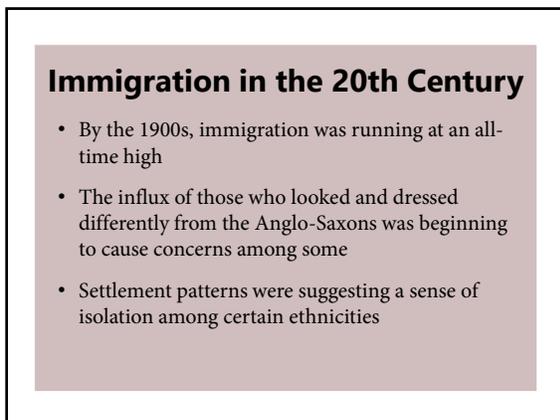




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2



3

Why Head to America?

- Unskilled laborers could find many types of jobs in a growing urban community
- Abject poverty in certain countries
- Chain migration of families
- Improved methods of travel, faster ships
- Pogroms against the Jewish continued to escalate

4

“New” Immigrants

- Appeared less likely to assimilate into American life, preferring to congregate together apart from others in America
- Came from southern and eastern Europe with new religions, manners, style of dress
- Unskilled men who often came, not to settle, but to work a few months to make money
- Concentrated in industrial centers

5

Too Many Immigrants

- A closing of the “Golden Door” has begun:
 - Immigration Act of 1882
 - Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882
 - Alien Contract Labor Laws of 1885, 1887
- Third Major Immigration Wave, 1890-1914
- Inception of INS Service in 1906
- Dillingham Commission, 1907-1910

6

Dillingham Commission

- Act of Congress, 20 February 1907, created a commission, headed by William P. Dillingham, to examine the “immigrant question.”
- The commission consisted of three senators appointed by the President of the Senate; three members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House; and three persons appointed by the President of the United States.

7

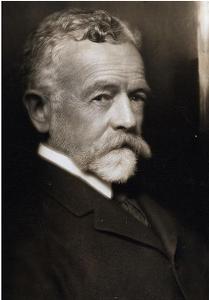
Dillingham Commission

- Senators:
 - William P. Dillingham, chairman
 - Henry Cabot Lodge
 - Asbury C. Latimer (d. 20 Feb. 1908)
 - Anselm J. McLaurin (appt. 25 Feb. 1908; d. 22 Dec. 1908)
 - Le Roy Percy (appt. 16 March 1910)
- House of Representatives:
 - Benjamin F. Howell
 - William S. Bennett
 - John L. Burnett
- Appt. by President:
 - Charles P. Neill
 - Jeremiah W. Jenks
 - William R. Wheeler

8



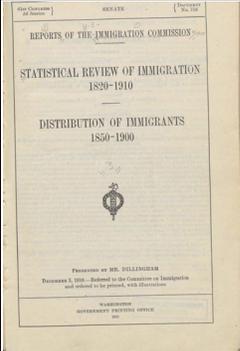
William Paul Dillingham



Henry Cabot Lodge

Dillingham Commission

9



- Officially submitted to the Committee on Immigration – December 5, 1910
- Printed in 1911

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TABLE 38.—Number of immigrants whose passage was paid by self or relative, during years 1908, 1909, and 1910, by race or people.

[Compiled from reports of the United States Commissioner-General of Immigration.]

Race or people.	1908.		1909.		1910.	
	Self.	Other than self or relative.	Self.	Other than self or relative.	Self.	Other than self or relative.
African (black).....	5,456	961	2,305	903	139	2,821
American.....	2,211	4,251	2,220	539	19	4,028
Belgian and Moroccan.....	17,252	107	5,523	2,501	95	6,493
Chinese.....	2,668	47	5,523	239	113	14,172
Croatian and Slovenian.....	18,221	3,452	119	17,169	2,227	94
Czechs.....	3,463	139	11	1,696	199	2
Danish, Russian, and Hungarian.....	2,454	1,028	45	2,489	3,119	89
English.....	1,111	18	51	215	13	1,023
French.....	31,172	15,587	14,271	25,285	12,629	1,007
German.....	8,236	2,523	339	8,729	3,319	89
Irish.....	41,261	26,744	1,000	40,261	3,238	110
Italian.....	26,153	2,268	65	18,689	1,306	37
Japanese.....	18,242	47,462	406	18,243	12,379	438
Korean.....	18,215	5,777	307	18,243	5,948	162
Latvian.....	17,719	14,241	406	18,243	12,379	438
Polish.....	18,215	5,777	307	18,243	5,948	162
Portuguese.....	17,719	14,241	406	18,243	12,379	438
Russian.....	18,215	5,777	307	18,243	5,948	162
Slovak.....	17,719	14,241	406	18,243	12,379	438
Swedish.....	18,215	5,777	307	18,243	5,948	162
Swiss.....	17,719	14,241	406	18,243	12,379	438
Ukrainian.....	18,215	5,777	307	18,243	5,948	162
Unidentified.....	17,719	14,241	406	18,243	12,379	438
White.....	18,215	5,777	307	18,243	5,948	162
Yukon.....	17,719	14,241	406	18,243	12,379	438
Total.....	44,621	23,315	562	44,059	90,331	64

11

Immigrant Restriction League

- Founded in 1894 in Boston by Charles Warren, Robert DeCourcy Ward, and Prescott F. Hall
- All three were Boston Brahmin Harvard alumni of the class of 1889
- Warren & DeCourcy Ward were Mayflower descendants while Hall's ancestors arrived from England in the 1600s
- Believed that immigrants from southern and eastern Europe were ethnically inferior to Anglo-Saxons

12

Angel Island (San Francisco)

- Opened in 1910
- Approximately 175,000 Chinese came through here
- Average detention was 2-3 weeks
- Some were held for a few months
- A few were forced to remain here for nearly 2 years



U.S. Immigration Station, Angel Island, Cal.

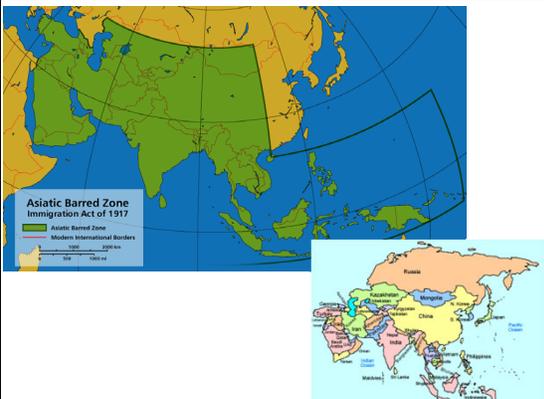
19

Chinese Exclusion Acts

- The exclusion acts prompted Chinese to create “paper sons.”
- Strict and detailed interrogations resulted in the “paper sons” having to study complete family trees, information about hometowns, and more.



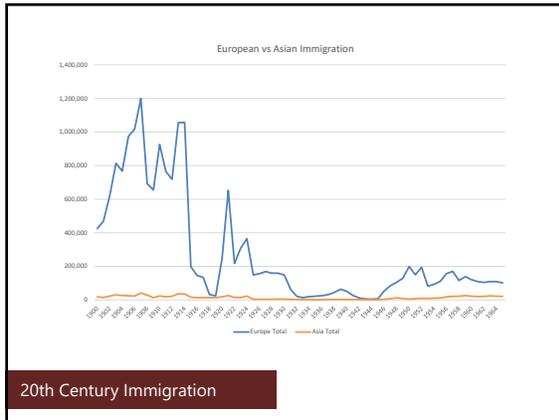
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Asiatic Barred Zone
Immigration Act of 1917

Asiatic Barred Zone
Modern International Borders

21



22

Beginning of Quota System

- Act of May 19, 1921
- Set the annual quota for each nationality group at 3% of the number of foreign-born persons of that national origin as enumerated in the 1910 census
- Asiatic barred zone immigrants still denied
- Exempted certain classes of alien

23

Act of May 19, 1921

- Was intended to:
 - Limit immigration of people from Northern and Western Europe
 - Stop the “growing hordes” from Southern and Eastern Europe
- Was a temporary measure, set to expire on 30 June 1924

24

Act of May 19, 1921

- Did not apply to:
 - Government officials & their households
 - Aliens in transit through U.S.
 - Lawfully admitted aliens going through foreign contiguous territory en route to another part of U.S.
 - Alien visitors for business or pleasure
 - Aliens whose immigration regulated by immigration treaty
 - Aliens who resided continuously for at least 1 year in a Western Hemisphere country
 - Aliens under 18, who are children of citizens

25

Act of May 19, 1921

- Three provisos:
 - Total allowed per month limited to 20% of annual quota
 - Quota exemption to those:
 - Temporarily visiting abroad
 - Certain professional classes
 - Domestic servants
 - Granted preference “so far as possible” to wives, parents, brothers, sisters, children under 18, and fiancées of citizens

26

National Quota Act of 1924

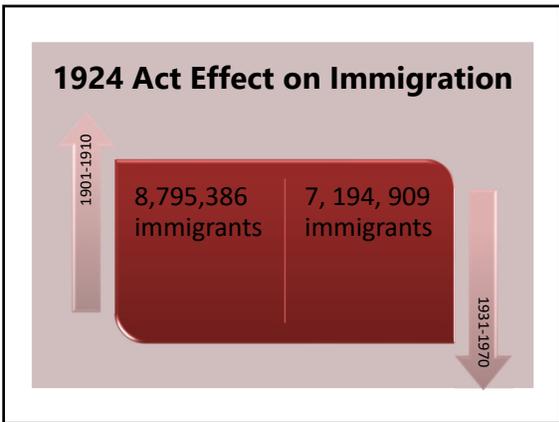
- Reduced total immigration to 150,000
- Adjusted the formula for calculating the quotas:
 - From 3% of 1910 nationality
 - To 2% of 1890 nationality
 - Minimum of 100 immigrants
- Quota preference up to 50% of each country to unmarried children under 21, parents and spouses of citizens
- Non-quota Exemptions include U.S. women who previously lost their citizenship by marriage

27

National Quota Act of 1924

- Heavily weighted to limit the southern and eastern Europeans from gaining entry
- The “national origins” system became fully operational in 1929
- Capped total immigration outside of Western Hemisphere to 150,000
- Averaged out to 5 northwestern Europeans to 1 southeastern European

28



29

Displaced Persons Act

- June 25, 1948
- Created a non-quota status for certain displaced person as a result of World War II
- Admitted some 400,000 people over four years
- President Truman felt that this act took quota spaces away from others already on the quota waiting list

30

Truman's Veto

- "... that Americans with English or Irish names were better people and better citizens than Americans with Italian or Greek or Polish names... It violates the great political doctrine of the Declaration of Independence that 'all men are created equal.'"



37

Truman's Comments

<p>Alien Act of 1798</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gave the Attorney General many powers in determining what immigrants could come into the country. • "Seldom has a bill exhibited the distrust evidenced here for citizens and aliens alike..." 	<p>Act of 1952</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gave the President power to depart any alien deemed "dangerous to the peace and safety of the United States." • "Aliens were ... frightened and citizens much disturbed by that threat to liberty."
---	--

38

Walter-McCarran Act - 1952

- Established a preference system that determined which ethnic groups were desirable immigrants
- Placed great importance on labor qualifications
- Defined 3 types of immigrants:
 - Immigrants with special skills or relatives who were U.S. Citizens
 - Average immigrants (number not to exceed 270,000)
 - Refugees

39

Imm. & Nat. Act of 1965

- October 3, 1965
- Eliminated the national-origins quotas that began in 1924
- Also known as the Hart-Celler Act
- Established a new immigration policy based on reuniting immigrant families and attracting skilled labor to the U.S.

40

Hart-Celler Act - 1965

- Policies put into effect in 1965 would dramatically change the demographic makeup of the American population
- Three decades following passage saw more than 18 million legal immigrants enter the U.S.
- That was more than three times the number admitted the previous 30 years

41

End of the 20th Century

- Hart-Celler Act of 1965 changed the face of the American population
- In the 1950s more than half of all immigrants were European and 6% were Asians
- In the 1990s only 16% were European and 31% were Asian
- Between 1965-2000 highest number of immigrants (at 4.3 million) came from Mexico

42

Immigration Reform & Control Act

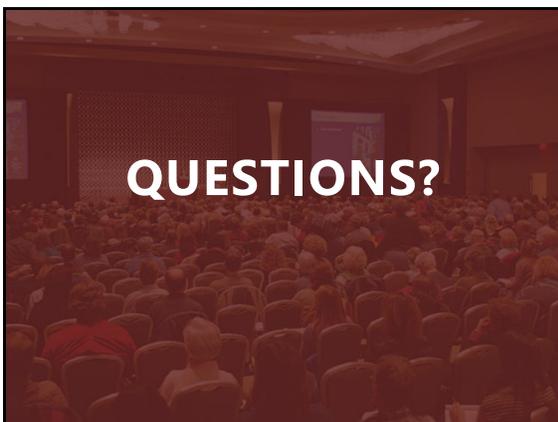
- Became law 6 November 1986
- Was intended to address illegal immigration
- Made it illegal to hire illegal immigrants
- Legalized certain seasonal undocumented migrants who had entered the U.S. before 1 January 1982
- Did not appear to curb illegal immigration

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Homeland Security Act of 2002

- Created the Department of Homeland Security
 - Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) fell under new DHS
 - INS became U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Service (USCIS)
- Still allows two legal methods of immigration:
 - Temporary (non-immigrant) admission
 - Permanent (immigrant) admission (gets a green card)

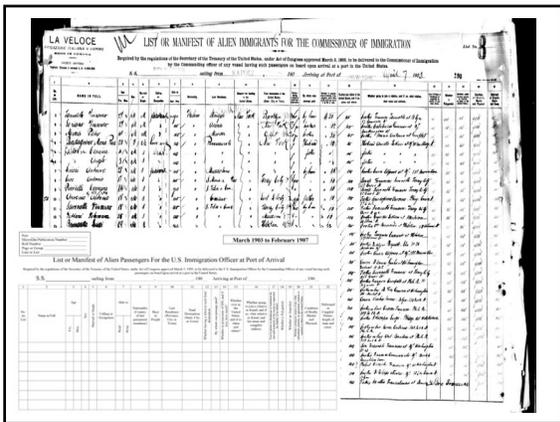
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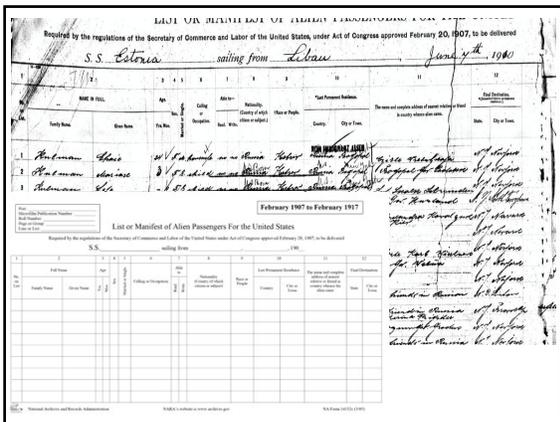
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46



47



48

War Brides Act

- December 28, 1945
- Established brides and children of veterans as non-quota status immigrants
- For the purpose of the Act established that WWII began December 7, 1941, and ceased “upon the termination of hostilities as declared by the President or by a joint resolution of Congress”
- Race could not bar an alien spouse from entry

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LIST OR MANIFEST OF ALIEN PASSENGERS FOR THE UNITED STATES

Passengers sailing from overseas

7 DECEMBER 1947

S.S. Queen Elizabeth

53

MANIFEST to a King's

A Guide to Interpreting Passenger List Annotations

By Marian I. Smith
Historian, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
with the assistance of
Ellen Friedman,
Flora Clerky, and Eleanor Beer

Passenger Lists or manifests. Every genealogist and his sister wants to find one. But after years of searching, many find a document that raises as many questions as it answers. This is especially true of passenger lists dating after 1902, which are frequently found to have a variety of markings, codes, and annotations squeezed into the margins and small blank spaces above and below information written in the list items columns.

These web pages are intended to provide a comprehensive reference guide to interpreting the markings, or annotations, found on immigration passenger lists. It is written for researchers with a U.S. passenger list in hand. To learn more about finding passenger lists, see JewishGen's [Immigration InfoFile](#) and the [Passenger Lists](#) section of the [JewishGen FAQ](#). The information is generally organized by where the annotation is found on the record: in the left margin, for example, or in the occupation column. Within each location category are examples of the various types of annotations found in that space, and an explanation of each. Every attempt has been made to provide several examples of each annotation type so that researchers may come to recognize the form and pattern that characterizes each type. Each page also has a link to a [database](#) of commonly found acronyms and abbreviations.

In the Left Margin ... Letters squeezed into small blank spaces above and below information written in the list items columns.	In the Name Column ... Corrected names, correct initials.	<i>Adaptation of "Adaptation"</i>
In the Occupation Column ... Numbers above, correct letters and words.	<i>118</i> <i>118</i> <i>118</i>	In Other Columns ... How To Read and Write Medical and Visa Status Checkmarks and Check-Back Boxes.
	Cross-Reference Annotations ... In other documents.	Nationality and Citizenship ... U.S. Birth, Naturalization.

www.jewishgen.org/infofiles/manifests/

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BALCON, CABIN, AND STEERAGE ALIENS MUST BE COMPLETELY MANIFESTED.

26
LIST OR MANIFEST OF ALIEN PASSENGERS FOR THE UNITED STATES
 Required by the regulations of the Secretary of Commerce and Labor of the United States, under Act of Congress approved February 20, 1907, to be delivered to the United States Immigration Officer at the port of arrival.

S.S. *Swedishland* sailing from *Antwerp* 26.6.1907

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Profession	Place of Birth	Country of Birth	Particulars of previous visits to the U.S.	Remarks
1	<i>Joseph</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
2	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
3	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
4	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
5	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
6	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
7	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
8	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
9	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
10	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
11	<i>Gorotowska, Helena</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>servant</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Poland</i>
12	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
13	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
14	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
15	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
16	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
17	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
18	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
19	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
20	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>

Gorotowska, Helena, age 18, female, single, servant

55

THIS SHEET IS FOR STEERAGE PASSENGERS.

STATES IMMIGRATION OFFICER AT PORT OF ARRIVAL.

In the United States Immigration Office at the Consular Office of any vessel having such passengers on board upon arrival at a port in the United States.

Arriving at Port of *NEW YORK* 26.6.1907

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Profession	Place of Birth	Country of Birth	Particulars of previous visits to the U.S.	Remarks
1	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
2	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
3	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
4	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
5	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
6	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
7	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
8	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
9	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
10	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
11	<i>Gorotowska, Helena</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>servant</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Poland</i>
12	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
13	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
14	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
15	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
16	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
17	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
18	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
19	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
20	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>

Med. Cert. cir inflam of lymph glands of neck

56

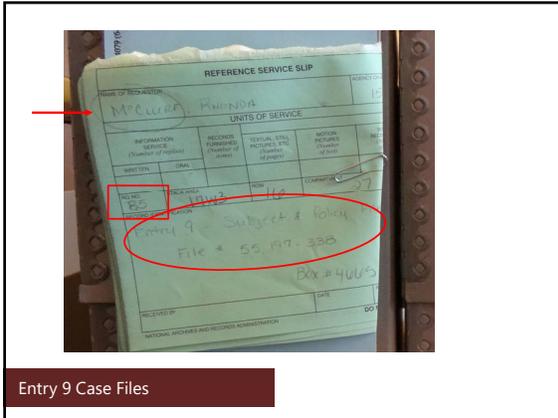
REPORT OF ALIENS HELD FOR SPECIAL INQUIRY.

U.S.S. *Swedishland* arrived on 26.6.1907 from *Antwerp*

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Profession	Place of Birth	Country of Birth	Particulars of previous visits to the U.S.	Remarks
1	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
2	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
3	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
4	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
5	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
6	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
7	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
8	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
9	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
10	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
11	<i>Gorotowska, Helena</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>servant</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Poland</i>
12	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
13	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
14	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
15	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
16	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
17	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
18	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
19	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
20	<i>John</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>carpenter</i>	<i>Antwerp</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>1898</i>	<i>Belgium</i>

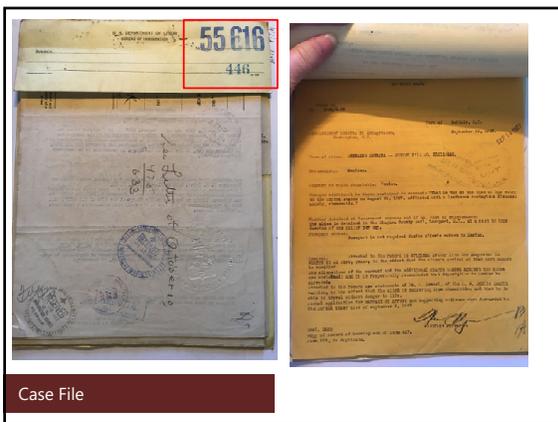
Gorotowska, Helena

57



Entry 9 Case Files

67



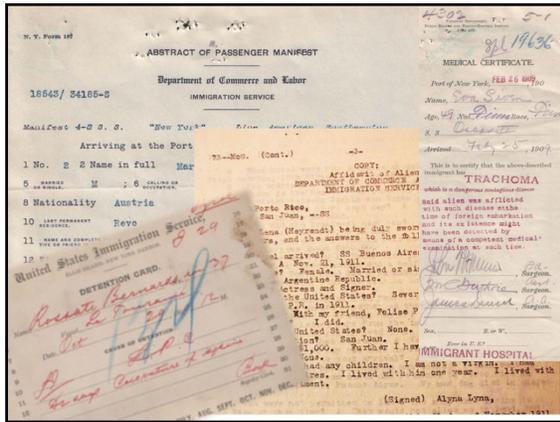
Case File

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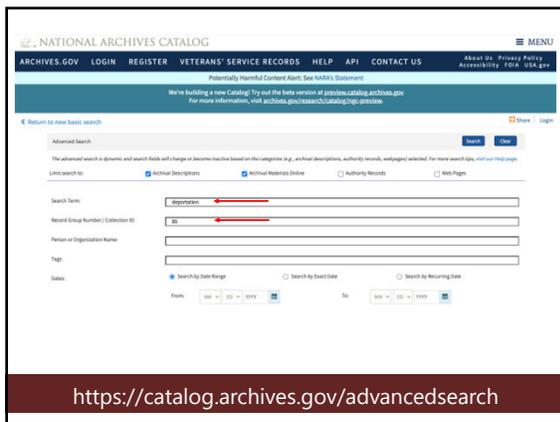
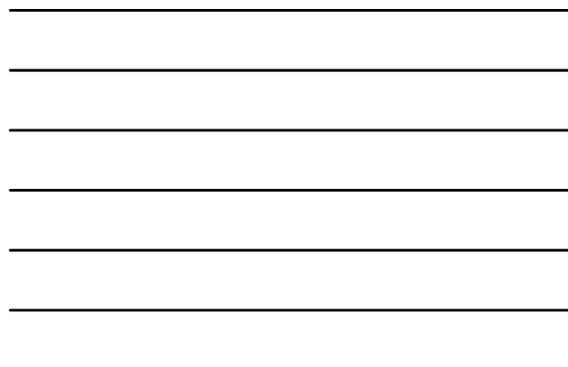
Possible Records

- BSI and Detainee lists
- Detention Cards
- Medical certificates and other health records
- Board of Special Inquiry interviews
- Correspondence
- Bills for expenses
- Bonds
- Court records
- Verification of landing
- Records generated by county officials
- Arrest warrants
- Deportation warrants

69

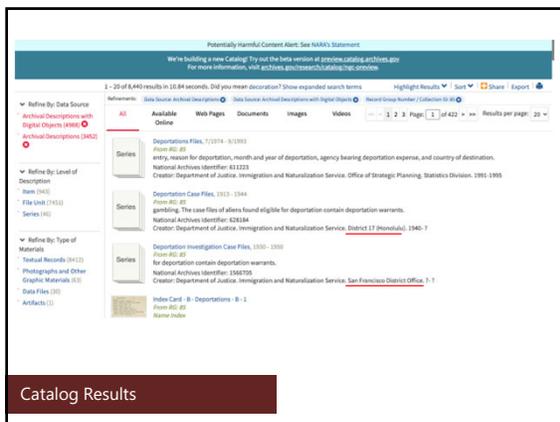


70



<https://catalog.archives.gov/advancedsearch>

71



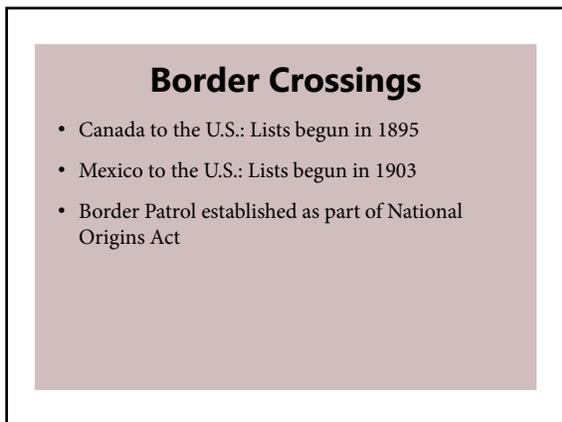
Catalog Results

72

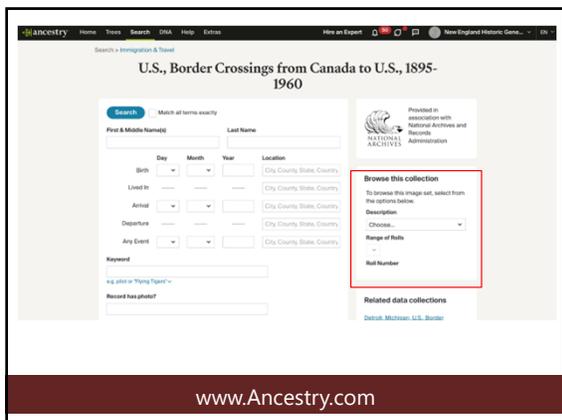




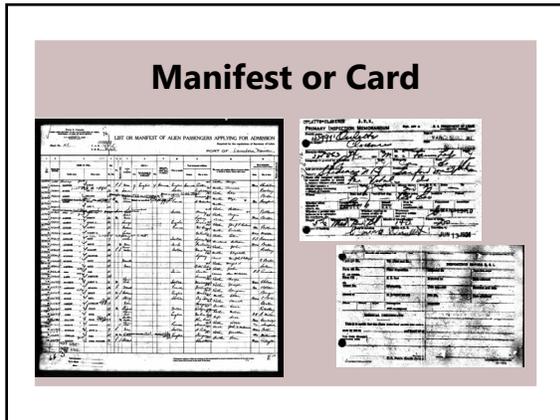
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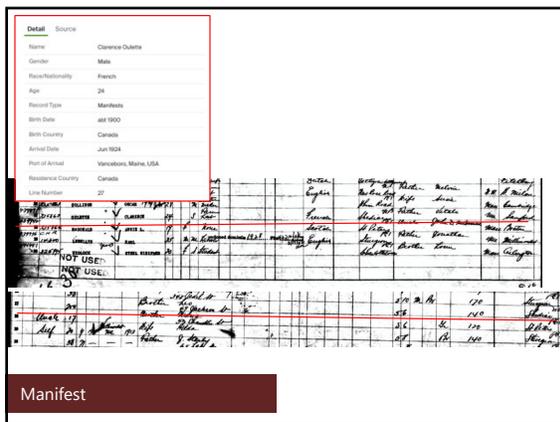
77



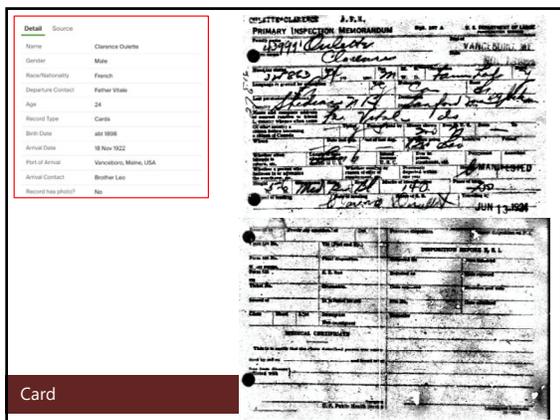
78



82



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84



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89

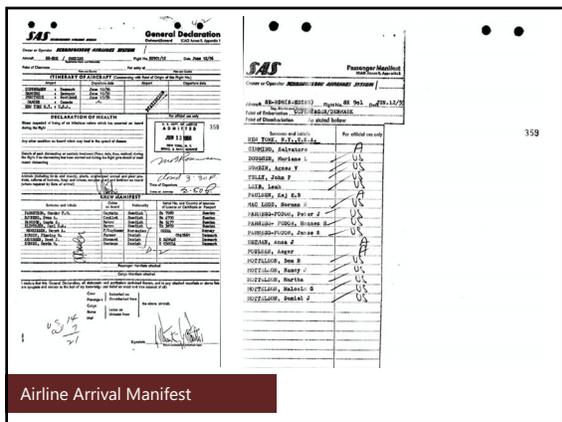
Visa Files

- 1 July 1924 – 31 March 1944
- Only retained for permanent residents
- Not digitized
- U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services
- Proof of birth, including the names of parents
- Residence five years preceding
- Medical or personal affidavit
- Photograph!

90

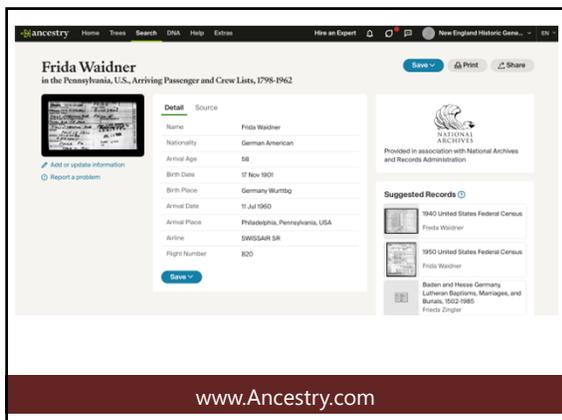


94



Airline Arrival Manifest

95



www.Ancestry.com

96

Family Name EMMA WALDNER, FRIDA	Given Name FRIDA	Initial
Nationality (Citizenship) GERMAN (U.S. CITIZEN)	Passport Number B-237420	
United States Address 9407 STENTON AVE PHILA PA	* Airline & Flight No. or Vessel of Arrival SWISS AIR SR 820	
Permanent Address 9407 STENTON AVE PHILA PA	* Passenger Boarded At PHILADELPHIA PA	
Birthdate NOV 12 1901	* ADMITTED JUL 11 1961	
Birthplace WURTTBG GERMANY	CLASS USC	
Visa Issued At PHILA PA	99	
State Visa Issued MAR 10 1961		

PLEASE PRINT IN BLOCK CAPITAL LETTERS

Airline Arrival

97

GENERAL DECLARATION		Carrier or Operator: SWISSAIR	
Name of Nationality and Registration: SR-104 / SWISS		Flight No. SR 820	
Date: July 11 1961		Date: July 11 1961	
Departure from: Frankfurt		Arrival at: NEW YORK, U.S.A.	

PLACE	TOTAL NUMBER OF CREW (To be completed only when required by the State)	NUM
ZURICH	SOODER ALBERT / PIC	D-1
NEW YORK	HASPOFFER PAUL / S/O	D-1
FRANCORT	GAUBERTHIEF JOSEF / S/O	D-1
PHILADELPHIA	TOSCHENKO WILHELM / S/O	D-1
	STETNER ALFRED / S/O	D-1
	HEINRICH OTTO / S/O	D-1
	VERHEIJEN J. H. / S/O	D-1
	SCHROEDER WILHELM / S/O	D-1
	STROCK STAFFEL / S/O	D-1
	VON ALDOWM A. B. R.	D-1

ENTERED IN STATISTICS

Airline Arrival Manifest

98

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY	
PHILA PA 7/11/61	
RESPECTED AND FABRIKED TO LISTED ALIENS (22) OR IDENTIFIABLE CONDITIONS ON NAME	
NAME: Harvey A. Collins	
HARVEY A. COLLINS	
Family Name KaczKowsky, H. Hildgard	Given Name HILDEGARD
Nationality (Citizenship) Germany	Passport Number B 3885342
United States Address 824 N Orianna Street Phila 23 Pa	* Airline & Flight No. or Vessel of Arrival SR 820
Permanent Address A - 8 6th & Arch (S.W.C.) PHILADELPHIA PA	* Passenger Boarded At FRANKFURT GERMANY
Birthdate 087-24-1919	* ADMITTED JUL 11 1961
Birthplace Deutsch-Rust Sudetenland	CLASS N
Visa Issued At 102-22-1953, Munich	
State Visa Issued	

Airline Arrival

99



100

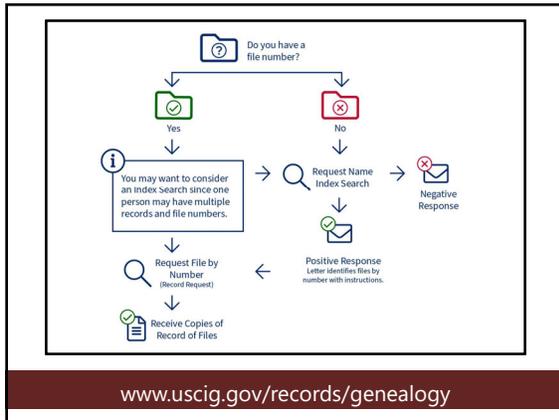
Alien Registration Forms

<p>World War I</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1917-1918 • Coverage varied by state • Large record loss • Arizona, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota and Nebraska. 	<p>AR-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1940-1944 • Federal • All non-citizens of the United States • Majority born between 1875 and 1910
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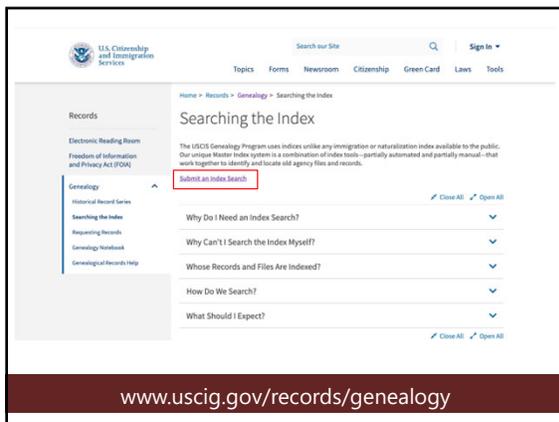
101

AR-2 Form of Anna Beczkala

102



106



107



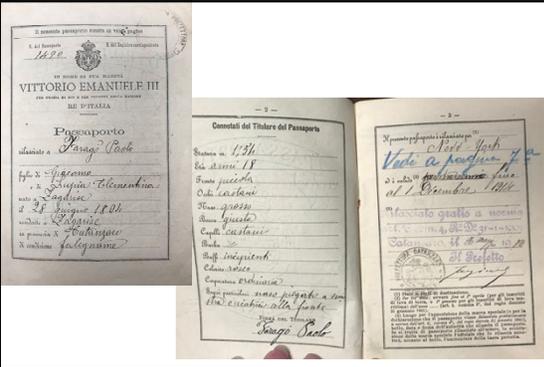
108

Passports

- Standardized by agreement of League of Nations, latter part of 1920
- Revised in 1947
- Were in use before 1920



109



Passport

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QUESTIONS?

Hire Research Services
research@nehgs.org

Chat with a Genealogist
AmericanAncestors.org/chat

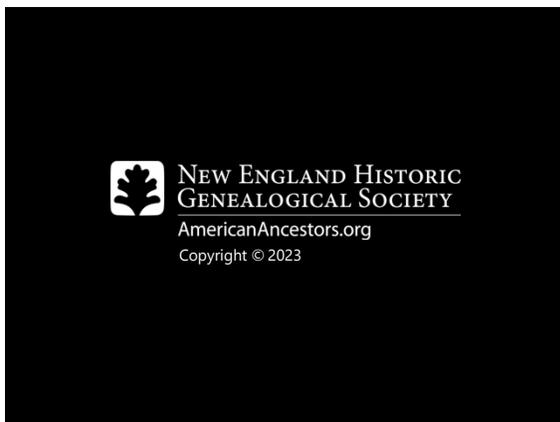
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