Getting Started in Jewish Genealogy

Class 1: Coming to America: History of Jewish Immigration to the U.S.

Rhonda R. McClure, Senior Genealogist

THE BRUE FAMILY LEARNING CENTER



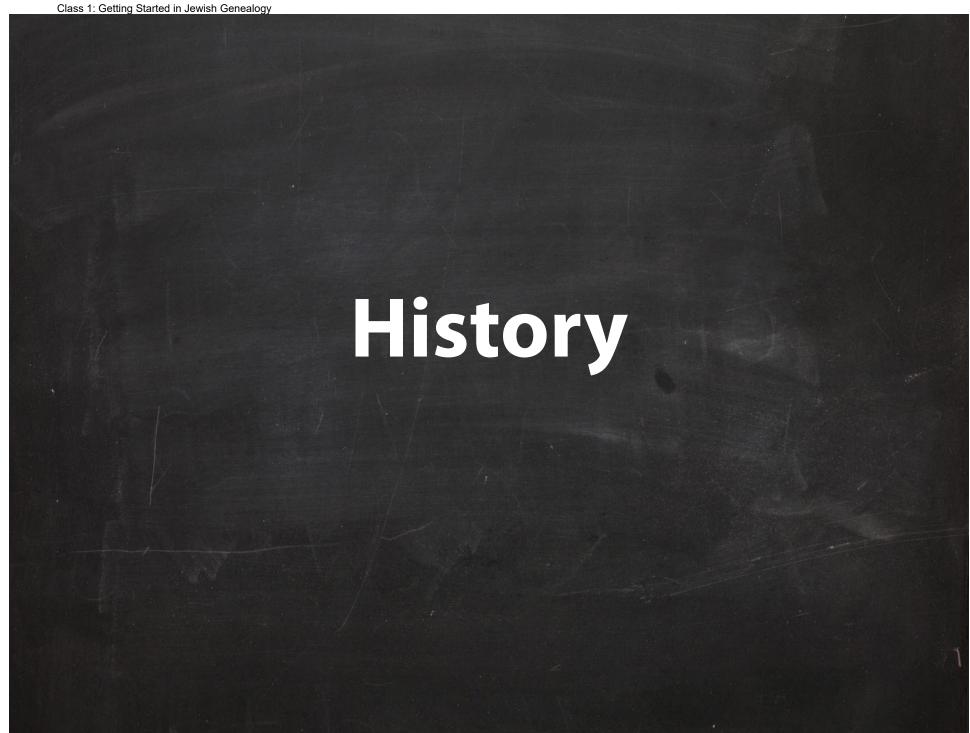
Meet today's presenter

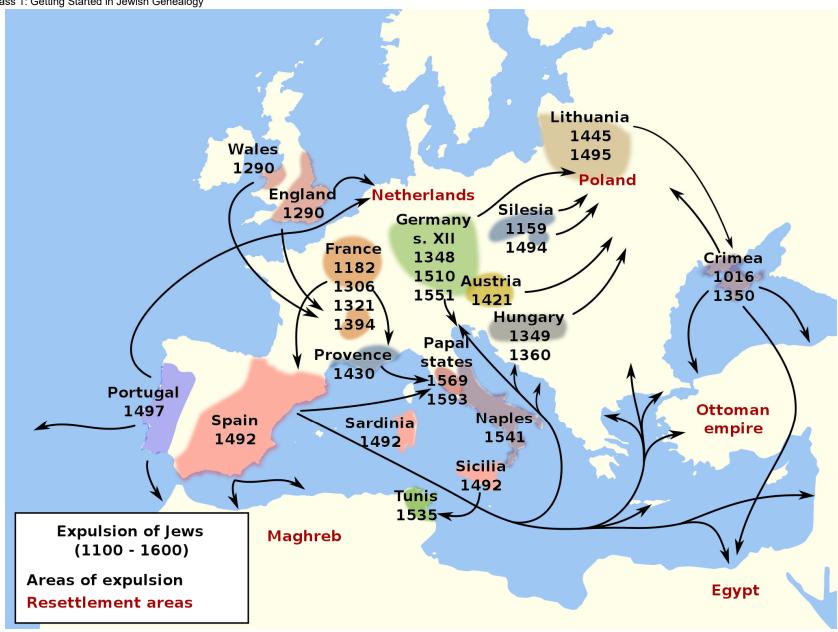


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Senior Genealogist

Jewish Research

- To effectively research your Jewish ancestry, it is important to understand:
 - The overall history of Jews
 - Why and when they came to the U.S.
 - The many different names used:
 - Hebrew name
 - Yiddish name or nickname
 - European civil name
 - Americanized name

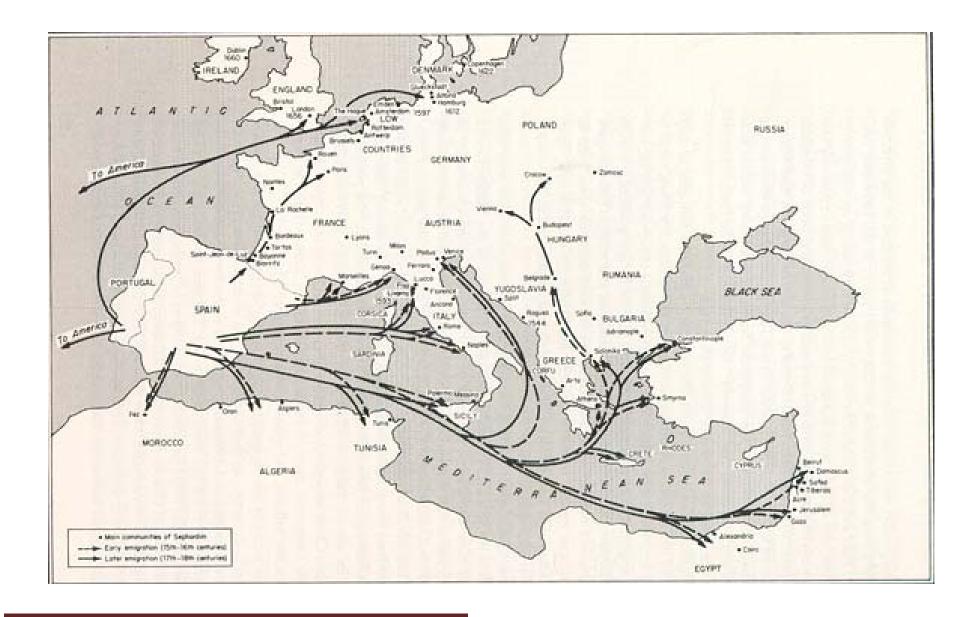




Jewish Expulsion (1100-1600)

Sephardic Jewish Migration

- The earliest Jewish arrivals came from Brazil, arriving in New Amsterdam in 1654
- These 23 immigrants were part of the diaspora that dated back to the 1492 expulsion of Jews from Spain
- Many who immigrated to Portugal became *crypto- Jews*, those who practice Judaism in secret



Early Sephardic Migration

New Amsterdam

- Earliest arrivals in three phases:
 - August 1654: Ashkenazic merchants Jacob Barsimson,
 Solomon Pietersen, and Asser Levy came from Holland
 - September 1654: The St. Catherine brough the 23
 Sephardic-Brazilian refugees
 - Late 1654, Early 1655: Several additional Sephardic merchants arrived from the Netherlands
- Petrus Stuyvesant, local Director-General wanted to impose the Dutch Reformed religion on them
- Jews in Holland convinced the West India Company to accept some Jews in New Amsterdam

Elsewhere

- Amore De Torres (Yosuf Ben Levy)
 - Settled in Surry County, Virginia
 - Identified as a Spanish Jew and a farmer
- Late 1600s, group of Jews settled in Newport, R.I. as a result of the religious tolerance
- Some early Pennsylvania colonists were German Jews

Pre-American Revolution

- Both Sephardic and Ashkenzic merchants began to establish homes in colonial ports:
 - Newport, R.I.
 - New Amsterdam
 - Philadelphia, Penn.
 - Charleston, S.C.
 - Savannah, Ga.



Pre-American Revolution

- By 1730 the Asheknazi Jews outnumbered the Sephardic
- The nature of the American Jewish community was Sephardic
- Through the American Revolution colonial synagogues adhered to Sephardic ritual and controlled all aspect of Jewish religious life.

- Jews emigrated predominantly from Central Europe
- Many settled in New York City, Philadelphia, and Baltimore
- German-speaking Jewish groups settled in Albany, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Louisville, Minneapolis, New Orleans, St. Louis, and San Francisco

- Most the Jewish immigrants in this period came from:
 - Bavaria
 - Baden
 - Württemberg
 - Posen
- They left Germany to get away from repressive legislation and disruptions to the agricultural peasant economy

- German Jews came from small hamlets and market towns
- They were tradesmen and cattle dealers
- Suffered:
 - From taxes
 - Limitations on right to marry
 - Difficulties finding employment
 - Trouble finding places to live

- 1880 1/6th of the
 250,000 American Jews
 were Eastern European
 immigrants
- By 1920 those immigrants and their children made up almost 5/6ths of the 4 million Jews in America

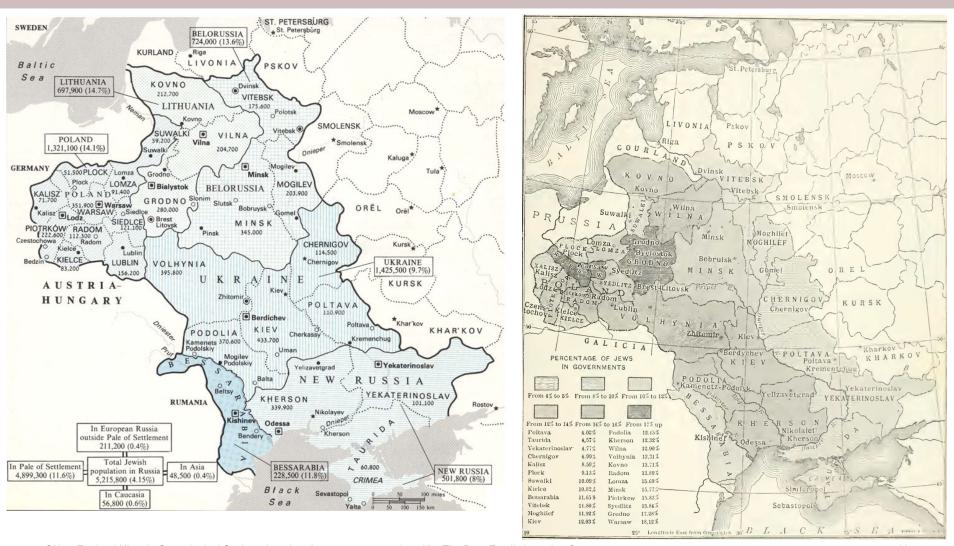
Alfred and Elizabeth Bendiner Collection, Library of Congress





Jewish Pale of Settlement

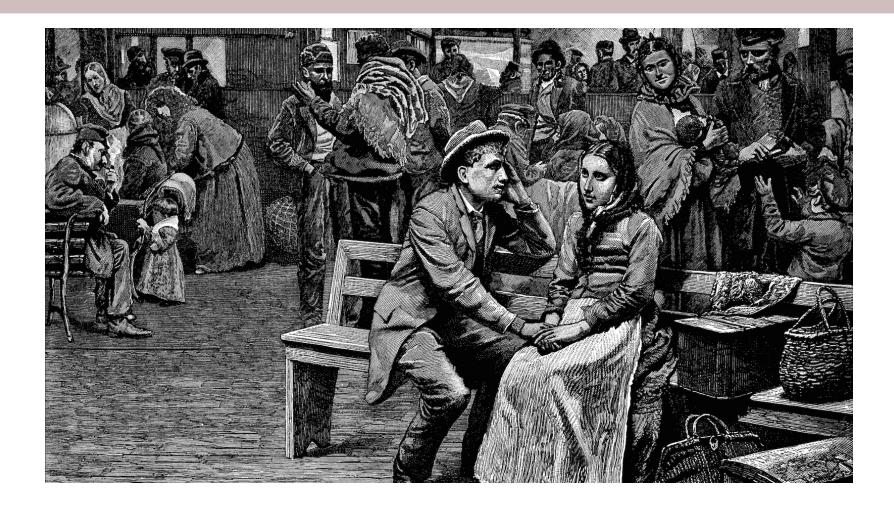
Pale of Settlement



- From 1800 to 1900, Jewish population in Eastern Europe went from 1.5 million to 6.8 million
- They were confined to the Pale of Settlement
- 75% of the immigrants came from the Pale of Settlement
- 18% came from Galicia, Bukovina, or Hungary
- 4% came from Romania

Reasons for Emigrating

- The large increase of the population
- Industrialization and modern agriculture
- The Pogroms of mob violence that ushered in three decades of anti-Jewish actions
- May Laws of 1882 and other economic policies of pauperization
- Banishments from Moscow, St. Petersburg and Kharkov
- The 1905 Revolution



Migration Patterns

- Jews from southern Russia crossed into Austro-Hungary then on to Vienna or Berlin
- Jews from western Russia crossed into Germany to Berlin
- Most Jews then headed to transatlantic ports:
 - Hamburg
 - Bremen
 - Rotterdam
 - Amsterdam
 - Antwerp

U.S. Immigration Concerns

- There were many concerns over the Jewish immigrants
- So many were poor, many feared they would require public aid
- Immigration laws were getting tighter, identifying an ever-growing list of "unacceptable immigrants"

Post-1924

- Quota restrictions began to limit the numbers of Jews who could receive visas to enter the U.S.
- In Nazi-occupied areas, Jews were not allowed passports, which meant they couldn't get a Visa
- Some managed affidavits
- Quota restrictions were not adjusted to assist Jews from escaping Nazi Germany

Class 1: Getting Started in Jewish Genealogy QUESTIONS?

Immigrant Aid Societies

What did immigrant aid societies do?

- Sat in on Board of Special Inquiry Hearings
- Served as interpreters
- Helped locate family and friends
- Found housing and work for recent immigrants
- Held naturalization classes
- Arranged marriages for couples
- Accompanied immigrants to residences in major cities or railroad stations
- Held religious services at immigration stations like Ellis Island
- Put up bonds for any immigrants deemed an LPC (likely public charge)

Public Charge Bonds

- Immigrant aid societies may post a bond on behalf on an immigrant
- These bonds are a payment to the U.S. government
- The person(s) named on the bond are responsible for any debts incurred by the immigrant

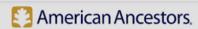
3	
370	
Bepartment of Commerce and Cahor 695	32 or by any disability whatsoever, or by any other cause, and whether said sickness or disability 33 existed prior or was contracted subsequent to the arrival of the said alien in the United States, 34 [Institutes conditions, as may be directed]
BOND THAT AN ALIEN SHALL NOT BECOME A PUBLIC CHARGE	35
THE FOLLOWING RULES MUST BE PARTICULARLY OBSERVED AND COMPLIED WITH:	36 St
THE FOLLOWING HULES RUST BE PARTICULARDE OUSDATED AND CONTINUE HITE.	S
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Know all Men by these Presents:	STORY TO THE Delaw IN Co
1 That we, Hyman Widoo 2 residing at 2151 Pitkin Averne, Brooklyn, W.Y.	Thyong My Dlan my Max Colam Il soft on with
3 and Es unl Jacobson and Wax Saladovnick	in yill right
4 residing at 4.5 Eutgora Street, J. V. & 14 Eutgor Place. It is specified to a grant from the people of the United States of America, and of any State,	OATH OF SIGNER OF BOND
6 Territory, county, municipality, or district thereof, in the full and just sum of	- Van Van
five hundred dollars (\$ 500.00), to be paid to the United States, or any	STATE OF New York ss:
8 State, Territory, county, municipality, or district thereof, for which payment well and truly to be	COUNTY OF New York
& made, we bind ourselves, our heirs, executors, and administrators, jointly and severally, firmly	Hymnn Wides being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is one of
10 by these presents. 11 Sealed with our seals and dated this ath day of December	the signers of the foregoing bond in the case of the alien,YANKEL KLEINMAN; that he resides at No. 2151 Pitkin Avenue street, in the
12 Tübereas, YAMFEL KILFIRMANN alien aged	Boro of Bklyn. City of New York in the State of New York
13 fifty-eight years, native of huesia , who arrived at 14 the port of Yes York per S. S. "Vaderland" on the	and that the value of his property over and above all debts and liabilities incurred by him, and
14 the port of Yew York per S. S. "Vaderland" on the 200	exclusive of property exempt from levy and sale upon execution, is over † \$3,000.
15 day of November 1911, 18 liable to be excluded from entering 16 the United States because likely to become a public charge, or because of physical disability other	to wit, real estate situated at: 2151 Pitkin Avanua, Brooklyn, N.Y.
16 the United States because likely to become a public charge, or because of physical disability other	present fair market value of deponent's interest in which is \$ 2,900; and personal property consisting of
17 than tuberculosis or a loathsome or a dangerous contagious disease, but the otherwise	; that he is
18 admissible, and had applied to the Secretary of Commerce and Labor for admission into the 19 United States, upon the giving of a suitable and proper bond or undertaking that he will not	now liable upon no other bond, obligation, or recognizance, either as principal or surety, except as
20 become a public charge, as provided by section 26 of the act entitled "An Act to regulate the	hereinafter stated:
21 Immigration of Aliens into the United States," approved February 20, 1907;	Description of the second of the second of the
22 And whereas, the Secretary of Commerce and Labor, under the authority vested in him by	Deponent further says thathe is of full age and under no legal disability to execute the foregoing bond; and thathe is not employed in the service of the United States Government in
23 the provisions of said section 26 of the aforesaid act, has decided to admit the said alien into the	any capacity whatsoever.
24 United States upon the giving of a suitable and proper bond or undertaking:	
25 How, therefore, the condition of this obligation is such that if the above-bounder obligor.	Numan Wides
28 shall, in case the said alien. 18 admitted into the United States, 27 jointly and severally, well and truly, as long as the said alien. remain 2 in the United States, save	Hyman Wides
28 harmless and indemnify the United States, and every State, Territory, county, municipality, or	Sworn to and subscribed this 6th day of December 1911, before me.
28 district thereof, and every institution supported in whole or in part by public funds, Federal,	//Ald file XI
30 State, Territorial, county, or municipal, from any and all charges or expenses by reason of the said	Notary Yublic.
31 alien becoming a public charge, whether the same is occasioned by sickness	"Interdincations, creaters, or other alteration should be receifically noted, word for word, as required by direction on the fact of the state of th
	(2)

Public Charge Bond

Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society

- 1881 Founded in response to Jews fleeing the pogroms in Russia and Eastern Europe
- 1904 Established a bureau on Ellis Island
- 1911 Kosher kitchen installed on Ellis Island





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Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Boston, Massachusetts

Restricted file

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The Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS) was founded in New York City in the 1880s by the Russian Jewish community of New York in response to the influx of Russian Jewish immigrants fleeing the pograms in the Pale of Settlement in Russia and Eastern Europe. In 1889, a shelter which was used to house many of the immigrants adopted the name Hebrew Sheltering House Association. This organization merged with HIAS in 1909 and by 1914, had branches operating in Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington, D.C.



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This collection includes records of the Boston HIAS office only. For information about the New York HIAS records, contact the American Jewish Historical Society in New York.

Arrival cards for the HIAS Boston office are available on FamilySearch.org.



View the finding aid

Related Material

Researching the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Records? You may also find the following collections are of interest.

Collections:

View *the finding aid* by selecting the call number. View *a specific collection's digitized materials* by selecting the collection name

- Immigrants Mutual Aid Society, Inc. Records (I-109)
- Combined Jewish Philanthropies of Greater Boston Records (I-220 and I-220A)
- Harry Spiro Papers (P-1005)

Database:



American Ancestors Database: Boston, MA: Hebrew Immigrant
 Aid Society Immigration Records, 1904-1929. This searchable
 database presents the records from Box 211 of the Hebrew
 Immigrant Aid Society Boston Port. Records include passenger
 lists, ship arrivals, correspondence, and lists of immigrants who
 were detained and deported.

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Collections Unprocessed Material Subjects Names Record Groups Q **Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Boston Port Records** Collection Identifier: I-96 Wyner Family Jewish Heritage Center at New England Historic Genealogical Society | Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Boston Port Records Collection Organization Container Inventory Collection Overview Search Collection Scope and Content Note This collection contains individual case files and arrival cards for immigrants that passed through the Port of Boston and required assistance from the From year To year Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS); photographs; scrapbooks; correspondence between staff, sponsors, immigrants and officials; meeting minutes; ship manifests; tracer correspondence, and passenger lists. The majority of the collection is not restricted but more recent case files are...See more > Search Dates **Collection organization** undated, 1886-1977 · Majority of material found within 1938-1954 Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Boston Port R... > Series I: Individual Case Files, undated, 1... Creator > Series II: Ship Arrivals, Passenger Lists, a... • Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society of Boston (Organization) Series III: Inquiries into Arrivals, 1911-1... Language of Materials > Series IV: Administration, 1914-1977 The collection is in English, Hebrew, German, Poli<mark>sh, French, Yiddish, and Russian.</mark> Series V. Individual Arrival Records 1886

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Collections Unprocessed Material Subjects Names Record Groups Q

Goldman, Sarah, 1944



File - Box: 36, Folder: 60

Wyner Family Jewish Heritage Center at New England Historic Genealogical Society | Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Boston Port Records | Series I: Individual Case Files, undated, 1886-1977 | Goldman, Sarah, 1944

Scope and Contents

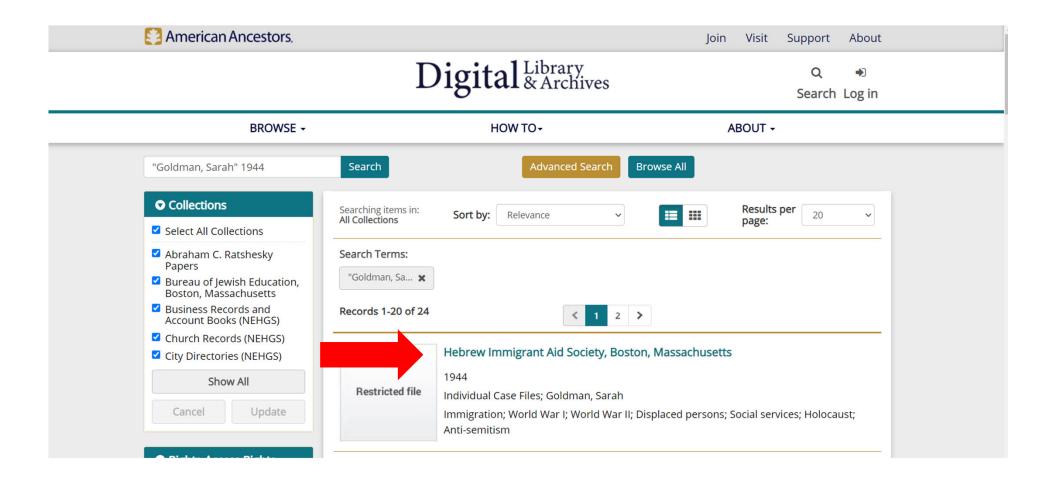
From the Series: This series contains case files for each passenger (and his/her family, as applicable) who received assistance through the Boston office of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society. Some folders contain extensive materials pertaining to the individual's situation, including correspondence between the Boston HIAS office, authorities in European countries, other HIAS offices (including Shanghai, New York, and Washington, D.C.) and the individual; photographs; affidavits; naturalization certificates; biographical information; and miscellaneous supporting documentation that may have been required to assist the individual. Often, the case file contains only the minimal amount of information on the individual and in some cases, the folders are empty. The bulk of the case files date from immediately prior to the start of World War II, during and immediately after, the War. These files document the extreme difficulties and frustrations of sponsors, HIAS staff, and those seeking entry to the United States, particularly around quotas and other barriers to immigration. Generally there is very little resolution to case files and further research will be required to learn if the person successfully entered the United States or another country. In some case files, there are letters that were sent to Jews in Europe that were returned, unopened, to the Boston HIAS office. Earlier case files through the end of World War II are primarily Jewish immigrants, but case files between the 1950s and 1970s illustrate the changing demands upon HIAS as the organization began to diversify, supporting the needs of non-Jewish immigrants from Europe and China. Depending on the dates on the case files, these may be restricted. Access to the case files will be determined by the archivist.

Dates

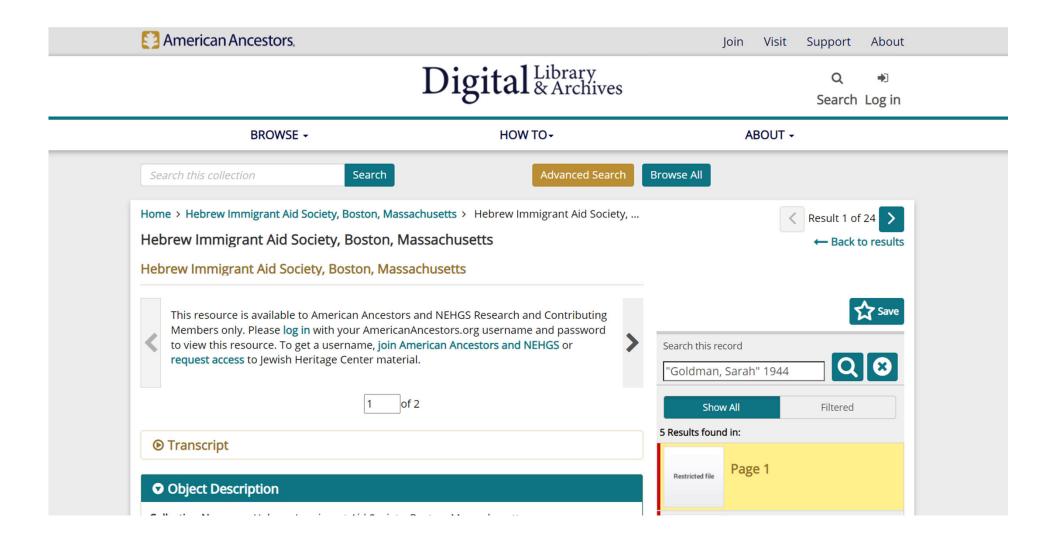
1944

Collection organization Goldman, Samuel, 1940 Estate of Goldman, Sarah, 1941 Goldman, Sarah, 1944 Goldman, Sarah, 1940 Goldman, Saul, 1942 Goldman, Simon, 1936 Goldman, Solomon, 1942 Goldman, Sophie, undated Goldman, Szmul, 1934 Goldman, Zysio, 1921 Goldman, Abraham and Rose, 1941-... Goldner, Morris, 1943

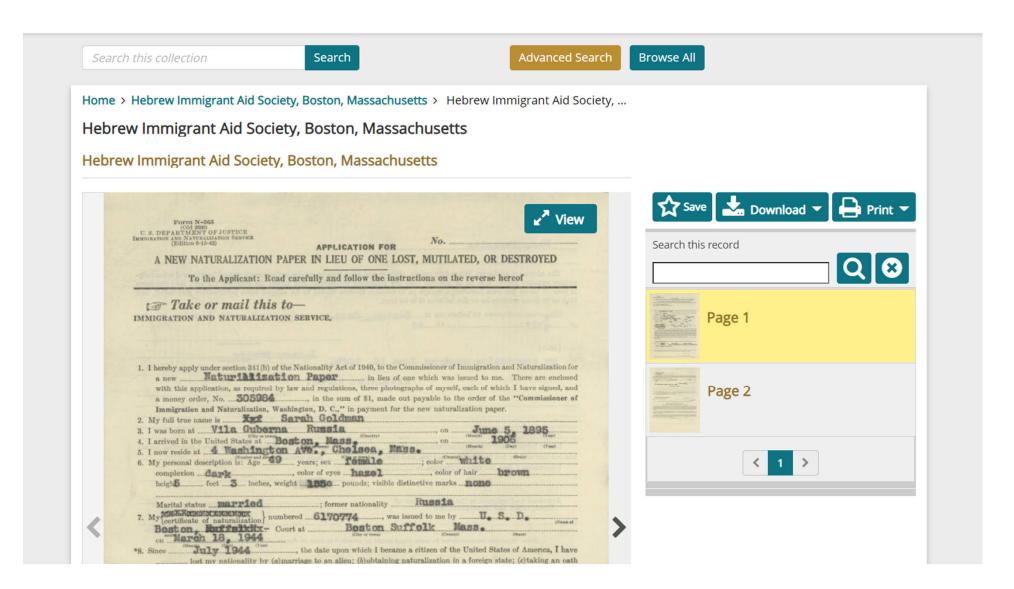
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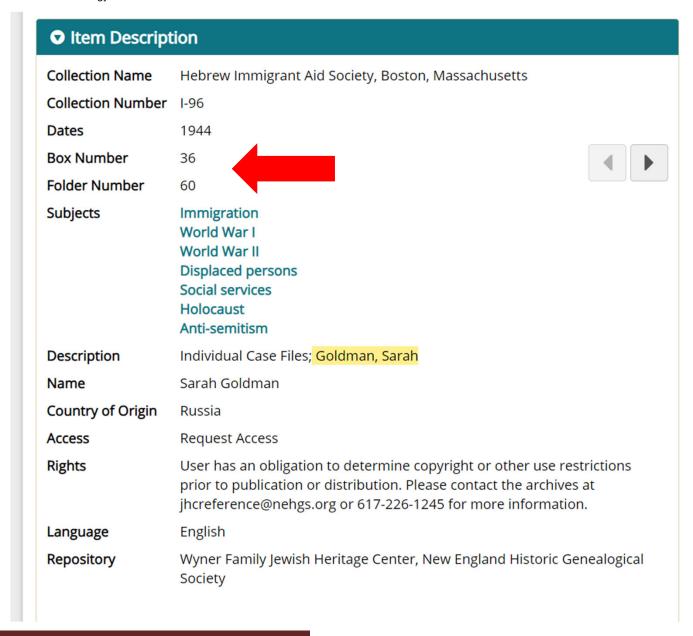
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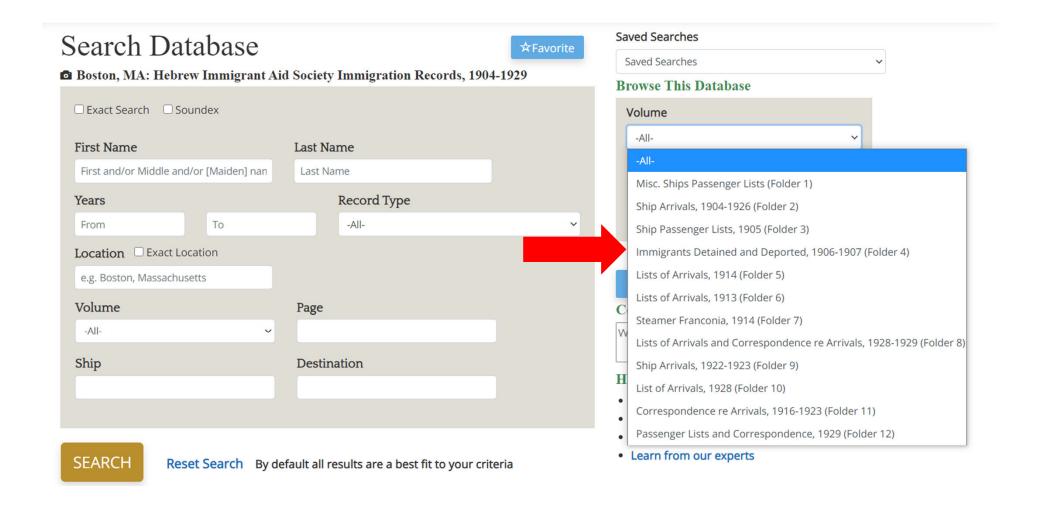
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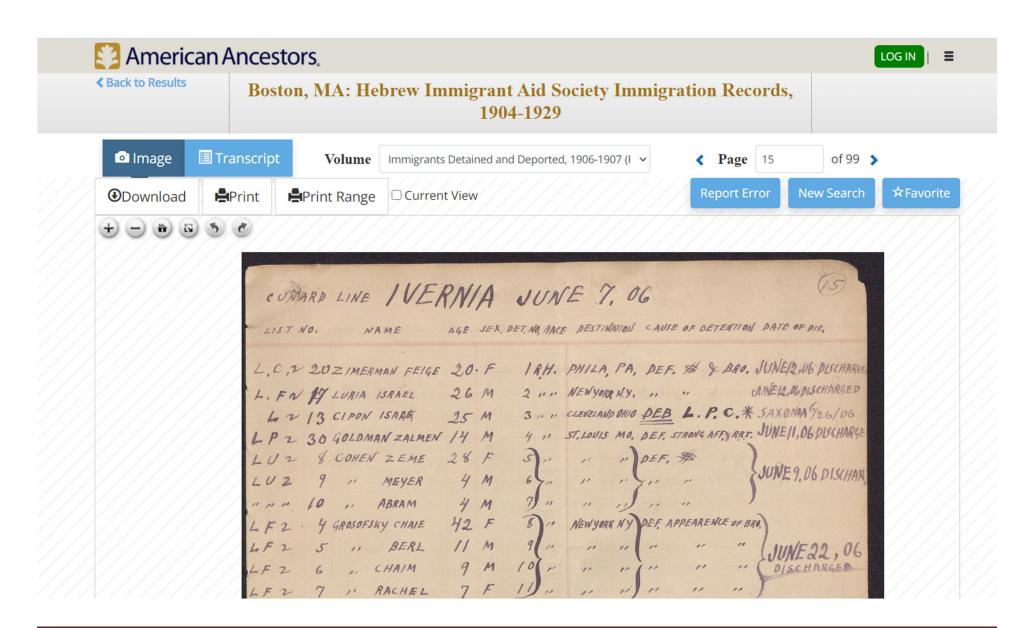
HIAS Case File - Sarah Goldman

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	To the Applicant: Read carefully and follow the instructions on the reverse hereof
to To	ke or mail this to-
-	ON AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.
1. I hereby ap	pply under section 341(b) of the Nationality Act of 1940, to the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization for Estimation Paper in tire of one which was issued to me. There are carlossed
	a application, as required by law and regulations, three photographs of myself, each of which I have signed, and
a money	erder, No. 305984 , is the sum of \$1, made out payable to the order of the "Commissioner of
	dise and Naturalization, Washington, D. C.," in payment for the new naturalization paper.
	or name is Xpf Sarah Goldman
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5. I now reels	ical 4 Washington Ave., Chelses, Mass.
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7 M. SOROLD	cale of naturalization numbered 5270774 , was imped to me by U. S. D.
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of, any t	office, post, or employment under the government of a foreign state or political subdivision thereof for which only a of socia state are eligible; (f) voting in a political election in a foreign state or participating in an election or
plenisoit	a to determine the sovereignty over foreign territory; (s) making a formal resourciation of nationality before a
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Al THEAR W	or have service or the times to obtain to make to war, (othern) convergence by a court which or or court or cou
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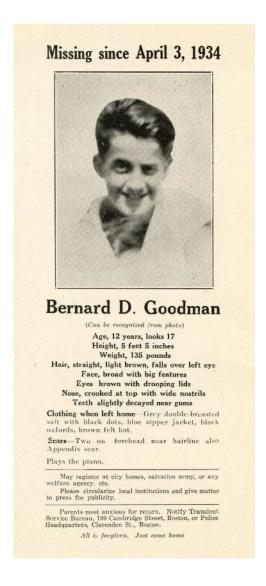
Replacement Naturalization – HIAS Case Files (Sarah Goldman), Wyner Family Jewish Heritage Center

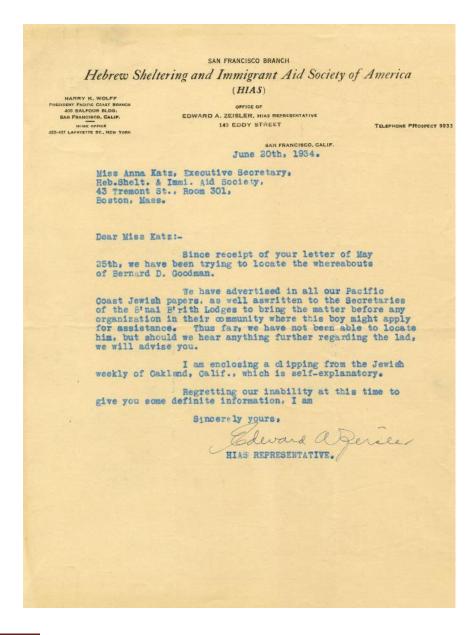


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Bernard Goodman Case File (1934), HIAS Boston, Wyner Family Jewish Heritage Center

July 18, 1934 Mr. E A Zeisler Hiss of America 149 Eddy Street San Francisco. Cal. Dear Mr. Zeisler: Re: Bernard D. Goodman. Please refer to our previous correspondence re the above. We appreciate your efforts in this case and will ask you to please note the following: The parents received a letter the danne day telling them that he is in Altures and asking that they write to him % General Delivery, Alturas, Cal. We were wondering if it would be possible for you to get in touch with the Post office there and have them talk to the boy or refer him to you so that you may write or talk with him and see if you can't find out more about what he is doing and what his plans are. The parents do not wish to take out awarrant because should he at any time in the future need to take a civil service exam or some state board exam they want him to have aclear Kindly , let us know what success you have in the matter , and oblige, Sincerely yours, Sec 1y.

Bernard Goodman Case File (1934), HIAS Boston, Wyner Family Jewish Heritage Center

Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Boston Port Records





■ Collection Identifier: I-96

Wyner Family Jewish Heritage Center at New England Historic Genealogical Society | Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Boston Port Records

Collection Overview

Collection Organization Container Inventory

Scope and Content Note

This collection contains individual case files and arrival cards for immigrants that passed through the Port of Boston and required assistance from the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS); photographs; scrapbooks; correspondence between staff, sponsors, immigrants and officials; meeting minutes; ship manifests; tracer correspondence, and passenger lists. The majority of the collection is not restricted but more recent case files are...See more >

Dates

- undated, 1886-1977
- · Majority of material found within 1938-1954

Creator

· Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society of Boston (Organization)

Language of Materials

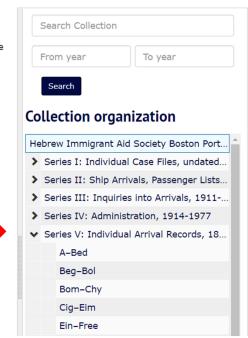
The collection is in English, Hebrew, German, Polish, French, Yiddish, and Russian.

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Collections

Unprocessed Material

Subjects

Names Record Groups

2

Sp-Te

☐ File - Box: 241





From the Series: This series contains arrival cards of individuals that passed through the Port of Boston as well as some who passed through the Port of New York. They are in alphabetical order by last name and contain general biographical information for each person in the arrival party (although for most of the child passengers, this information is scant, at best), where the person was expected to live in the United States, and what ship they arrived on. These cards do not necessarily match one to one with the individual case files. Please note that the date range is an estimate; given the nature of the arrival cards, it is difficult to assess the exact dates.

Dates

1886-1977

Language of Materials

From the Collection: The collection is in English, Hebrew, German, Polish, French, Yiddish, and Russian.

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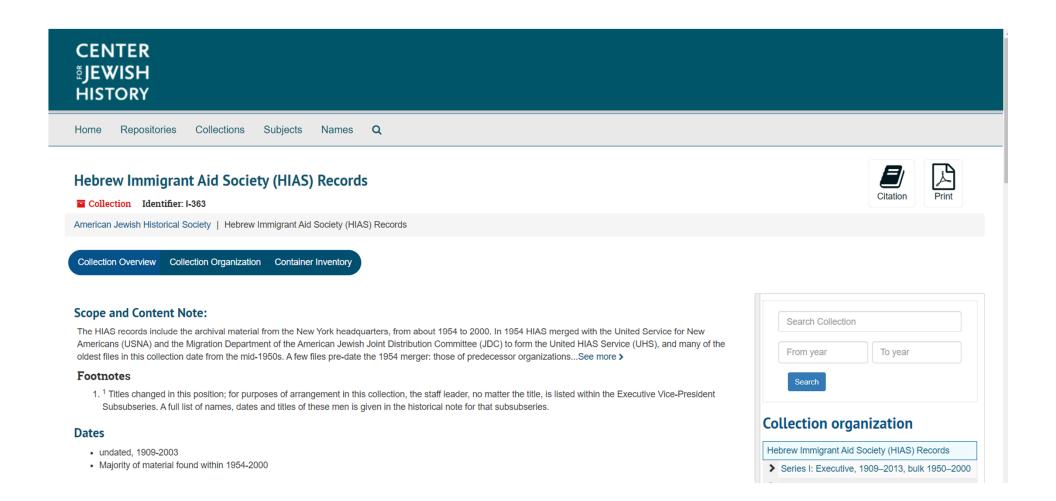
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(6)	(7)	
Occupation	Read Write Last Permanent Residence-Russia, Austria, Rouman	ia-
Turkey-Europe, Turkey-Asia.	12 weeks in novegread	
(12) Final Destination—State	Mass City or Town Boslon Money Brought	
	husb go Rottenberg	7
(17) Ever before in U. S.?	(18) Addressed to Relationship (Name) Market Mo.) 15 Autem	
(29) Place of Birth - Russia, Austr	ia, Roumania, Turkey-Europe, Turkey-Asia,	
After investigation retu	urn this card to Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America, 229-231 E. Broadway, N.	= Y.
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Arrival Card Example

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Present Address
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REPORT

"Detained, husband appeared Morris Shpak 1 Minont St. marble worker at corner off Portland S Chardon Sts for Aaron Carr, 18 [cents] Per [hourly rate], Hearing Nov. 12, 1904, Yenta Spak 28 Motel 9, Itzik 78 Shinilek"

Back of Arrival Card



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| Ask a reference question | Ask a reference question | Ask a reference question |

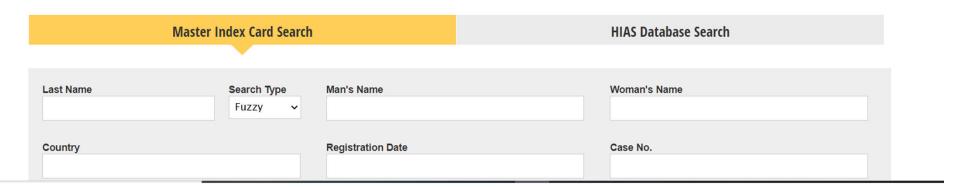
Search the HIAS Client Database

- For arrival records approximately 1955-1980, click on the "Master Index Card Search" tab.
- For arrival records approximately 1980-2016, click on the "HIAS Database Search" tab.

There are 3 options for the "Search Type" that govern results for the "Last Name" field:

- 1. Fuzzy when exact spelling of the last name is unknown, this setting will yield the most results.
- 2. Soundex if you do not know the exact spelling, but do know the first letter.
- 3. Exact use only when the exact spelling is known.

Request additional information on individual clients directly from HIAS.



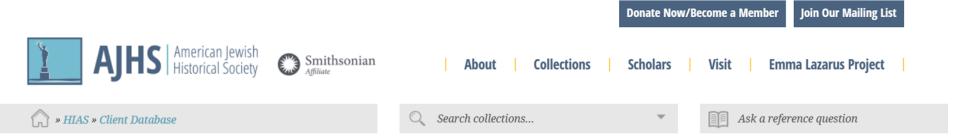
ajhs.org/hias-search

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» HIAS » Client Database		Q Search collections	Ask a reference quest	ion
Last Name	Search Type Man's Name		Woman's Name	
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Country	Registration	Date	Case No.	
		SEARCH		
Displaying 1 - 2 of 2				
Last Name: Rudoi	Country: Fra	ance		
Man's Name: N/a	Registration	Date: 3/20/1964	View Registration C	ard
Woman's Name: Zlate	Case No.: 64	-809	PDF	
Last Name: Spitzen	Country: Pol	land	[4]	
Man's Name: N/a Woman's Name: Zlate	Registration Case No.: 67 -	Date: 2/24/1967 - 414	View Registration C	ard

ajhs.org/hias-search

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HIAS Master Index Card Example

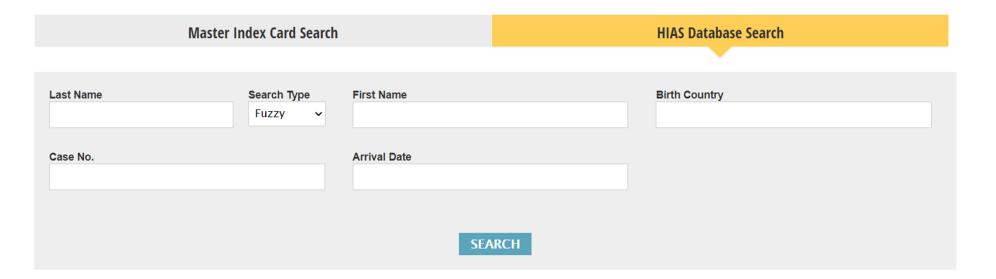


• For arrival records approximately 1980-2016, click on the "HIAS Database Search" tab.

There are 3 options for the "Search Type" that govern results for the "Last Name" field:

- 1. Fuzzy when exact spelling of the last name is unknown, this setting will yield the most results.
- 2. Soundex if you do not know the exact spelling, but do know the first letter.
- 3. Exact use only when the exact spelling is known.

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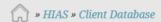
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Displaying 1 - 10 of 16

Last Name: ABRAMOVICI First Name: **ISRAEL**

Birth Country: Unknown Case No.: **81-00654**

Arrival Date: 05/20/1981

Last Name: BRONSTEIN

First Name: ISRAEL

Birth Country: Union of Soviet Socialist

Republics

Case No.: 82-00542-X

Last Name: BUZUKASHVILI

First Name: ISRAEL

Birth Country: Union of Soviet Socialist

Republics

Case No.: IT-206639

Last Name: DOV First Name: ISRAEL Birth Country: United States of America

Case No.: 81-00313-X

Last Name: DZHANASHVILI

First Name: ISRAEL

Birth Country: Union of Soviet Socialist

Republics

Case No.: 85-00082

Arrival Date: 04/26/1985

Arrival Date: 12/30/1980

archives.cjh.org

Search Results for FamilySearch Catalog

PRINT Catalog Print List (0)

brew Immigrant Aid Society (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania) (6)	Print List
Card file of detainee immigrants, 1914-1921	Add
Author: Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)	
Chronicles (Jewish Genealogical Society of Greater Philadelphia)	Add
Author: Jewish Genealogical Society of Philadelphia; Jewish Genealogical Society of Greater Philadelphia	
Immigrant records, 1884-1952	Add
Author: Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)	
Landing verification cards, 1907-1914	Add
Author: Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)	
Naturalization cards, 1900-1940	Add
Author: Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)	
Records, 1884-1934	Add
Author: Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)	

familysearch.org

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Immigrant Record Example

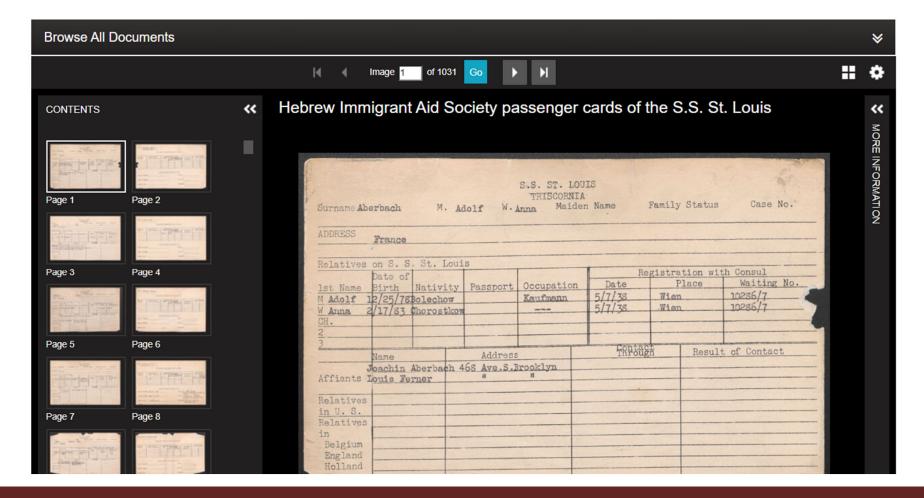
5/15/132 (2nd) NATURALIZATION Isaac Gross (Itzik) 6744Chew St., B. 7203 Germantown Ave, Phila., Pa. Born May 15, 1877 at Belaya Tzerkov, Russia Arr. from Hamburg, Germany to N.Y. Feb. 1., 1908 SS Pennsylvania MarriedJuly 1903 at Belaya Tzerkov, Russia to Mary, born Dec. 1885 at Belaya Tzerkov Myer, born Sept. 1916 at Phila., Pa. Firstpapers made in District Court, Phila., Pa. xksbx 1Sept. 3, 1929 #124884

Naturalization Card Example

Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society passenger cards of the MS St. Louis

Document | Accession Number: 1989.115

The Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society passenger cards of the S.S. [sic; actually M.S.] St. Louis were prepared in anticipation of the arrival of that ship in the United States in 1937. The cards contain the passenger information for the 937 passengers on board the ship, including names, residence, and occupation of those wishing to immigrate.



collections.ushmm.org

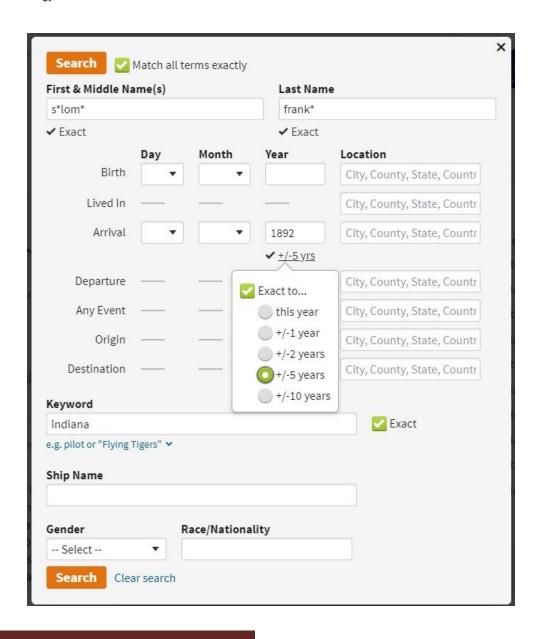
Class 1: Getting Started in Jewish Genealogy QUESTIONS? Class 1: Getting Started in Jewish Genealogy

Passenger Lists

- Many Jewish immigrants arrive under their Yiddish name or Yiddish nickname
- This makes identifying your ancestor all the harder
- Mis-indexing and typos compound the problem
- Traditional "Soundex" searching seldom useful for Eastern European surnames

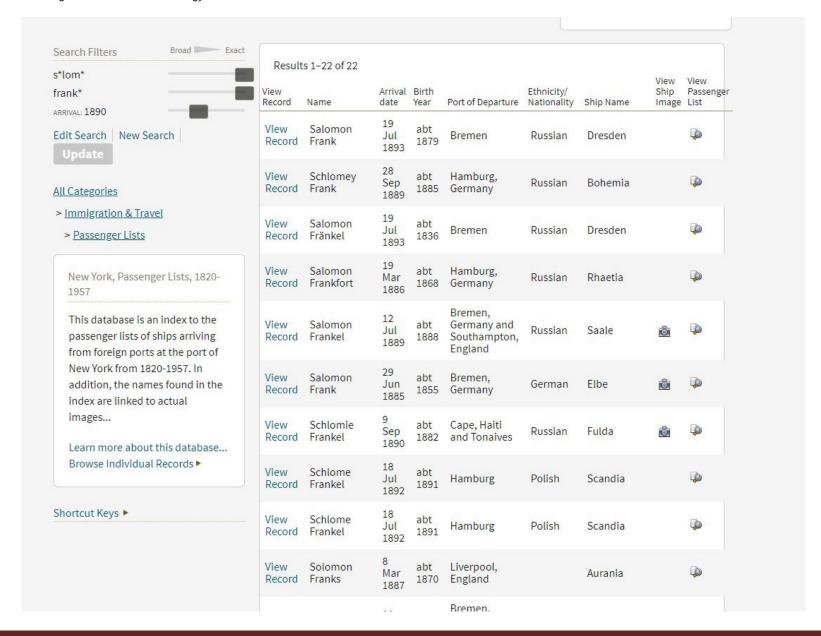
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S.S. Cambroman, 24 Nov 1907, NYC



Search for Solomon Frankfurt Arrival

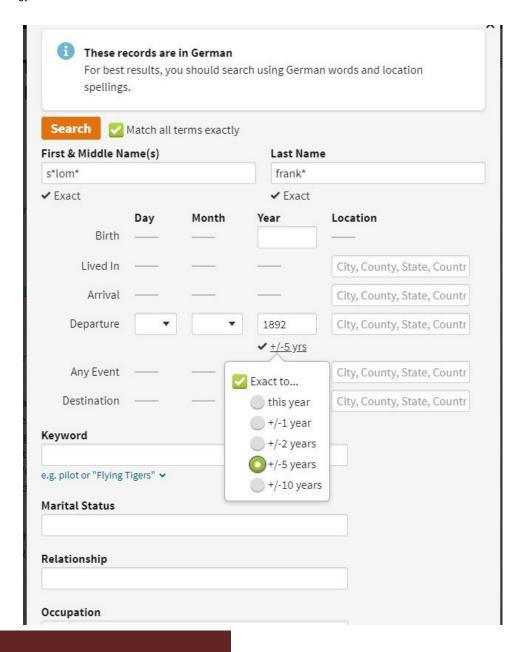
Class 1: Getting Started in Jewish Genealogy



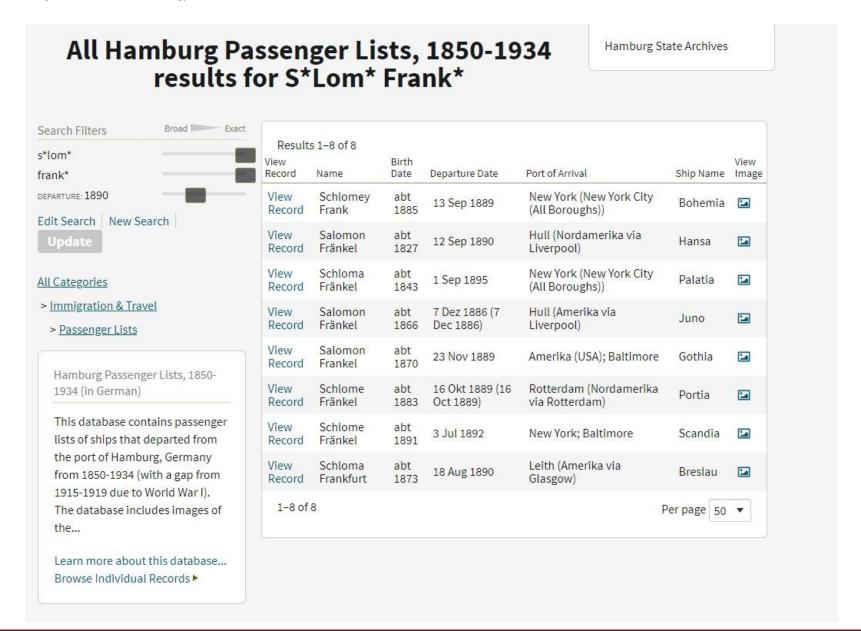
Ancestry.com



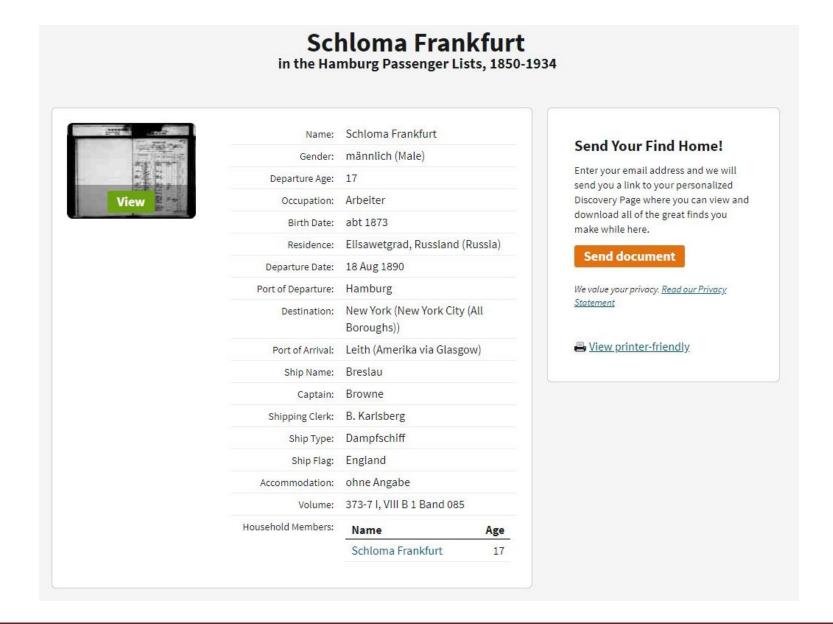
Is there a departure list?



Hamburg Passenger List Search



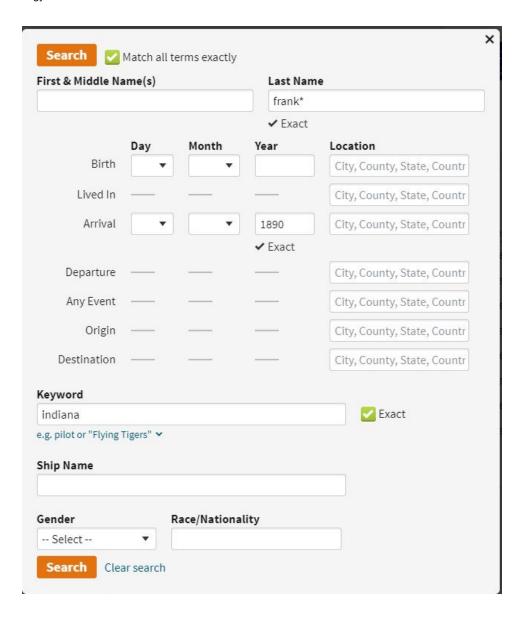
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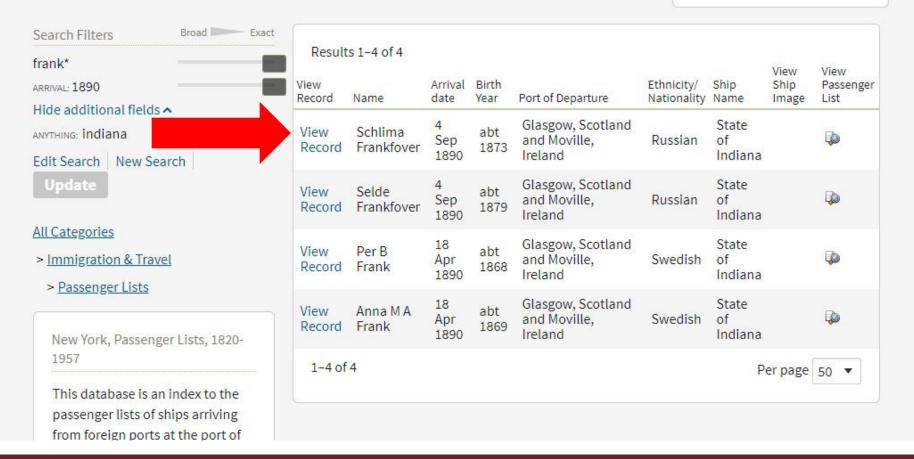
Hamburg Passenger List



Ancestry.com

All New York, Passenger Lists, 1820-1957 results for Frank*





Ancestry.com

Manifest, subscribed by me, and now delivered by me to the Collector of Customs	District of the City of New York, So full and perfect list of all the passengers taken on board of the said the port said has now arrived; and that on said list is truly designated the age, the sex, and the carrier
each, also a true statement, so far as can be assertained, with reference to the inter	on said voyage, and the dates, and cause of death, and the names and ages of those who died; also of the pieces of baggage of ation of each alien passenger, as to a protracted sojourn in this country. So help not real.
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S.S. Indiana



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JewishGen Communities Database

Searching for Town (Phonetically like) : KLETSK										
Run on Sun, 27 Feb 2022 22:18:06 -0700										
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	Number of mate	ches = 1								





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Ultimately . . .

- Many factors affected your Jewish ancestor's decision to immigrate
- Many Jewish immigrants arriving after 1880 trace back to the Russian Pale of Settlement
- Aid from HIAS may mean records exist that can aid your research
- The many names your ancestor had directly affects your ability to find them in passenger lists

QUESTIONS?

Hire Research Services research@nehgs.org

Chat with a Genealogist

American Ancestors.org/chat



New England Historic Genealogical Society

American Ancestors.org

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