
Occupation	Birth Date or Age	Former Nationality	
LABORER	—	SEEOther	
Port of Arrival in the United States		Date of Arrival	
—		—	
Names, Addresses and Occupations of Witnesses To Naturalization			
1	PATRICK CROTTY FORDHAM		✓
2	CONSTABLE WESTCHESTER CO		
	NY		

Naturalization Index— 19th c

TRIPPLICATE
(To be given to
declarant)

1509
No. 33607
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DECLARATION OF INTENTION
(Invalid for all purposes seven years after the date hereof)

COMMONWEALTH of Massachusetts ss: In the Superior Court
County of Gloucester at Salem, Mass.

I, ARMA MAKI
 now residing at 68 Blynnan Ave.
 occupation domestic, aged 42 years, do declare on oath that my personal description is:
 Sex female, color white, complexion medium, color of eyes grey
 color of hair brown, height 5 feet 2 inches; weight 150 pounds; visible distinctive marks
none
 race Finnish; nationality Finnish
 I was born in Kangasniemen, Finland, on Dec. 15, 1895
 I am married. The name of my wife or husband is Emil Maki
 we were married on Apr. 15, 1916 at Lanesville, Mass.; she or he was
 born at Sarijardi, Finland, on July 18, 1895
 at New York, N.Y., on Apr. 15, 1914, entered the United States
 resides at parts unknown, for permanent residence therein, and now
 and place of residence of each of said children are as follows: I have 2 children, and the name, date and place of birth,
Mass.; Ann E. born Nov. 15, 1922 in Salisbury, Mass. Both reside at
Gloucester, Mass.

I swear (affirm) that the statements I have made and the intentions I have expressed in this declaration of intention subscribed by me are true to the best of my knowledge and belief: So help me God.

No 168592



Arma Maki
 Subscribed and sworn to before me in the form of oath shown above in the
 office of the Clerk of said Court, at Salem, Mass.
 this 15 day of Oct, 1938, anno Domini, 1938. Certification
 No. 24125 from the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization
 showing the lawful entry of the declarant for permanent residence on the date
 stated above, has been received by me. The photograph affixed to the duplicate
 and triplicate hereof is a likeness of the declarant.
 By [Signature] Clerk of the Superior Court.
 Deputy Clerk.
 Form 2202-1-A
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
 IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
 14-2023
 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

Naturalization Records – 20th c

Military Records

To the Honorable the Senate and House of Representatives
of the United States of America, in Congress assembled.
The Petition of Hannah Hampton, of Logan County,
Kentucky, respectfully represents:

That your Petitioner is the
Widow of Joel Hampton, who was a soldier in the Revolutionary War
and died on the 20th day of August 1832; that your Petitioner was
married to her said Husband on the 14th of November 1783; that
she believes her said husband was ignorant of the Pension Laws;
that as soon as she was informed that there were laws to provide
for her, she applied to a person to prepare her application, but
as she never saw that person afterwards she delayed until the
month of February 1846, when she met with another person who
prepared her papers and sent them to the Pension Office; that
your Petitioner believes from conversations of her husband before
and after their marriage and so short a time after the War, that
he served several tours of three months each, most probably in
the Militia; but as your Petitioner never was acquainted with the
peculiar technicalities of the different terms "Militia", "State Troop",
"Continental," &c. and as she has no records of dates, she cannot

Military Records - Pension

Probate and Land

In the name of God amen I Jacob Humer of
 Frederick County in the province of Maryland, being thro' the abundant mercy
 and goodness of God, tho weak in body, yet of a sound and perfect understanding
 and memory do constitute this my Last Will and Testament, that is to say
 First and principally of all I recommend my Soul into the hands of God
 (that

that give it, nothing doubting, but at the general resurrection, I shall
 receive the same again, and as touching my worldly estate, wheresoever it hath
 pleased God to bless me with in this life, I give and dispose of in the following
 manner. I first give and bequeath to my two sons namely, John
 and Jacob Humer to them and their Heirs forever. All that Tract or parcel
 of Land called the Runaway on peace, containing one hundred and Forty Four
 acres, and that to be equally divided between them both, as follows, my son John
 to have his part adjoining a tract of Land called Turkey Thicket, now in the
 possession of Henry Knive and my son Jacob, to have the remainder part, adjoy
 a tract of land called Black Walnut Bottom. Also I give and bequeath to
 my aforesaid two sons, one other tract of Land called Choyce tho' not yet deeded
 and I desire the said land to be divided as follows, my son Jacob to have
 thirty acres adjoining his part of the afo' Runaway on peace, and my son John
 to have the remainder part let there be more or less, and the money that is
 to be paid on the afo' Tract of Land called Choyce, I desire my son John and

Jacob to pay it in equal proportion as the land is divided. Item I give and
 bequeath to my children, Mary, Elizabeth, Eve, John, and Jacob, All my
 moveable affects, and that equilly divided amongst them all And

publicly pronounced and declared
 that Jacob Humer to be his last Will and
 Testament, in the presence of Mr. ...
 Capt. Michael Trinder George Adams
 Frederick County January 6. 1778. Then came Jacob Humer and
 (made)

Probate Records - Will

Seed
This Indenture made on the first day of November in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty, Between Jacob Hummer of West Salem township in the County of Mercer and Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and Hanna his wife of the one part and Rachel and Hanna their daughters of the other part witnesseth that the said Jacob Hummer and Hanna his wife for and in consideration of the natural love and affection which they have and bear unto their said daughters Rachel and Hanna and for and in consideration of the sum of two dollars lawful money of the United States to them in hand paid by the said Rachel and Hanna their daughters as aforesaid at, or before the enrolling or delivery hereof, do hereby certify, release and confirm, and by these presents do grant, bargain, sell, alien, enjoy, release and confirm unto the said Rachel and Hanna their daughters west ninety two perches to stones thence south forty perches thence by land of Joseph Hummer north eighty seven degrees west thirty seven perches and six tenths of a perch to a post at the publick road thence north along said road towards Greenville thirty seven perches to a oak thence by land of Loutzenhizer south 87 degrees west 52 perches to Hanna Walker south 3 degrees East 7.8 perches to post thence north 88 perches to stones in creek from thence to the Beginning of the same road to a post thence by land of Joseph Hummer north eighty seven degrees west 159.5 perches to a post, thence north 3 degrees west 11.8 perches to post thence north 89 degrees East 16 perches to a post thence north 89 degrees East 16 perches to a post

Land Records

446
 in anywise appertaining and the Reversions and Remainders Heals issues and profits thereof; and also all the estate Right Title interest property claim and demand whatsoever of them the said Jacob Hamme and Hanna his wife excepting as above excepted in Law or equity or otherwise howsoever of in and to the same: To have and to hold the said described tract of land with the exceptions hereditaments and promises hereby granted or mentioned or intended to be with the appertinances unto the said Rachel Hamme & Hanna Hamme their heirs and assigns forever to and for the only proper use benefit and behoof of them the said Rachel Hamme and Hanna Hamme their heirs and assigns forever. And the said Jacob Hamme and Hanna his wife doth Covenant promise and agree to and with the said Rachel Hamme & Hanna Hamme their heirs and assigns forever that they will

(Macedon County) The first day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty personally appeared before me the subscriber a justice of the peace in said County the above named Jacob Hamme and Hanna his wife and acknowledged the above Indenture to be their act and deed and desired the same as such might be recorded according to Law. The said Hanna being of lawful age and by me examined separat and apart from her said husband and made acquainted with the full contents of the foregoing Indenture said she did voluntarily & of her own free will and accord sign seal & at her act and deed deliver the said Indenture without coercion or compulsion of her said husband In Testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand & seal of office at Salem the day above written.
 B. L. Reed
 29th Nov 1830

might be recorded according to Law. The said Hanna being of lawful age and by me examined separat and apart from her said husband and made acquainted with the full contents of the foregoing Indenture said she did voluntarily & of her own free will and accord sign seal & at her act and deed deliver the said Indenture without coercion or compulsion of her said husband In Testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand & seal of office at Salem the day above written.
 B. L. Reed
 Recorded November 29th 1830

Dower Release on Land Record

Other Sources of Information

Finding Aids

- Published genealogies
- Town and county histories

Town records

And more!

THE THIRD GENERATION

**THE WILLIAM WARD
GENEALOGY**

THE HISTORY OF
THE DESCENDANTS OF WILLIAM WARD
OF SUDBURY, MASS., 1638-1925

BY
CHARLES MARTYN
Author of
"The Life of Artemas Ward,
the first Commander-in-Chief
of the
American Revolution"

PUBLISHED BY
ARTEMAS WARD
OF THE SEVENTH GENERATION
NEW YORK

1925
PUBLIC LIBRARY
OF THE

238. **THOMAS**, born September 7, 1700, married March 29, 1727, **ANNA WILSON** of Lancaster, Mass. At the time of their marriage he was a resident of Shrewsbury and they set up their home in the North Parish.
CHILDREN: Levi,² Amariah, Anna, Solomon, Mary, Sarah.
239. **OBADIAH**, born January 6, 1702, married **ABIGAIL** ———. They lived first in Marlborough, later in Shrewsbury, Mass.
CHILDREN: Phineas,² Abigail, Marshall, Ruth, Jonas, John.
240. **PHEBE**, born September 18, 1704, married June 10, 1729, in Westborough, Mass., **SIMEON WILLARD** of Grafton, Mass.
241. **ABNER**, born March 21, 1708, died July 30, 1750, in Westborough, Mass. He married March 29, 1731, in Westborough, **VASHTI EAGER**.
CHILDREN: Alpheus,² Abner, Sylvanus.
242. **PERSIS**, born April 19, 1713, died October 10, 1746, in Westborough, Mass. She married December 23, 1731, in Westborough, **ELIAZER RICE**. He survived her.
CHILDREN: Hephzibah,² Zerviah, Timothy, Francis.
243. **DAVID**, born September 26, 1714.
82. **OLIVER WARD**,² born 1686 in Marlborough, Mass., married February 2, 1709, in Sudbury, Mass., **HANNAH BRIGHAM**, born March 27, 1683, in Marlborough, daughter of John and Sarah Brigham.
They lived for some years in what is now the westerly part of Northborough, Mass., near the head of "Cold Harbor" meadow, on the place afterwards occupied by Jotham Bartlett. In Massachusetts Archives, 71:454, is his damage claim for a horse wounded in a fight with Indians near Lancaster in August 1708. About 1716 he moved to the section which became Westborough in the following year, as noted also under Increase Ward (76). In 1736 he was a selectman in Grafton, Mass.
Children, born in Marlborough:
244. **DINAH**,⁴ born December 26, 1709.
245. **EXPERIENCE**, born September 25, 1711, married April 26, 1733, in Westborough, Mass., **JESSE SMITH** of Lexington, Mass., born April 1, 1711, son of John and Mary Smith.
246. **THANKFUL**, born May 9, 1713, married January 18, 1736, **ZEBADIAH SMITH**.
247. **DEBORAH**
248. **HANNAH** } triplets, born January 15, 1715, died in infancy.
249. **SARAH**
88. **WILLIAM WARD**,² born May 27, 1680, in Marlborough, Mass., died January 9, 1767, in Southborough, Mass. He married (1) **JANE CLEVELAND** of Boston, born about 1681, died April 12, 1745, in Southborough, daughter of Samuel and Jane (Keyes) Cleveland, and granddaughter of Moses Cleveland, from England about 1635.
He married (2) October 18, 1758, in Westborough, Mass., Mrs. **SARAH SMITH**.
He was a noted surveyor and was often employed by the proprietors of new townships to lay out their house-lots and subsequent divisions of common lands, thereby becoming a proprietor in many of the new towns, and an extensive landholder. He was, further, awarded 1000

HISTORY of MERCER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

ITS PAST AND PRESENT.

INCLUDING

THE HOMMER FAMILY.—Jacob Hommer, a native of Germany, and a Revolutionary soldier, was one of the early settlers of West Salem Township. He grew up in Maryland, and was twice married. His first wife was Mary Siler, who bore him three sons and four daughters: John, Joseph, Jacob, Polly, Lena, Susan and Elizabeth. The mother died in Maryland, and he married Mrs. Hannah (Booth) Schaffer, and with two sons, John and Jacob, and his four daughters, by his first marriage, immigrated to Mercer County in 1809 (Joseph remaining in Maryland), where he purchased and settled on a tract of land partly lying within the present limits of Greenville. Two daughters, Hannah and Rachel, were born of his second marriage. His cabin stood on the west side, where Samuel West now lives. The parents both spent the balance of their lives on this farm, upon which they were interred. John, the eldest son, married Catharine Harsh, in Maryland, and after coming to Mercer located at the Big Bend, in Delaware Township, where his father purchased him 100 acres. He died there, and his sons still live on the old homestead.

1180

HISTORY OF MERCER COUNTY.

1878. They reared eight children: Samuel, Abraham K., John, Maria, Linus, Marvin, Madison and Ann, all residents of the county except Samuel, who lives in Michigan. Abraham K. was reared in his native township, and married June 10, 1836, Mrs. Sarah Smith, nee Lawton, a native of Yorkshire, England, who has borne him five children: Silus, Catharine (wife of Oscar Brockway), Peter, Daniel and Anna S., all living. Politically Mr. Harsh is a staunch Democrat, and one of the oldest native residents of the township.

JACOB HASENPLUG, farmer, post-office Greenville, was born in Centre County, Penn., October 29, 1830. His grandfather, Henry Hasenplug, emigrated from Germany to America during the Revolution, and after the war married a Miss Siebold, of Union County, Penn. His father, Jacob Hasenplug, was born in Union County July 16, 1790, there grew up and married Annie Leichty, a native of the same county. They afterward removed to Centre County, where Jacob operated a tannery and brewery. In the fall of 1834 they removed to West Salem Township, Mercer County, and reared six children: George E., deceased; Elizabeth, wife of Jonathan Showers; Jacob; Maria,

ists of
ning.
ge of
call
1858.
they
object
her's
ng of
, and
vania
1855,
islem
drea:
E.,
Mrs.
child-

Revo-
He
Siler,
Polly,
ried
d his
1809
ct of
iters,
ed on
a the

outside or about five or six miles, upon which they were interred. John, the eldest son, married Catharine Harsh, in Maryland, and after coming to Mercer located at the Big Bend, in Delaware Township, where his father purchased him 100 acres. He died there, and his sons still live on the old homestead.

Joseph, the second son, was born in Maryland May 13, 1791, there learned the shoemaker's trade, and came to West Salem Township about two years after the rest of the family. He married Magdalena Everhart, who was born

County Histories

188	Rates 1797	Town	School	Highway	County
	Elisha Alexander	3.6	5	1.5	2
	Beth Dymann	6.0	10.0		1.1
	Sim Dymann	1.0.0	1.8.0		2.1
	Elisha Smith	6.0	10.0		1.1
(207)	Darcia Wright	6.0	10.0	10.0	1.1
	Elijah Stebbins	1.0.0	1.8.0	1.8.0	2.1
(E. S. S.)	Jacob Emer	4.2	7.2	7.2	3
	Joseph Clark	7.2	1.0.2	1.0.2	1.3
	Abel Fletcher	11.0	1.6.1	1.6.1	2.1
	unimproved lands of non residence				County
	Wm Gibbs				5.7
	Wm Powe				1.3
	Simon Willard				0.3
	Nath ⁿ Willard Hens				1.3
	Do ^r : Stevens				0.2.

Cobhy of the Town School Highway & County Tax for the year 1797

Attect Cyrus Shattuck Town Clerk

1798 At a legal meeting held by the inhabitants of the Town of Hinsdale On Tuesday the 13th Day of March 1798 at nine O'clock in the forenoon

1 Voted & Chose Hollis Taylor Moderator
 Voted & Chose Cyrus Shattuck Town Clerk
 Voted Cyrus Shattuck Edvard Gustin & Beth Hooker Selectmen and Assessors
 Voted Cyrus Shattuck Town Treasure
 Voted Elisha Stebbins Dennis Darling Josiah Moore Benj Stone Benj Sanger & Philip Barret Highway Surveyors
 Voted Nathan Thomas Jr Remembrance Wright Levi Barret Nathaniel Sanger & Josiah Moore Hogrevers

Voted Elded Evans & Stephen Coze Fence Viewers & Field Drivers
 Voted Benj Sanger Culler of lumber & leader of Weights and measures
 Voted & Chose Benj Stone & Abraham Wheeler Pything men
 Turn to next page

Votes for Governor
 John Taylor Gillman Esq. 24 Votes
 Votes for Councilor
 Sam^l Stevens Esq. 38 Votes
 Votes for District Senator
 George Aldridge Esq. 23 Votes
 Daniel Hawthorne Esq. 17 Votes
 Votes for County Register
 Benjamin Bellows Esq. 24 Votes
 Voted Beth Hooker Representative to Represent 1st Town in the Gen^l Court of New Hampshire the present year
 Voted that the road leading from Billey Burnams house by Hows Saw mill through Tho^s Butlers land as has been laid out by 1st Town that instead of an Open Road be the 1st Butler is to keep good sufficient gate the present year or so long as the Town shall think bet
 Voted to Raise Fifty pounds for schooling
 Voted to Raise sixty pounds to repair the Highways
 Voted to raise Forty pounds to Depray Town Charges
 Voted to give Otis Doolittle seven pounds Fifteen shillings to provide and take

Town Records

Coming Up Next – Module 3 Research Planning



NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC
GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

AmericanAncestors.org

Copyright © 2022