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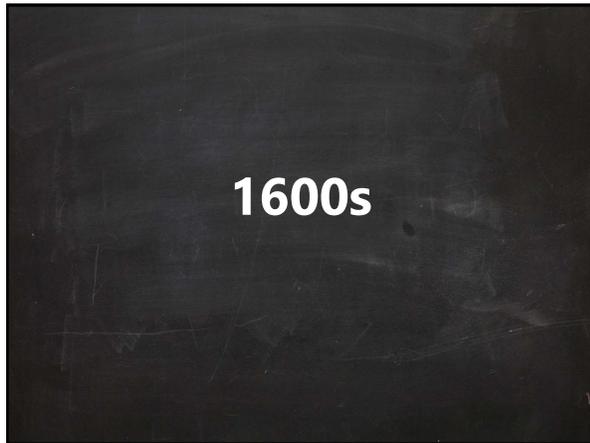
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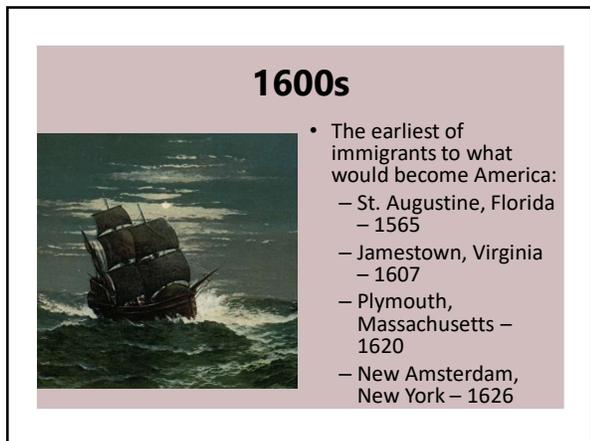
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### Show Me the Lists



- Volumes such as this one compiled by John Camden Hotten offer some lists for the early arrivals to the American Colonies.

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### Show Me the Lists

- With few exceptions, the lists that are used for those arriving before 1820 are compiled in books.
- In most instances they have been taken from records located in the old country.
- The records in question could be court records, emigration lists, newspapers and more that have allowed the author to create the list.

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### Entry from Filby

Name:	Thomas Carter
Birth Year:	abt 1610
Arrival Year:	1635
Arrival Place:	Virginia
Age:	25
Source Publication Code:	3283
Primary Immigrant:	Carter, Thomas
Standard work:	Includes lists of ships to Bermuda, Barbados, and continental North America.
Indexes family names:	Names of Jews are excerpted in Adler, no. 61. Care should be taken when using Hotten. There are two versions, one with accurate text and inde
Annotation:	

HOTTEN, JOHN CAMDEN, editor:  
The Original Lists of Persons of Quality; Emigrants; Religious Exiles; Political Rebels; Serving Men Sold for a Term of Years; Apprentices; Children Stolen; Maidens Pressed; and Others Who Went from Great Britain to the American Plantations, 1600-1700. With Their Ages, the Localities Where They Formerly Lived in the Mother Country, the Names of the Ships in Which They Embarked, and Other Interesting Particulars. From MSS. Preserved in the State

Source Bibliography:  
Went from Great Britain to the American Plantations, 1600-1700. With Their Ages, the Localities Where They Formerly Lived in the Mother Country, the Names of the Ships in Which They Embarked, and Other Interesting Particulars. From MSS. Preserved in the State

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### Hotten

THESE under-written names are to be transported to Virginia, imbarqued in the *Sage*, JOHN GRADY, BY

JOHN HARRISON	27	MARY PITWAT	4
NICHOLAS HARRISON	23	JO JOHNS	29
BARTHOL HARRISON	34	MATHEW GOOSE	23
JAMES HARRIS	24	ROBERT BOND	29
JO CARTER	23	JO CARTER	23
JO WALKER	19	THOMAS HOTTEN	21
HENRY GAZDERS	19	JO HOPWOOD	21
RICHARD HOPKINS	25	FRANCIS BARKER	21
ROBERT SUTTON	17	W. THURTON	24
ROBERT PITWAT	27	CHRISTOPHER WYNS	20

Thomas Carter, age 25

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## Tip

Most published lists are indexed in P. William Filby's compilation

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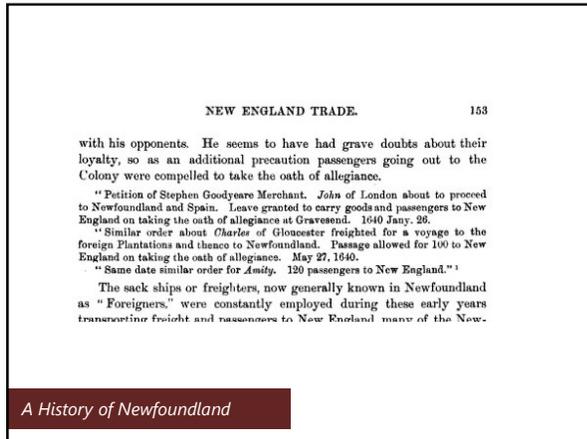
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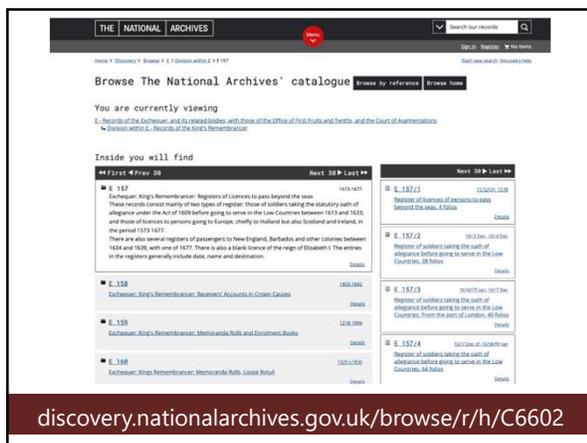
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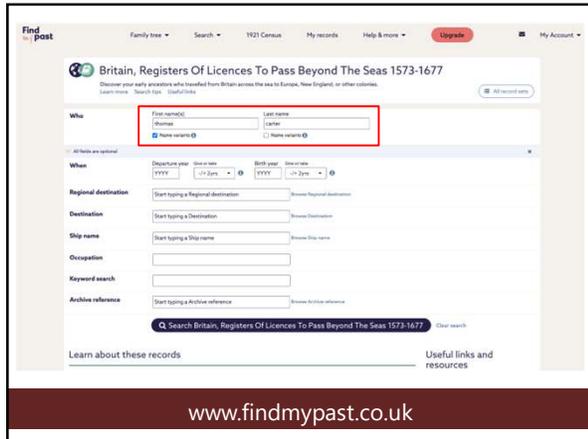
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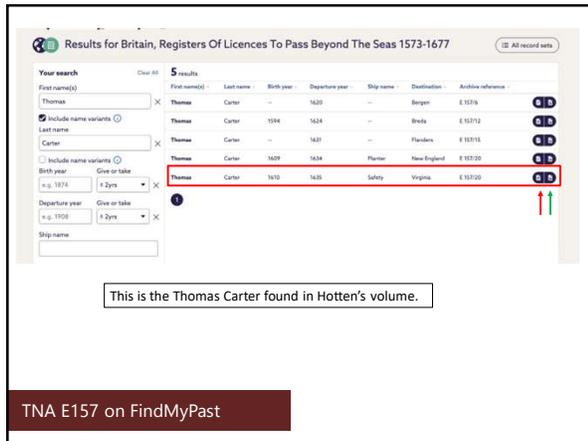
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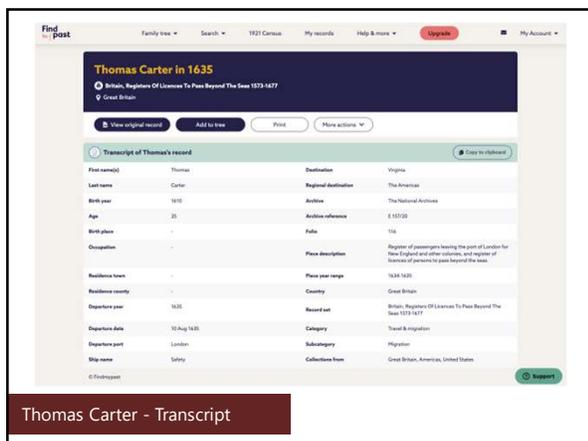
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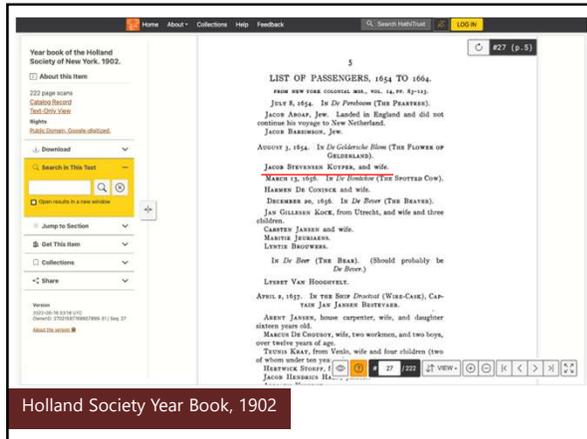
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### Germans in Pennsylvania

- Pennsylvania's earliest settlers worried that the heavy influx of Germans would form their own colony within Pennsylvania.
- In 1727, the Pennsylvania Assembly required newly arriving Germans to take an "oath of allegiance to the king and of fidelity to the proprietors and the provincial constitution."

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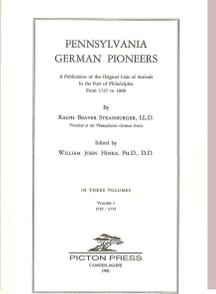
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**Printed Source**

- *Pennsylvania German Pioneers* by Strassburger and Hinke, in 3 volumes.
- Vol. 1 – 1727-1775;  
Vol. 3 – 1785-1808
- Volume 2 contains facsimiles of the signatures.




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**Strassburger and Hinke**

- Took information from three lists:
  - Captain’s lists, created on board
  - Lists of oaths of allegiance to the king of Great Britain (males 16 & older, signed at courthouse)
  - Lists of signers of the oath of fidelity and abjuration (males 16 & older, signed at courthouse)
- Estimated that only 2 out of 5 males recorded on the signed lists

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**Original List – Oaths of Allegiance**



- Signatures of those taking the oath of the families arriving on the *Harle*, 1 Sept 1736.
- If they were redemptioners, they would not have signed.

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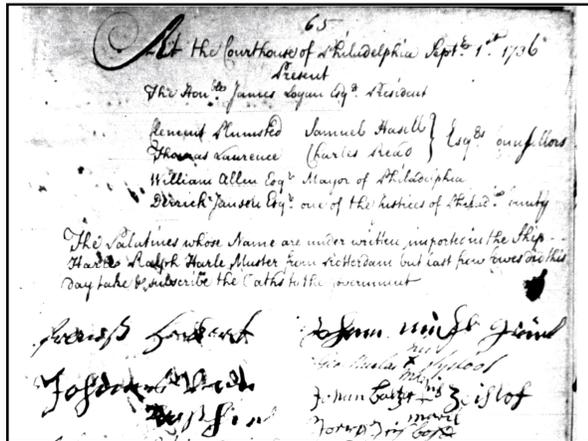
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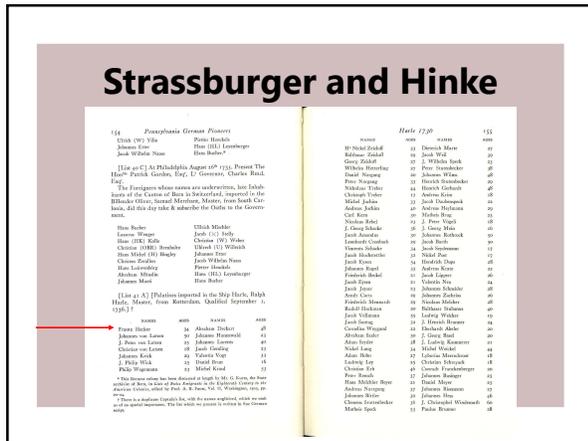
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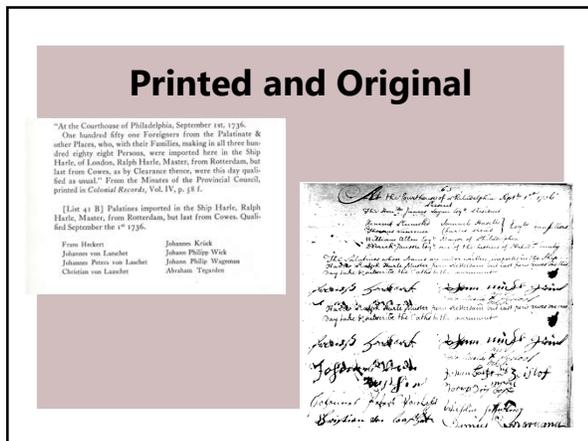
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**1700s**

- The American Colonies were more than just a place for individuals to seek new opportunities.
- For many, coming from England, it was the colonies or the gaol—convict transportation.
- Many books have been compiled from such records.

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Location	Call No.	Status
5th Floor Stacks	E277 .C65 2000	AVAILABLE
American Wills & Administrations In The Prerogative Court Of Canterbury, 1610-1857 Coldham, Peter Wilson. Baltimore, MD : Genealogical Pub. Co., 1989. 1 copy available at 7th Floor Reference		
7th Floor Reference	CS68 .C517 1989	AVAILABLE
American Wills Proved In London, 1611-1775 Coldham, Peter Wilson. Baltimore : Genealogical Publishing, 1992. 1 copy available at 7th Floor Reference		
7th Floor Reference	CS68 .C55 1992	AVAILABLE
Bonded Passengers To America Coldham, Peter Wilson. Baltimore : Genealogical Pub. Co., 1983. 1 copy available at 7th Floor Stacks		
7th Floor Stacks	CS61 .C62 1983	AVAILABLE
The Bristol Registers Of Servants Sent To Foreign Plantations, 1654-1686 Coldham, Peter Wilson. Baltimore : Genealogical Pub. Co., 1988. 1 copy available at 7th Floor Reference		
7th Floor Reference	E187.5 .C642 1988	AVAILABLE
Child Apprentices In America : From Christ's Hospital, London, 1617-1778 Coldham, Peter Wilson.		

NEHGS Library Catalog

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**Peter Wilson Coldham**

- Has published many books on British emigrants
- Covers 1600s and 1700s
- Focuses on records from England

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## David Dobson

- Concentrated on Scottish emigrants
- His volumes cover 1625-1825
- Published in 7 volumes

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**INGLES DAVID**  
21 Water Building From  
Greenock to N.Y. February  
1774 on the Commerce,  
D'Espeson.  
(I47.12)

**INGLES JEAN**  
28 Edinburgh. Indentured  
servant to Maryland  
October 1736.  
(LGR)

**INGLES JOHN**  
Born 25 July 1708, son of  
John Inglis of Auchendinny,WS  
and Katherine Nisbet. To  
Nevis. Later settled in  
Philadelphia. Merchant.  
Married Catherine McCall  
16 October 1736. Died 20  
August 1775.  
(IAR)

**INGLES MUNGO**  
Educated Edinburgh University  
Scott Episcopal minister.  
Master of William and Mary  
Grammar School 1694.  
Died 1719.  
(SA)

**INGLES THOMAS**  
19 Larosee, Kilmaronack.  
From Greenock to N.Y. April  
1775 on the Lily, Cochrane  
(I47.12)

T.47/12 – Treasury Records, PRO,  
London

LGR – London Guildhall and  
Record Office

JAR – Family of Inglis of  
Auchendinny and Redhall

SA – Scotus Americanus  
(published in 1982)

Dobson's Scottish Settlers

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**CHAPTER X**

**JOHN INGLES OF PHILADELPHIA**

John, fourth son of John Inglis and Katharine Nisbet, was  
baptized at Edinburgh on July 25, 1708 in the presence of  
Mr. David Blair and Mr. William Mitchell, ministers, George  
Warrender of Bruntsfield, Archibald Nisbet of Carphin, Adam  
Brown, late Dean of Guild, and Mr. Alexander Nisbet,  
apothecary.

He left Scotland before his father's death, and started as  
a merchant in the West Indian island of Nevis, where some  
of his cousins, the Nisbets, were settled.

About 1736 he removed to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania,  
where he spent the rest of his life, rising to a prominent place  
in the mercantile and civic life of the city.

On October 16, 1736 he married Catherine, daughter of  
George McCall, another leading Philadelphian merchant of  
Scottish descent, and for some years he was in partnership  
with her cousin, Samuel McCall.

On her mother's side Mrs. Inglis was descended from  
Johan Kryn, an early Swedish settler on the Delaware, and the  
ancestor of the largest single colonial stock. The following  
account of her descent is summarized from a series of articles  
in the publications of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania.<sup>1</sup>

Johan Kryn, whose name is variously spelt Jurian (George)  
Kryn or, after 1695, Keen, was one of a party of Swedish  
<sup>1</sup> Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, vol. II, pp. 255 seq., 422 seq.;  
vol. III, pp. 290 seq., 422 seq.; vol. V, p. 232 seq.

**The family of Inglis of  
Auchendinny and Redhall**

**INGLES JOHN**  
Born 25 July 1708, son of  
John Inglis of Auchendinny,WS  
and Katherine Nisbet. To  
Nevis. Later settled in  
Philadelphia. Merchant.  
Married Catherine McCall  
16 October 1736. Died 20  
August 1775.  
(IAR)

Ancestry.com

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**Donald Whyte**

- *A Dictionary of Scottish Emigrants to the U.S.A.*
- Compiled from records:
  - Scotland
  - London
  - America
- Includes emigrants from 1600s-1800s

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CAMPBELL, James. Jacobite prisoner. Transported probably to Virginia, on Scipio, ex Liverpool, 30 Mar., 1716. (S.F.C.) 906

CAMPBELL, James, died before 1763. From Islay, Argyllshire. To New York, arrived 22 Sept., 1738. M. Ann McDougall (q.v.) with issue: (1) Archibald; (2) Lachlan; (3) Elizabeth; (4) Janet; (5) Isabel. (A.P., 36-39) 907

CAMPBELL, James. From Argyllshire. To North Carolina before 4 June, 1740, when granted 640 acres in (136) Bladen County (S.H.A., 107) 908

CAMPBELL, James (Rev.), died 1781. From Kintyre, Argyllshire. To Philadelphia, Pa., ca. 1730, moved to Cape Fear, North Carolina, 1752. First Presbyterian minister of Highland settlements in Cumberland and Robeson counties. (S.H.A., 143) 909

CAMPBELL, James, ca. 1745-18 Mar., 1821. From Dumfriesshire. To Maryland, 1773. Soldier, Smallwood's Regiment, 1776, later sailor, and became master of schooner Enterprise. M. (1) Leah—June; (1) London; (2) William, born 1779; (3) James, born 1806; (4) Mary Ann, born 1810. (D.C., 25 June, 1963) 910

CAMPBELL, James, aged 41. From Perthshire. To New York on Montinia, ex Greenock, 2 June, 1775. James' Wife Jane, aged 36, with him, and 3 children. (T.47/12) 911

CAMPBELL, James, aged 41. From Perthshire. To New York on Montinia, ex Greenock, 2 June, 1775. James' Wife Jane, aged 36 and 4 sons with him. (T.47/12) 912

CAMPBELL, James, aged 25. From Perthshire. To New York on Montinia, ex Greenock, 2 June, 1775. James. (T.47/12) 913

CAMPBELL, James. To Stamford, Connecticut, before 1777. M. Jane C. Knox. Son Cephas, born 29 Mar., 1777. (D.C., 11 June, 1950) 914

CAMPBELL, James, 1771-1837. From Campbells, Argyllshire. Died Knoxville, Tennessee. (D.C., 10 Oct., 1962) 915

CAMPBELL, James, ca. 1828-28 Mar., 1842. From Argyllshire. Related to Samuel C., 1807-1873 (q.v.) Settled Belleville, Michigan, before 1842. (D.C., 25 Sept., 1960) 916

S.P./C – Calendar of State Papers. Colonial Series. America and West Indies, 1716-17

A.P. – *History of the Argyle Patent*

S.H.A. – *Scottish Highlanders in America*

D.C. - Dictionary correspondence (with compiler)

T.47/12 – Treasury Records, PRO, London

*Whyte's Scottish Emigrants*

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**American Independence**



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**United States of America**

- The "bosom of America is open to receive not only the opulent and respectable stranger, but the oppressed and persecuted of all nations and religions, whom we shall welcome to a participation of all our rights and priviledges..."




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**Come to America**

- European governments began to impose restrictions
- Normal hazards of the Atlantic crossing
- War conditions prevailing after 1793.




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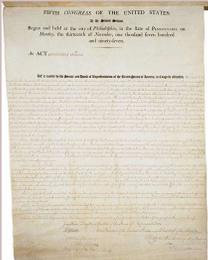
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**Alien & Sedition Acts of 1798**

- Played on the fears of a possible war with France
- Required that for 2 years customs officials should record aliens coming into the country
- Customs to periodically turn over those reports to the Department of State
- Sadly few survive




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**But Still They Came**

- Ships that carried indentured servants and redemptioners were still arriving.
- Vile conditions existed on emigrant vessels.
- It wasn't until 1818 that Congress decided to do something about it.

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**1783-1815**

- Estimate of arrivals for this time period are 250,000 (no passenger lists were kept until 1820).
- 1783-1793 averaged about 6,000 immigrants per anum.
- 1793-1803 averaged over 10,000 immigrants per anum.
- Napoleonic Wars (1803-15) – dropped to about 3,000 per anum.
- War of 1812 – virtually no immigrants.

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## Where Do the Estimates Come From?

- Surnames in 1790 census
- Households in 1820 and 1830 with foreigners identified
- Compilation volumes
- Scholarly studies

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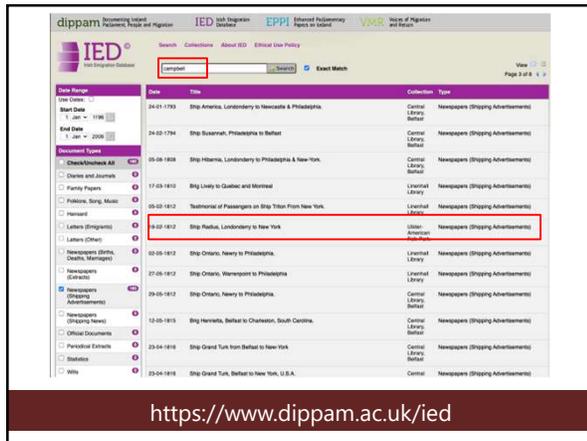
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<https://www.dippam.ac.uk/ied>

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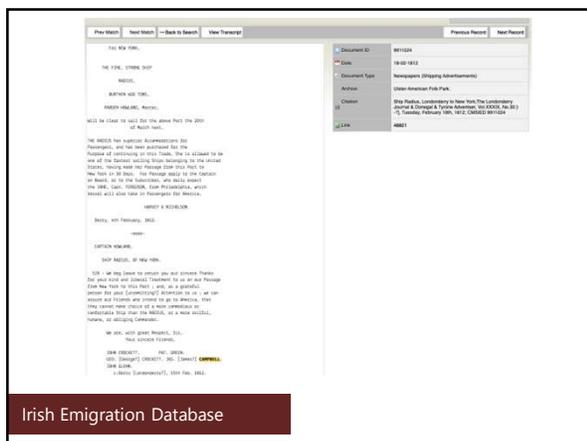
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Irish Emigration Database

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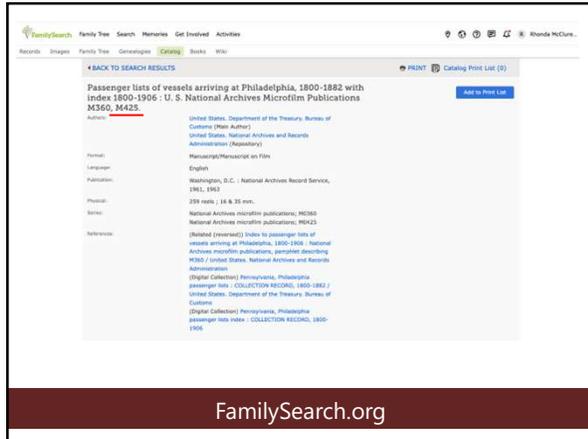
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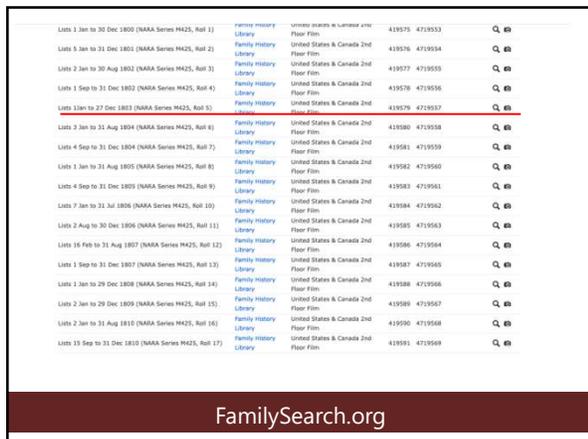
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**Act of March 2, 1819**

- “An act regulating passenger ships and vessels” was the result of the especially high mortality rates on these vessels. Epidemics of typhus, cholera, and smallpox motivated Congress.
- The act limited the number of passengers a ship could carry.
- For those ships leaving the U.S. it outlined the provisions required for each passenger.
- It established the manifesting of all passengers on board.

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**The first steps taken...**

- These early issues with immigration and naturalization were the building blocks for subsequent laws.
- Two major steps were created during this time:
  - The option to deport an undesirable immigrant
  - The requirement to list on a manifest all persons on board a ship docking at the United States.

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**Reference**

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## Reference

- Published volumes detailing history of immigration
- Concentrate on history of your ethnicity
- Turned to scholarly articles for their footnotes and bibliography

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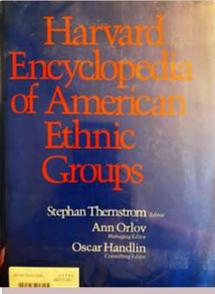
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## Published Volumes



**Harvard Encyclopedia of American Ethnic Groups**  
 Stephan Thernstrom, Editor  
 Ann Orlov, Associate Editor  
 Oscar Handlin, Consulting Editor

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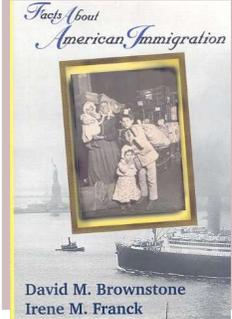
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## Published Volumes



**Facts About American Immigration**  
 David M. Brownstone  
 Irene M. Franck

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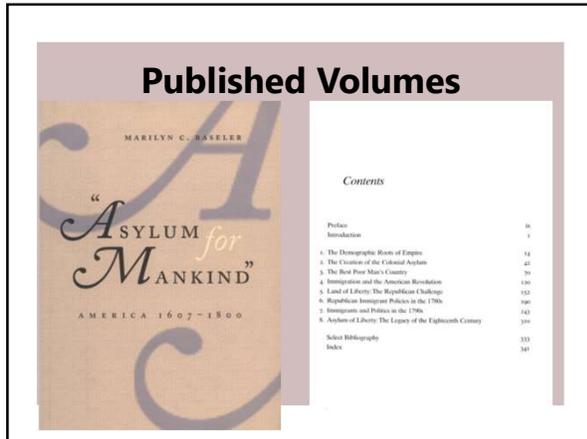
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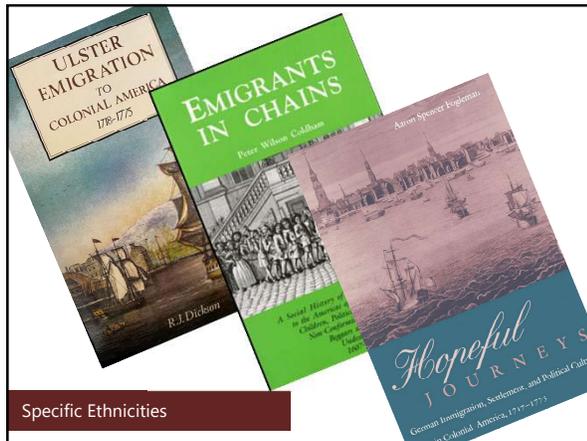
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**Lots of Avenues**

- Compiled lists
- Published histories
- Ethnic histories
- Online sites
- Scholarly resources

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**QUESTIONS?**

**Hire Research Services**  
*research@nehgs.org*

**Chat with a Genealogist**  
*AmericanAncestors.org/chat*

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**THANK YOU!**

*AmericanAncestors.org/Education*

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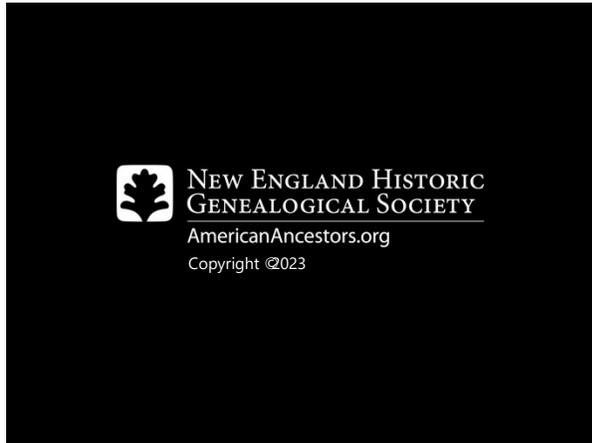
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